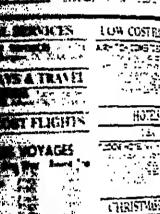


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Princes Lastin La Mather the file in محمد شابه منيوساد بالم Case, presented Silving at New York to serve ward with the man in the ಚಿತ್ರ ಮೇಲ್ಯವು

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Party May Leave Italian Coalition

Kiosk

ROME (Reuters) - The small Italian Liberal Party is expected to withdraw from the five-party coalition government because of differences over economic policy, political sources said Tuesday.

Attilio Bastiani, a Liberal Party official, said the party secretary would ask the organi zation's leadership on Wednesday to approve leaving the three-mouth government of Prime Minister Giovanni

ing Arab historian. Indeed, although the meeting is Goria, a Christian Democrat, taking place only an hour's drive The sources said the proposal from Jerusalem and within the was expected to be approved. range of Israeli long-range artillery, most eyes here seemed to be focused on Tehran, the Iranian capital. The missile launched by the Iranians into the heart of Baghdad, the Iraqi capital, just minutes after the Arab meeting began made the

reason clear. means," he said, "but they are just sick and fired of this whole Issue In their opening speeches, King Hussein of Jordan and the Arab League secretary-general, Chedli Klibi of Tunisia, devoted most of and are totally fed-up with the Palestinians for missing every chance they had. I assure you that if the Palestine problem were settheir remarks - and their passion - to the Gulf War.

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service

summit talks that opened here Sun-

day could signal a turning point.

For the first time since the Arab

League was founded, in 1944, the

primary focus of such a meeting is

not Palestine and Zionism, but rather Iran and Islamic revolution,

"The Arab world is turning East

because that is where the real threat

is today," said Kemal Salibi, a lead-

AMMAN, Jordan - The Arab

tled tomorrow, on almost any terms, the Arabs would just give a As Hussein put it, the war "is no

For Arabs, a New Focus

Amman Talks May Be Turning Point

As Iran, Not Israel, Is Main Concern

ers. "This meeting promises a promising start to a oew era of brotherly relations between Syria and Iraq," said the spokesman, Akram Bara-

The sultan of Oman, Qaboos bin Said, left, and the president of the United Arab Emirates, Zayed bin Sultan al-Nahyan, at the Arab League summit meeting in Amman, Jordan. "God willing," he said, "good news will emerge as a result of this reconciliation for the best interests of both peoples and for the benefit of the Arab nation as a whole."

Mr. Assad said Monday night that he would veto any attempt to re-admit Egypt to the Arah League. That appeared to be the price he was demanding for ending his rift Palestinians. With the presence of the Syrian president, Hafez al-Aswith Irao. sad, and Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organi-

The rapprochement opens the way for a united Arab front to pressure Iran to observe a call by the United Nations for a cease-fire in the Gulf War.

It emerged after Arab leaders met for the third day and went into closed session to work out a commoo stand on the war.

Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, said Tuesday he had agreed with King Hussein of Jordan to resume efforts, broken off by Hussein in February 1986, to coordi-nate their Middle East peace strategy.

this. "The truth is the Arabs don't "I had a meeting in the morning hate Israel anymore - they should, with the monarch in the presence of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein," Mr. Arafat said, and we agreed to hut they don't," a Lebanese writer "They don't like it by any coordinate for the sake of our people and our just cause."

Mr. Hussein's break with Mr. Arafat in 1986 came after yearlong efforts toward a joint approach to any peace negotiations with Israel. At the time, Hussein accused the

Palestinian leadership of failing to keep its word. Mr. Arafat had re-

Mr. Shultz reaffirmed that offer

been no direct talks between the

The last U.S. aid program for the

However, Mr. Shultz had an-

nounced in September that the ad-

ministration would seek another

might impede the peace plan.

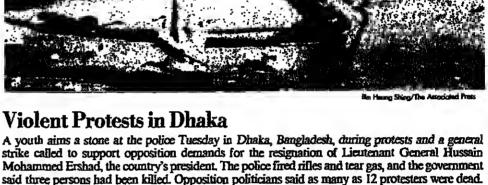
the rebels and reiterated the aid

would be directed to "the peaceful

contras, totaling \$100 million, ex-

two countries in three years.

pired Sept. 30.





1948. Earlier in the day, the dollar had traded at a postwar low of 133.80 Japanese yen in Tokyo, before clos-ing at 134.40. The dollar's slide continued in early trading in London, the main European currency exchange cen-

Change

+0.53

-6.22

-7.31

ter, and in New York, where it opened at 1.6495 DM. The two-and-a-half year fall of the dollar has grown acute since the collapse of stock markets on Oct. 19, and The New York Times on Tuesday morning quoted a Reagan administration official as saying that the U.S. government, eager to boost U.S. exports and avoid reces-sion, was content to see the dollar

"drift, drift, drift, drift," But later in the morning, the White House issued a statement saying that the remarks of the unidentified official did not represent government policy.

Afterward, Mr. Reagan spoke at the start of a meeting with Presi-dent Chaim Herzog of Israel and said he did not want to see the dollar's fall extended.

"I don't look for a further de-cline," he said, "I don't want a further decline." A few minutes earlier, the president had said the United States was "not doing anything to bring it down."

The dollar quickly picked up after Mr. Reagan's statement. It was quoted in New York at 1.6635 DM at midsession, and closed at 1.6645, above its 1.6595 DM close on Mon-

Against the yen in New York, the dollar rose to 134.50 at midsession, up from a 40-year low of 133.25 yen earlier Tuesday. The dollar ended at 134.45 yen, above

0-75°¥-5€ . 64 . DUG NY 2 44' .

> PAG The president of Niger, Seyni Kountche, who FOR died Tuesday in Paris af-CLASS ter a long illness. Page 6.

> > I Judge Anthony M. Kennedy

will be nominated for a U.S.

Supreme Court seat, White House officials said. Page 2.

Afghan refugees in Pakistan

face upbeaval as their welcome

starts to wear thin. Page 7.

I President Mobutu Sese Seko

runs Zaire like a game of musi-

The mystery deepened over a

supposed hostage-taking by Palestinian guerrillas. Page 2.

Daimler-Benz and Toyota

expect U.S. car sales to drop

Philips NV, the electronics

group, entered a technology

pact with China. Page 13.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Page 6.

Page II.

GENERAL NEWS

cal chairs.

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and the Party New Conte -

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Dow close: DOWN 22.05 The dollar in New York: 100 DM £ Yen FF 1.6645 1.786 134.45 5.6545 1.000

longer confined to Iraq alone, but en or relier. has now engulfed brotherly Kuwait and Saudi Arabia" and "is threatening the security of the whole region and world peace."

To be sure, the Arah leaders are oot totally ignoring Israel and the

WASHINGTON -- Secretary of

State George P. Shultz said Tucs-

day that the Reagan administration

would wait until next year before

asking Congress for further mili-tary aid for the rebels fighting Nic-

Mr. Shultz, in remarks prepared

for delivery to the Organization of American States, said the adminis-

tration made the decision to "give

peace every chance" as a five-na-

tion Central American peace plan

"Today, I can tell you that we

"This does not mean that we will

sit idly by on the sidelines if the Sandinistas try to strike for mili-

"We will not abandon the resis-

tance fighters to face advanced So-viet weapoury and Cuban advisers with their resources exhausted," he

said. We will not permit the peace

process to become a shield for the

physical elimination of the Nicara-

will seek no further military assis-

tance for the resistance until next

aragua's government.

year," Mr. Shultz said.

tary victory," he added.

guan resistance.

takes hold.

lost a lot of its romantic appeal in cil resolutions which urged Israel to See SUMMIT, Page 2

U.S. Putting Off Until Next Year

Any Request for More Contra Aid

Mr. Shultz was set to address the

organization as President Daniel

Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua was

scheduled to arrive in Washington

to speak to the delegates Wednes-

day. A State Department spokes-

man, Charles E. Redman, said ear-

lier that there was no chance the Reagan administration would meet

the Nicaraguan leader during his

Mr. Shultz's was the second con-

The focus of the organization's

meeting was the Aug. 7 peace plan,

signed by five Central American

heads of state in Guatemala City. It

calls for democratic reforms, a cease-fire and national reconcilia-

tion in Nicaragua as well as a cutoff

of aid to outside guerrilla groups. On Monday, President Ronald

prepared to meet a representative

ciliatory statement by the adminis-tration on Central America this

visit

zation, that would be impossible,

Moreover, as long as there is no resolution of the fate of the Pales-

tinian people, they will be a crucial

But as members of various dele-

gations have made clear, confront-

ing Israel is not the primary reason

NEWS ANALYSIS

they are in Amman, and to the

extent that Israel is being dis-

cussed, it seems to be more out of

habit than of immediate concern.

following the conference said.

There are several reasons for

issue in Arab political life.

Arab eyes after it quit Beirut dur- withdraw from occupied territories ing the Israeli invasion in 1982. but ignored Palestinian demands From the mid-1950s to the late for self-determination.

"It does mean we will give peace tions get off the ground between every chance," Mr. Shultz said. the Sandinists and the rebels.

annual General Assembly of the in his address Tuesday. There have

In addition, it appears the PLO fused to accept UN Security Counpoints Monday in a nervous session, closed down 22.05 points at 1,878.15. Stocks declining in value led advancing ones by more than a 3-1 ratio. (AP, Reuters) The market, still weighed down

by uncertainty over the dollar and the U.S. economy and plagued further by a strike of clerical workers, had opened lower Tuesday.

The Dow was off 25 points at the opening and was down by as much

Shearson Lehman, the Wall Street firm, had a \$70 million loss in October. Page 11.

as 44 points during the morning. By early afternoon, blue chips managed to mch into positive territory, rising almost 6 points to about 1,906. But the Dow average soon fell back again.

Earlier, the deterioration of the dollar's value had an alarming effeet on most world stock markets. (Story, Page 16.)

\$270 million in aid to cover 18 In Tokyo, the 225-share Nikkei months. He said last month that Stock Average fell 731.91 yen, or 3.26 percent, to 21,686.46. That the request would be sent to Congress between Nov. 7 and Nov. 30. was nearly 225 points below the Officials had said a delay until average's 21,910.08 close on the January was under consideration. day of last month's market colbecause of congressional opposilapse tion to any new assistance that

In Hong Kong, the Hang Seng Index, the key indicator of blue Mr. Shultz said Tuesday that chip stocks, closed down 96.07 at U.S. assistance would continue to 2.043.24.

But the London Stock Exchange, which plunged more than 50 points reintegration of the resistance into in early trading, reversed course and moved higher as some selective Reagan said that Mr. Shultz was a free Nicaragua" if the peace plan works. "If it does not it will be of Nicaragua's government as part used to enable the struggle for freebuying occurred in a quiet market. of a larger Central American dom to continue until it does suc-group, if serious cease-fire negotia- ceed," Mr. Shultz added. The Financial Times-Stock Ex-

See MARKETS, Page 12

2,043.24 Hong Koog. Based on an average International Herald Tribune

Monday's closing 134.25.

The British pound closed at \$1.7860 in New York, weakening from \$1,7935 on Monday.

Also a factor in the dollar's rebound, dealers said, was the fact that traders scized the opportunity to take profits by repurchasing dollars they had sold at higher levels.

In London, the dollar ended a volatile day firmer after touching a record low against the mark in early afternoon trading and then recovering sharply oo Mr. Reagan's comment

"This can only work once," a senior dealer with a British clearing bank said. "Unless they come up with concrete suggestions on the budget deficit, no amount of rhetoric is going to push the dollar up,"

The dollar finished at 1.6650 DM in London after an opening of 1.6580 DM, and a close of 1.6585 DM Monday. Against the yen, the dollar gained a bit in London to close at 134.28, after a Monday close of 134.25. Its trading low Tuesday was 133.13.

The pound weakened against the dollar, falling to \$1.7863 at the close from Monday's \$1.7960.

The dollar finished at 1.3675 Swiss francs in Loodon, up from a close of 1.3645 Monday. Against the French franc, its final 5.6400 was also firmer than the previous close at 5.6322.

"The dollar's weak because the market wants action on the U.S. budget deficit, not because the authorities want it weak," one dealer said. "This kind of bounce just An Amsterdam currency dealer reflects on bectic trading.

See DOLLAR, Page 16

Soviets May End Punishment Long Favored: Internal Exile

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Internal exile, a form of punishment with a long history in this country, is likely to he abolished in a revision of the criminal code.

Internal exile has been a favored . فلى يسي form of punishment and political repression in Russia since the time of the czars. It has tonched many of the most prominent writers and political leaders of the last two centuries, including Pushkin, Lemin and

- ⁴4 More recently, Andrei D. Sakha-Stalin roy, the physicist and leading dissi-فبحجر dent, spent nearly seven years confined to Gorky, an industrial city 250 miles east of Moscow. ا در The Soviet justice minister, Botis للمعيج

V. Kravtsov, said in an interview Monday with the official press agency Tass that abolition of internal exile was one of several steps under consideration that would reduce or eliminate some of the more severe forms of punishment.

Mr. Kravtsov said other steps would limit the number of capital offenses and reduce the maximum prison term. Currently, people are executed by firing squad for crimes ranging from treason and murder to embezzlement.

Mr. Kravisov said the steps under consideration included "reducing the scope of crimes to be punished by death, abolishing crile and banishment provisions, and slashing maximum prison terms to 10 years from the current 15."

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

LIMA - Having spellbound Peru with his char-ismatic populism during most of his first two years in office, the country's young president, Alan Gar-cia Perez, is now seeing his popularity tumble amid growing disenchantment with his government.

Mr. Garcia, 38, continues to dominate the political stage with his energy and oratory, yet increasingly the Social Democrat has become a lightning rod for opposition from left and right.

"When things were going well, he made all the decisions, he grabbed all the limelight, and he claimed all the credit," one political critic said. "Now that things are souring, he's also taking more than his share of the blame."

The turning point for many Peruvians was the president's decision to mark his second year in office on July 28 by nationalizing banks, a more that alienated the private sector and alarmed the urban middle classes who saw it as a step toward socialism.

Peruvians, of Right and Left, Grow Disenchanted With Garcia

Yet even before this controversy, three-digit inflation had sharply reduced the buying power of Peruvian workers and peasants, provoking a wave of violent labor protests and dismaying those who had faith in Mr. García's pledge to improve the lot of the poor majority.

At the same time, hopes that the new government would find a way of combating endemic terrorism have given way this year to recognition that the Maoist Shining Path guerrillas and the smaller Castroite Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement are expanding their spheres of opera-

"Things are going badly, and it's difficult to see how or where they're going to get better," one Western ambassador said, "The economy is on the slide, terrorism is continuing to grow, and the parties on both left and right are now clearly in opposition.'

Almost inevitably for a country that has frequently known military rule, most recently from 1968 to 1980, the crisis has touched off fresh speculation about the intentions of the armed

Ň,

forces, with some retired army officers warning that continued disarray could lead to a coup.

A military takeover, though, does not seem imminent. Senior commanders have shown to interest in taking over a potentially uncontrollable situation, while even the president's political enemies seem eager for him to complete his term and hand power over to an elected successor in July. 1990

Increasingly, the central issue seems to be Mr. García and his personal, centralized and unpredictable style of governing. Peru is polarized as much between the president's sympathizers and critics as between left and right.

"The fact is that García has no strong ideological commitment," one Latin American diplomat said. "Ideology for him will always be subordinate to his ambition and sense of opportunity. Sometimes he likes to agitate simply so he can define the ageoda and keep the initiative.'

During his campaign and once he was in office, this strategy raised enormous expectations that, at

المحاجة المراجعة المحمد ويترجع المراجع معتقد محرة مراجعة على إلا محمد المراجعة التي عن المحمد المراجعة التي ال

first, he was able to satisfy. Not only did he control inflation, revive economic growth, and begin channeling public investment toward the neglected Indian communities of the Andes, but he also won applause at home for limiting payments on the country's foreign debt to 10 percent of export earnings.

Further, succeeding a weak government that seemed paralyzed by the problems it faced, Mr. García was able to revive a sense of national pride through his infectious self-confidence. Such was his success in going over the heads of traditional political parties and building up a personal following that he reportedly began contemplating a con-stitutional amendment to permit his re-election in

The troubles that have befallen his government in recent months have produced an almost emotional backlash. According to Datum, a Limabased polling company, in December, after 18 months in office, the president received a 78-See PERU, Page 2

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Reagan Will Name Anthony Kennedy To Supreme Court

an effort to fill a seat that has been

open since July and overcome the

embarrassment of two previous failed nominations.

The Senate Judiciary Committee chairman, Joseph R. Biden Jr., Democrat of Delaware, said, how-

Mr. Reagan is expected to try to

mute the harsh political rhetoric that was a feature of the debate on

both sides when Judge Robert H. Bork was rejected by the Senate on

New battles broke out in Repub-

lican ranks Tuesday after the with-

drawal of Judge Douglas H. Gins-burg, Mr. Reagan's second nominee. Judge Ginsburg with-

drew after acknowledging that he

had smoked marijuana as a Har-

Democrats and moderate Re-

publicans blamed Mr. Meese, wbo pushed for Judge Ginsburg, for the

debacle of a nomination that had to

be withdrawn nine days after it was

made. Conservatives concentrated

their fire on Mr. Baker, saying he

"gutless wonders" members of the White House staff, in remarks that seemed aimed at Mr. Baker but did

not ideotify anyone by name. Mr. Baker's defenders fought

attacks on the chief of staff to a

ber of the 9th U.S. Court of Ap-

peals in California since President Gerald R. Ford appointed him in

1975. He has long-standing, if not especially close, ties to Mr. Reagan.

He also has strong support from

some conservatives who are in and

vard professor as late as 1979.

a 58-42 vote last month.

fore January.

By Lou Cannon Washington Post Service

Page 2

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has decided to name a federal appeals judge, Anthony M. Kennedy, 51, to the va-cant seat on the Supreme Court, White House officials said Tues-White Honse officials said Tues-ever, that hearings on the nomina-day. They expressed confidence tion were "probably not likely" bethat the choice would prove popular and attract bipartisan support in the Senate.

Judge Kennedy had been identified earlier as Mr. Reagan's leading candidate to fill the Supreme Court post, but administration officials had said the choice was not yet certain

The officials said Mr. Reagan decided to appoint Judge Kennedy after a half-hour meeting with him in the White House residence Monday that also was attended by the White House chief of staff, How-ard H. Baker Jr., and Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d.

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The announcement has been tentatively scheduled for Thursday. White House officials are expected to push for quick confirmation in

Congressman Sees **Budget Plan Soon**

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The con-gressional leader of talks between the White House and Congress on cutting the U.S. budget deficit said Tuesday that an agreement was in sight, as the Democrats proposed a mugging "on the back stairs of the package of spending cuts and higher taxes they said would reduce this Judge Kennedy has been a memyear's deficit by \$28.5 billion.

"I think the pace of our discussions has picked up, and I'm opti-mistic we're going to get an agree-ment," said Thomas S. Foley, the House majority leader, as negotiators began another meeting. some conservatives who are in and Without an agreement between elose to the Justice Department

and who were once his law clerks. Nov. 20 the Gramm-Rudman defi-cit-reduction law will trigger \$23 pragmatist. Those familiar with his billion in spending cuts spread rulings say his style recording to the second secon tary programs. The talks began two centrist whose retirement from the weeks ago. court created the vacancy.

Protesters Block Work On Italian Nuclear Plant

The Associated Press

ROME - Anti-ouclear protesters blocked construction work on a Final results from the voting on

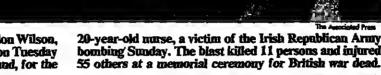
no immediate confrontations with the police.

nuclear power plant oorthwest of Sunday and Monday showed Ital-Rome on Tuesday, a day after vot-ians, by a margin of 4-1, approved ers overwhelmingly approved ref-referendums to limit expansion of erendums curbing the development nuclear energy But the turnout of nuclear energy. But the turnout of

percent of the voters.

"A helicopter survey showed that several pylons in jungle areas were bombed," Mr. Perera said,

He said there had been oo immediate claim of responsibility. Railroad ties on two lines toto Colombo were uprocted, stranding thousands of people heading to



Mystery of 'Israeli Hostages' Deepens; Abduction May Have Been a Blunder In Sri Lanka

By Barry James ternational Herald Tribune

A mystery surrounding eight hostages, including two children, who are claimed to be Israelis cappers and that it would have been impossible to seize a boat in the tured by Palestinian guerrillas tightly patrolled waters off Israel. deepened Tuesday, with no materi-There was oo sign of the boat, which Mr. Khaled said had been al evidence and no demands yet

from the kidnappers. The kidnapping appears to have been a blunder involving two Bel-gian brothers, their family and a French girlfriend who were burntowed to "one of our naval bases." "From the very beginning it looked a little bit like a fabrication, a public relations story," said Shiming around the Mediterranean on mon Peres, the Israeli foreign min-ister, Yitzhak Rabin, the defense minister, scoffed at the suggestion that such a kidnapping could have taken place in the vicinity of Israel. a converted sardine boat and had nothing to do with Israel.

The mystery began Sunday in Beirut when a man identifying him-self as Walid Khaled and claiming Mr. Khaled identified five of the to represent the Fatah Revolution bostages as Belgian and one as French, and said that in addition ary Council called a news confer-ence to announce that the hostages, two "Hebrew-speaking children" whom he described as Europeans were aboard the boat. having dual Israeli citizenship,

The chairman of Sri Lanka's Electricity Board, K.K.Y.W. Perwere captured aboard their boat, the Silko, off the coast of the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip. He present era, said opponents of the legislaed no specific demands for their tion were suspected of cutting powrelease and said they would not be harmed unless Israel attempted to er supplies to the southern districts of Galle and Matara, the central rescue them. Baduila region and the north-cen-

He said the Red Cross would be invited to see that the hostages were unharmed. The Fatah Revo-lutionary Council is believed to be headed by the Palestinian guerrilla The French government verified leader known as Abu Nidal, whose the French nationality of the sixth real name is Sabri cl-Banna.

"We have heard absolutely ooth-ing," said a spokeswoman for the mother of daughters aged 5 and 6. International Committee of the

Israeli officials said that they had family and Mrs. Valente in France never heard of Mr. Khaled, that said all were of modest means and none of the people named by him were Roman Catholics with no Isas hostages beld Israeli identity paraeli or Jewish connections.

Fernand Houtekins was a cook near the port of Toulon from 1981 to 1985, when he apparently met Mrs. Valente and bought the Silko. Identified as a yacht in early re-ports of the incident, it is a 43-foot (13-meter) sardine boat that was sioned and declared undecommi seaworthy after being involved in an accident. After repairs, it was reregistered under the Belgian flag.

On Tuesday the French govern-ment contacted senior Arab officials, the Belgian government and the Red Cross in an attempt to win Mrs. Valente's release, a foreign ministry spokesman said,

Mr. Khaled said the hostages were Israeli spies and described The Belgian foreign ministry ver-ified the identity of the Belgians whom Mr. Khaled had named: their capture as a slap in the face for King Hussein of Jordan, appar-ently an effort to embarrass the Emmanuel Houtekins, 42, a meking and undermine the Arab chanic; his wife, Godelieve Kets, League summit conference that be-48; their children Laurent, 17, and gan Sunday in Amman, Jordan.

Valerie, 16; and Emmanoel's **8** Reported in Good Shape brother, Fernand Houtekins, the owner of the Silko. The Hontekins A man who said he was a spokesfamily lived in Sanary-sur-Mer in man for the Fatah Revolutionary Council said the group had dis-cussed the well-being of the prisonthe south of France.

ers Tuesday with a representative of the Red Cross in Beirut and all persoo identified by Mr. Khaled: were in good physical and psycho-logical condition, Reuters reported

WORLD BRIEFS

Palestinian Student Killed in Gaza

GAZA (Reuters) - An Israeli settler shot and killed a 17-year-of Palestinian student in the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip on Tuesday after demonstrators stoned his vehicle, witnesses said.

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The incident, the latest in a spate of shootings of unarmed Palestinian demonstrators by Israeli occupation forces or settlers, sparked further unrest in the coastal strip. The witnesses said the girl, Intissar A Tar, was shot outside her high school in the Deir al-Balah refugee camp. She died

on arrival at Shifa hospital in Gaza City. Troops later used tear gas and fired in the air to disperse hundreds of protesting students carrying an outlawed Palestinian flag outside the Islamic University, the witnesses added.

Sihanouk May Meet Cambodia Leader

BANGKOK (NYT) — Prince Norodom Sihanouk is planning to travel to France this week amid hopes that he will meet there before the end of the year with the Cambodian prime minister, Hun Sen, a spokesman for the prince said here Tuesday. He heads one of three armies battling the Phnom Penh regime.

The proposed meeting, for which no date has been set, has the backing of China, Japan and several Southeast Asian nations, the prince's office said. Asian diplomats said that China, which has supported the exiled Khmer Rouge militarily and politically, now accepts the possibility of a neutral, non-Communist government if that is what Cambodians want. Prince Sihanouk has said this is his aim.

It is not clear to what extent Hanoi, which installed the present Phnom Penh government in 1979, will allow the Cambodians to shape their nation's future. A withdrawal of about 20,000 of Vietnam's 140,000 troops in Cambodia has apparently been delayed. Cambodian reble leaders say there may be a difference of opinion in Hanoi on war policy.

Kasparov Takes Lead in Chess Match:

SEVILLE, Spain (Reuters) - The world chess champion, Garri Kasparov, took the lead Tuesday for the first time in his title defense against the challenger. Anatoli Karpov, with a victory in the adjourned 11th game. Grandmasters said that Mr. Karpov had blundered on his 35th move Monday.

Mr. Kasparov now leads 6-5 with three wins, two losses and six draws. The first player to win six games or accumulate 12.5 points will win the GAME 11

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	Black	White	

hite arpov	Black Kasparov	White Karpov	Black Kasparov	White Karpov	Black Kasparo
. d4	Nf6	19. cd 20. d5	e5 Bh6	37. Bc7 38. Kc2	Rf8+ Rf7
. Nc3	86 45	21. b4	B42	39. Bd6	Rd7
l. cd	NxdS	22. Rdt	BaS	40. Bc5	NaS
5. 64	Nxc3	23. Ret	65	41, Nf1	Adjourna
l. cd 5. c4 5. bac3	Bg7 පර	24. Rc2	Nd6	41	Rc7
7. Bc4	ස්	25. Ng3	Not	42. Bd6	Rc2+
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. Be3	0-0	27. Ng3	No4	44. Ne3	K(7
0. 0-0	Bg4	28. g5	K17	45. Ng4	Nc4
I. 13	NaS	29. NEI	Nd6	46. Nxc5+	Nze5
2. Bxf7+	Rof7	30, Ng3	No4	47. Bxc5	b4
3. frg4	Rxft+	31. Kfl	Ke7	48, B#6	b3
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Poland Says Solidarity Militant Is Held

WARSAW (AP) — The police have captured Kornel Morawiecki, the last major underground Solidarity leader and a fugitive since the 1981 martial law crackdown, the government announced Tuesday.

Mr. Morawiecki, leader of a militant faction of the banned trade union DET. MORAWICKI, ICAUCT OF a ministrict faction of the Danned trade union movement, was arrested Monday night at an apartment in Wroclaw, in southwestern Poland, said Jerzy Urban, the government spokesman. A 46-year-old woman identified only as Hanna L. was arrested with him, Mr. Urban said. He said Mr. Morawiecki was being investigated on suspicion of smuggling and possessing false identification papers. Mr. Morawiecki's daughter, Anna, said that her brother, Mateusz, a universi-ty student, also was sciently. ty student, also was seized.

For the Record

Spain formally told the United States it would not extend their military treaty when it runs out next May, but said this would not prevent continued talks on the U.S. military presence. (Reuters) Norway said it had found a large network of bugging devices in its mission in Prague and had lodged a sharp protest. Oslo said microphones had been found "in all the important rooms." (Reuters)

TRAVEL UPDATE

IRISH BOMB VICTIM IS BURIED -- Gordon Wilson, left, follows the coffin of his daughter, Marie, on Tuesday during a funeral in Enniskillen, Northern Ireland, for the

Electricity

Sabotaged

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches

er lines and railroad tracks were

sabotaged Tuesday as Parliament

met amid tight security to discuss

legislation that would give limited

antonomy to regions dominated by the Tamil minority group.

bomb exploded outside a police station in Colombo's busy Mara-

dana district, killing 32 persons and injuring more than 100.

As legislators at the Parliament complex on an island in a lake near

Colombo discussed limited autono-

my for Sri Lanka's three million

Tamils, eight armored cars pa-trolled the six-mile (10-kiiometer)

route to the building, and naval vessels patrolled surrounding wa-

tral Medawachchiya district.

The attacks came a day after a

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Pow-

of nuclear energy.

The Italian news agency ANSA said more than 100 young people blocked the entrance to the construction site at Montalto di Castro, near Viterbo, 40 miles (65 kilometers) northwest of Rome, and unfurled a banner reading "No to civilian and military nuclear ener-

The news agency said there were

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for Iree evaluation PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY

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¥.,

65 percent of the 45 million eligible work, the police said. Railroad officials said that the voters was the lowest ever for an lines had been repaired by Tuesday curious." Italian election. afternoon and that train service The referendum proposals call

had returned to normal. Gunmen ordered passengers out for the abrogation of current laws and give the Italian parliament 120 of two buses in a Colombo suburb days to enact substitutes.

Voters abrogated three laws on and two in Galle, and the buses were burned; the police suspected members of the Janatha Vimukthi nuclear energy programs: one that provides subsidies to towns and re-Peramuna, or People's Liberation Front. The sbadowy, militant gions that accept nuclear plants; another that leaves it up to a few cabinet ministers to decide ou loca-Marxist group is made up of Sinhalese, Sri Lanka's majority group. tions of ouclear plants, and a third The police said they suspected that allows the state-run energy

company, ENEL, to participate in foreign nuclear plants. Government officials said the coalition was likely to interpret the sutonomy legislation and the peace foreign nuclear plants. [Government officials said the referendums as votes to limit oucleaccord, signed in July by India and ar power to its current minor role, Reuters reported.] Sri Lanka, on which it is based. The two bills that make up the legislation are aimed at ending a

Another referendum overturning the law protecting magistrates from four-year guerrilla war by Tamils civil lawsuits was approved by 80 seeking a separate homeland. (AFP, UPI, Reuters)

SUMMIT: Arabs Focus on Iran, Not Israel, in Amman

(Continued from Page 1) different from any other Arab lead-

1960s, Arab nationalism, as articu-At the opening session in Am-man, Mr. Aralat, the only Arab lated by the Egyptian president, Gamal Abdel Nasser, was the dominam political ideology of the Arab world. But Israel's victory over Egypt in the 1967 war punctured Nasserism forever.

This was replaced by Palestinian nationalism. The Palestinian guerrilla movement captured the imagi-nation of the Arab world, which looked to the PLO to redoem its lost pride.

But the PLO's defeat in Beirut, suaded him that the quest for de-Arab historians say, and its inter- mocracy was, in many ways, re-nal split after the summer of 1982, placing the Palestinian issue as the which exposed the corruption in its primary concern of the Arab elite. leadership, left many Arabs con-but this quest must compete with another ideological alternative that different from any other Arab re- is also gaining ground: Islamic fun-gime and that Mr. Arafat was no damentalism.

leader Hussein did not bother to greet upon arrival, listened to the king's speech about the threat from Iran with the grim expression of a fallen idol.

So once again the Arab world is searching for an ideology. David Hirst, a veteran Middle East correspondent for The Guardian, the London daily, said his discussions

with Arab intellectuals had per-

"Naval target" is Iraq's term for

that finance the war against Iraq.

The planes returned safely to base after the attack, the spokes-

the spokesman said.

Egypt, the largest and most in-fluential country in the Arab world, has become a stage on which these

two ideologies are most clearly in competition. Disillusionment with the PLO, however, cannot alone explain the preoccupation of the Amman summit conference with Iran, as op-posed to Israel. Since Israel invaded Lebanon in 1982, it has turned inward. Iran, in the meantime, has turned outward, posing a clear and

are Sunnis

present military danger to Iraq, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia. More importantly, Israel's ideology does not represent an alternative for the Arab world. By contrast, the revolutiooary Islam

preached by Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini is a serious alternative political ideology for the Arabs. The Khomeini ideology has an organic familiarity, appeal and le-gitimacy in Arab Moslem eyes, even though the Iranians are Shiites and most of the Arab Moslems

U.S. Reports on Late Airline Flights WASHINGTON (AP) - Almost one-fourth of the major U.S. airlines' flights arrived at least 15 minutes late in September, the Transportation Department announced Tressday. It also reported that complaints from travelers about service had fallen for the second month in a row, dropping

by one-third from September to October. New statistics aimed at helping travelers choose airlines with the best service showed that American Airlines had the best on-time performance. arriving within 15 minutes of its schedule 84.5 percent of the time. Other airlines showing on-time arrivals of better than 80 percent were South-west, Continental, Eastern and Piedmont. The average for the 14 airlines was 77 percent.

Only taxis and ambulances were allowed on streets in central Athens on Tuesday, and factory output was reduced by 30 percent, under emergency anti-pollation measures ordered after two days of heavy smog. (AP) A bill to allow pubs in England and Wales to remain open throughout the afternoon on weekdays was approved in principle by the House of Commons on Monday on a 293-87 vote. (AP)

Correction

A New York Times story in Nov. 4 editions of the International Herald Tribune misrepresented the role of Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. in the area of municipal bonds. Smith Barney, a leader in municipal underwriting, is expanding in that field, a spokesman said.

PERU: Disillusionment With Garcia its own administrators in their of

The controversy has proved po-

ed

125

at

how

(Continued from Page 1)

The other day, a young Jordani-an businessman was showing an percent approval rating. But by September, this rating had fallen to fices. an oil tanker in Iranian service. an businessman was showing an The raid was mounted "with the American visitor Amman's growlitically counterproductive because about 47 percent. the government has succeeded in aim of cutting Iranian oil exports" ing commercial district and the sur-The poll was said to reflect conresuscitating conservative political rounding neighborhood of gleamtinuing support for Mr. Garcia

waving his stone villas. Waving his arm over the horizon and speaking in a voice that could have echoed all the way to the Gulf, parties that in the 1985 elections among the poor. The changing attiwon only 17 percent of the vote, tudes of both political chies and middle classes, however, can be compared with 48 percent for Mr. Garcia's American Popular Revo-lutionary Alliance, and 23 percent for the Marxist United Left coalitraced in the press. A lew months ago, newspapers were delighted to cover an unconventional president who could bombard the country In the weeks following the an-nounced nationalization, tens of with ideas and inject it with cothuiasm at the same time as displaying such eccentricities as singing boleros in public and flying in su-

> Most recently, articles have questioned the financial circumstances under which he bought two houses and have criticized him for accepting \$9,000 as an honorarium and in expenses after, as head of state, he made a speech to the Food and Agriculture Organization in Rome in November 1985.

- over the nationalization of the than the right - last month to be banks and the heavy-handed presits principal foe. sure then applied by the government against Congress and the juscrious political challenge is now each diciary to ensure approval and being posed by his own party. The said

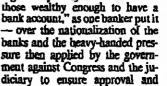
enactment of the measure.

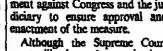
American Popular Revolutionary rd of Although the Supreme Court Alliance controls both houses of Etoric a:

must still rule on the constitution-ality of the nationalization law, the government dispersed protesting bank workers last month with tear gas and used the police to evict was such that he could rule the directors of two banks and install country on his own.

Yet perhaps Mr. Garcia's most

thousands of people turned out for three huge demonstrations, organized by a movement called Free-dom and led by the novelist Mario personic fighters. Vargas Llosa, that sought to mobilize the country against what it called "the beginning of totalitarianism in Peru. Paradoxically, while seemingly aimed at proving the president's revolutionary credentials, the bank nationalization also backfired by rage felt by many Peruvians — "all willing to win over the left. Assert-ing that the government had been willing to negotiate with the bank-those wealthy enough to have a ers, the United Left declared the bank account." as one banker put it Garcia administration failing to win over the left, Assert-





A military spokesman in Bagh-dad said the Iraqi jets scored "di-rect and effective hits," on the "na-val target" at 10:35 A.M., the tacked a tanker carrying Iranian we survived the FLO, and now we agency said. just want to survive Khomeini." THE BEST OF TASTE: MIX A BEEFEATER TEL Take a large measure of Beefeater Gin and add it to the juice of a treshly squeezed lemon and one teaspoonful of sugar. Pour into the tallest glass you can find, add chilled soda water and don't forget the ice. Add a dash of Angostura Bitters, stir (slightly) and serve with a slice of lemon. 10 Cheers! For a recipe leaflet which further demonstrates DRY GIN the excellence and versatility of Beeteater Gin why not write to: James Burrough, Beefeater House,

Moniford Place, Kennington Lane, London SE11 5DF, England.

Jer in 19

Special Exhibition Iraq Says Planes Hit Tanker MANAMA, Bahrain - Iraqi planes flew Tuesday to the Iranian coast and attacked a "large naval target" in another attempt to cut tranian oil exports, the official Iraqi news agency reported.

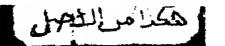
Highlights from Sotheby + Magnificent Jewelry addron to be held in New York in December will be on exhibition along with Important Chinese Ceramics, Works of Art. Jacob and Jadeite Jewelry and fine Modern Chinese Paintings to be sold at auction in Hong Kong on November 24 and 25. The exhibition will be held at the Firana Hotel November 21. through 23 from 10 and to 5 pure ach day.

For more information, please call Mary Lan at (5)248121. Sotheby & Hong Kong (1)(d., 901-51) and Crawford House, 70 Queen's Road Central



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will slow the Cambodian and a AIMING AT REBELS — A Manila police major, Romeo Maganto, instructing recrums and a about all of Viewed of Viewed Tuesday in a newly formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels.

the aisle who is calling her baby

The fishing town of Yakutat

sitter.'

pretty bad."

AMERICAN TOPICS

Phone Rules Eased For Civil Servants

The U.S. government has de-Short Takes cided that civil servants may make "necessary" personal calls on government telephones. The General Services Administration, Alaska, known as the rain capital of the United States, has had a the agency that manages governrecord 16.5 feet (five meters) of ment buildings and services, says rain so far this year. Cheryl Eastwood, a city planner, says this should make it easier to spot abusers who, for example, phone she recently found a cormorant, a for horoscopes or gossip at web-footed sea bird, taking shellength ter under her porch roof. "If the

ducks are coming in out of the rain," she said, "things are getting Federal employees previously were forbidden to make personal calls even in emergencies, a rule widely regarded as foolish and almost impossible to enforce.

Now employees may make calls to report illness, mjury, travel delays or the need to work overtime. They may phone home Soliciarity Militant I briefly to check with a spouse, a child or a baby sitter. They may make essential calls to numbers

the day, like a dentist's office, a plumbing service or a bank. Until oow, the individual manager has been "in a terrible position," said John J. Landers, a **General Services Administration** official. "If he tries to crack down on somebody who is running a used-car parts business, the guy

Lee A. Iacocca

The best-selling autobiography of Lee A. Iacocca is to be pab-lished in China in a Mandarin translation. The publisher, Bantam Books, says the book, "Iacocca: An Autobiography," will be the first noareference book written by an American to be published in China in Mandarin. Both Bantam and Mr. Iacocca, chairman of Chrysler Corp., will contribute all royalties to diabe-tes research in China, Mr. Iacocca's U.S. royalties have gone to

burning out.

Washington is about to get an

authentic diaer — a short-order

restaurant with a stainless-steel,

dining-car facade, booths and a

long counter. Diners dotted the

American landscape in the 1930s and '40s. Jeff Gildenhorn, who

owns several restaurants in the

capital, told The Washington

Post that the American City Din-

er will be open 24 hours a day

starting next month. It will serve

"no sushi or nouvelle anything," the Post said, but real diner food,

like meat loaf, eggs any style, mashed potatoes and coconut

cream pie. It will be so genuine

that the lighted "Air Condition-

ed" sign outside will have one

letter flickering, as if it were

the Iacocca Foundation for diabetes research. His first wife, Mary, died of the disease in 1983.

By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service KOTA KINABALU, Malaysia -An unexpected bid by Manila to

forge a commoo Southeast Asian policy in support of U.S. military hases in the Philippines has brought consternation to neighboring capitals, according to regional officials and private analysts meeting here to discuss Pacific security. Officials at the 16th Williams-

burg Conference on Asia and the Pacific said Monday that they were taken by surprise by an apparent effort by the Philippines foreign secretary, Raul Manglapus, to get regional backing for the continued presence of the U.S. bases.

[On Tuesday, Mr. Manglapus said any new agreement allowing the two major U.S. bases in the Philippines to remain would have to adhere to clauses in the new Philippines Constitution limiting nuclear weapons, Reuters reported from Manila.] in

[The Philippice Constitution bans nuclear weapons "consistent with the national interest," in a

Maureen Dean, wife of John

Dean, the one-time legal counse

to President Richard M. Nixon,

has published her first novel

Mrs. Dean, who sat silently with

her husband through the tele-

vised Watergate hearings, is now a stockbroker in Los Angeles.

Her husband is an investment

banker. The novel, "Washington

The Washington Post by the au-

describes it as a sex saga and

"about as suspenseful as watch-

ing the renovation of Union Sta-

oon. It sheds no light on how

talks to begin next year over terms of a possible new treaty.]

Mr. Manglapus has just completed a tour of Thailand, Malaysia and Singapore, three of Manila's partners in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, ostensihiv to assure them that a meeting of the group can take place safely in Manila in December.

Indonesia and Brunei also are members of the association. Regional governments are wor-

ried about the volatility of the at-mosphere in Manila. Hours before Mr. Manglapus's trip, explosives were found in the conference center where the summit meeting, the third in the association's 20-year history, is to be held Dec. 14-16. But most governments in the re-

the meeting as a vote of confidence the government of President Corazon C. Aquino.

sian Center for Strategic and International Studies and a member of the Indonesian legislature, in an interview Tuesday. "This is a signal of her credibility."

Noo-Communist Southeast

sia, do not want to harm their rela-Movement, a major grouping of developing countries, and other orstatement on the issue.

ern Corp. has tentatively agreed to clean up PCBs and other toxic wastes disposed of at 89 sites in 14 states along a 10,000-mile (16,000kilometer) natural gas pipeline run by its Transmission Corp. subsid-

Under an agreement in principle Monday with the Environmental Protectioo Agency, Texas Eastern also will pay penalties and costs of erning disposal of polychlorinated biphenyls along the pipeline, which

policy that has never been fully of the large Soviet military pres-spelled out. The present bases ence at Cam Ranh Bay in Vietnam. Hong Kong also is represented agreement expires io 1991, with "If the Americans left, who along with all the members of "If the Americans left, who along with all the members of would fill the gap?" Mr. Wanandi ASEAN except Brunel. would fill the gap?" Mr. Wanandi asked. "The Soviet Union? China? Philippine Nuclear Ban Japan? It could create a whole new

balance of forces in the region." Filipino commentators attending the Williamsburg Conference said Mr. Manglapus's aim might be to internationalize the issue of the American use of Clark Air Base ed and Subic Bay Naval Station. This

might help Mrs. Aquino extricate the issue from an emotional nationalistic debate in the Philippines. Discussions about the economic,

poliocal and military situation in the Philippines played a major part in the security conference, in which more than 50 government officials, diplomats, business leaders and scholars from Pacifie countries

The annual conference is named for the site in Virginia of the first and airspace.

Participants in this year's conference, sponsored by the Asia Society of New York and Malaysia's Institute for Strategic and International

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PERSONAL MONITOR-

Manila Seeks Asian Support of U.S. Bases Many people working or living abroad find the purchase of a taxfree Volvo a fast and

trouble-free process. Mr. Manglapus, in his comments You will find all you on the U.S. bases, said at a news conference that if the U.S. bases need to know, including a brief on the extensive Volvo range, in the Volvo Tax-free Handbook. Just fill in the

Page 3

Are you entitled to

a tax-free Volvo?

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contact with the United States which had long been an ally. Two bills pending in the Philippine Senate seek a ban on nuclear

the new OD

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stainless steel editions

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Urrora

weapons, including their prohibinon in Philippine territorial waters

The Philippine bases, the biggest U.S. overseas bases, are regarded as strategically vital. We want to stay at Subic Bay," a U.S. Navy official said Monday

Volvo 760



sedan



Volvo 480 The future is now

To Volvo Tourisi & THI SOIND TAS FRIT HANDEGOA IN Diptomat Sales. S-405 08 Götei Line borg. Sweden Please send me e Volvo Tax-Free-Ha aboul C The Volvo 240 series C The Volvo 340/ 360 series The Volvo 740 series The Volvo 760 series The Volvo 480 ES ET The Volvo 780 Name Address Zip Code City Country Phone

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Washington really works." In a separate Post ioterview with Stephanie Mansfield, Mrs. Dean said, "I think wherever you have power, you're going to attract sex." Conservation officers in the Seattle area have been using noisemakers in an only partly successful effort to drive sea lions away from a fish ladder at Lake Washington, where the animals have been devouring spawning salm-on. Firecrackers have been set

iary. off, and loudspeakers have loudly played tapes of heavy-metal rock music and speeches by the Libyan leader, Colonel Moamman

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

Buildup in Soviet Forces in Europe Cited By Joseph Fitchett

The most notable Soviet military ventional forces in Europe, the in- U.S. Worry on Arms Talks

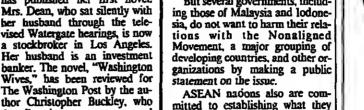
By Joseph Fitchett International Herald Tribune PARIS — The Soviet Union's offensive military power is growing and "has opened up between the Tin central Europe, and Moscow gap" has opened up between the T- clear forces.

to revive s

gion have decided to go ahead with

"It is very important for the re-gion to support her," said Jusuf Wanandi, director of the Indone-

sirable for a range of reasons.



Asian nations agree more or less that a U.S. military presence is de-But several governments, includ-ing those of Malaysia and lodone-

ASEAN nations also are com-

mitted to establishing what they call a "zone of peace, freedom and neutrality" in the region. The American bases have posed a problem for this concept, but there is reluctance to see them go because

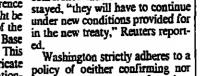
Texas Eastern Agrees

\$15 million for violating rules govstretches from Texas and Louisiana into the Northeast.

To Clean Up Toxins New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Texas East-

took part. meeting, in 1971.

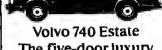
studies, came from Australia, Can-ada, China, Japan, New Zealand, future and ever more."

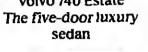


denying the presence of nuclear coupon. weapons on its warships or aircraft A connuclear policy imposed by New Zealand in 1985 resulted in the severing of virtually all military

Volvo 780 Grand Touring revised







VEL UPDATE maintains an edge over the Western gliance in most conventional or Late Airline Flie brees, the International Institute it plans to issue oo Wednesday. Although the Soviet leader, Mik-hail S. Gorbachev, is apparently Bast 1: 2 . 1 2 interested io cutting military of Taralatint Line: spending, the report says, Soviet conventional forces show cootin-Led improvement, particularly Soviet main battle tanks and groundattack fighters deployed against North Atlantic Treaty Organizadon forces.

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The report, "The Military Bal-ance, 1987-1988," changed its ap-1000 12.00 IN HAN L TITLE 12.2.2

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THE REPORTATION CANCER.

and County provint the salars

have become more critical as the superpowers near an agreement to diminate intermediate-range ouclear missiles in Europe. The institute, an independe center on security issues based in London, says in the report, "The

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illusionment

Soviet Aide Says Gorbachev Could Extend U.S. Trip

paign."

Washington Post Service

proach this year in weighing con-

ventional strengths to fit better

crucial phrasing to reflect more fully the institute's view that Soviet advantages in conventional forces

figures indicate substantial quantitative Warsaw Pact advantages in

most major force components and

in particular with those most associated with an offensive land cam-

with conventional arms control proposals. It also modified some

MOSCOW -- Mikhail S. Gorba chev could prolong his coming three-day visit to the United States by several days, a Soviet official said Tuesday.

U.S. spokesmen have reported that the Soviet leader's trip, scheduled to begin Dec. 7, is to end Dec. 10 or 11. But Kremlin officials are considering a longer stay, a Soviet official said. The three-day scenario is loose and subject to change, added the official, who asked not to

be identified. Other Soviet officials have indicated that in addition to the length of Mr. Gorbachev's visit, his program and general objectives and entourage are the subject of intensive discussions at the Kremlin. Aside from Kremlin officials,

Raisa Gorbachev, the Soviet leada's wife, is involved in a discussion about possibly extending the visit, according to a Soviet source.

Soviet officials stress that the trip is a working visit. But they also have mentioned the possibility that Mr. Gorbachev may make a major speech before Congress or the United Nations General Assembly.

80 tank, which is supplied only to Soviet forces, and the T-72 tank, the best armor in other Warsaw Pact arsenals.

Reflecting the increasingly po-tary aggression a highly larized poliocal debate about con-dertaking for either side.

In previous reports on the tary balance, the institute said that negotiations on the proposed medium-range arms treaty, U.S. offi-"the conventional military balance is still such as to make general mili-tary aggression a highly risky un-dertaking for either side." cials were quoted as saying Tues-day in a report by United Press International from Washington.

Oberoi Hotels in Egypt. When everything has to be just right





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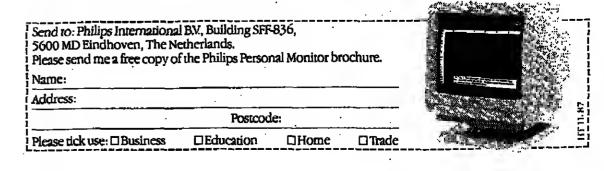
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So Who's in Charge?

It was a funny fad that started in 1962: picture books called "Who's In Charge Here," mocking political figures like Ronald Reagan with fake speech balloons on real being funny. People are asking on one issue after another: Is President Reagan truly in charge? They ask it about the Supreme Court: The Democrats regained the Senate last year, yet Mr. Reagan has twice responded to the court vacancy with raw, stubborn partisanship. And they ask it about world financial fragility: Instead of eagerly flash-

Page 4

Pag

12 Month High Low

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dent answers vaguely, grudgingly. Listen to the appeals. A day after the Oct. 19 stock market crash, none other than Bob Dole, the Senate Republican leader, pleaded: "We need some leadership, and it's got to come from the president." Last week, after it lowered interest rates as the United States had urged, the Bonn government said that it expects an even stronger effort by the United States to reduce its budget deficits."

Governor Mario Cuomo of New York, among others, calls for a bipartisan economic commission. In a two-page ad in The New York Times a dozen former cabinet officers and a who's who of business leaders plead for a decisive "bipartisan budget plan." One voice after another urges the president to nominate a Supreme Court candidate from the modern mainstream. By picking Douglas Ginsburg, be embarked, as with his choice of Robert Bork, on an ideological expedition full of partisanship and contradictions. Judge Ginsburg is a crime fighter. Mr. Reagan said blithely about a man known, if at all, for his views on law and economics.

But contradictions underlie the Reagan presidency. Mr. Reagan talks reverently about school prayer, yet rarely goes to church. He denounces deficit spending, yet has more than doubled the national debt. He talks about getting government off peo-ple's backs, yet would intrude it into the bedroom and the doctor's office. He talks of law and order, as one former aide after another faces criminal investigation or in-dictment. Attorney General Edwin Meese is said to have urged Judge Ginsburg on him on the same day that Mr. Meese spent five hours testifying in the Wedtech scandal.

Mr. Reagan has twice taken an oath to be president of the United States. If he wants to be that, instead of only president of the Angry Right, the moment is tipe. He can instantly show leadership, bipartisanship and responsibility with two constructive ac-tions. One is to nominate for the court someone who is known for intellectual distinction rather than someone known as a provocateur, or someone who is barely known at all. The second is to turn the deficit-reduction

negotiations from stalemate into triumph. Mr. Reagan seems, vaguely, to have given ground on the need to consider an increase in gasoline taxes and a limit on cost-of-living increases for Social Security. But that is sive leadership at best - and may be no leadership at all. On Monday his oegotiators again spurned both measures. Such waffling and grudging acquiescence also character-ized the president's views Monday on the Central American peace plan that flowers in spite of the United States.

In a speech last March, Mr. Reagan tried to put the Iran-contra scandal behind him. wanted to learn from his mistakes, he He said. "My fellow Americans, I have a great deal that I want to accomplish with you and for you over the next two years."

Let us begin.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES

Defeat the Bombers

nent working group with British and Irish

representatives has been set up to deal with

political, legal and security matters and to

encourage cross-border cooperation. Pro-

gress has been made in two areas that have

Next Sunday will be the second anniversary of the signing of Anglo-Irish accords designed to promote peaceful resolution of conflict in Ulster, Last Sunday there was gruesome evidence that the violence continues. A huge bomb, which the Provisional wing of the Irish Republican Army admits to having planted, was detonated in the small town of Enniskillen in the midst of a crowd gathered to honor soldiers killed in the world wars. The explosion killed 11 people and wounded more than 60 others, including more than a dozen children aged between 2 and 15. It was the worst single act

of violence in the province in five years. Expressions of shock and fury have come from both sides of the border and from Britain. The bomhing may signal a vicious new turn to the fighting, but it is just as reasonable to view it as a desperate retaliation hy an IRA that has sustained a number of serious setbacks in recent weeks. The killers, however, may not have counted on the response of law enforcement officials in Ulster and in the Republic, who are prepared to work together. The treaty has provided a framework for concerted effort in outrageous cases like this.

Uoder the terms of the accord, a perma-

The defendant before federal Judge R. her husband learned of the letter after it had Allan Edgar was the son of a congressman, been sent and said merely, "O.K." so pleas for leniency from influential quar-

caused dissension in the past. Although courts in the Republic have authorized extradicion of those charged with terrorism in the North, the British have urged the Irish Parliament to ratify an international treaty that strictly limits the political-offense exception often invoked to hlock extradition. The Republic, in turn, objects strongly to the so-called Diplock courts in which a single judge acting without a jury hears cases involving terrorist violence. There were 596 such trials last year, on charges ranging from street fights to murder. There is a good chance that compromises will be agreed to in these areas soon. If those working to solve the centuriesold conflict in Northern Ireland had any doubt that their work is imperative, it was surely dispelled in Enniskillen on Sunday.

The accords are working, and the terrorists don't want a peaceful solutioo. Everyone else does. Only continued work toward the goals of the accords will bring it about. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

To Protect The Attorney General Should Have Resigned The Nation,

OPINION

W ASHINGTON — In any other democracy in the world, a cabinet official who subjected his chief, his party and his cause to the enormous embarrassment that Attorney General Edwin Meese caused President Reagan, the Republicans and the conservative movement last week would be ont of a job. He would not have to be asked to resign. He would know it was his duty. But in his administration Mr. Reagan oeither expects oor enforces any standard of accountability — espe-cially toward such loyal old friends as Mr. Meese. cially toward such loyal old Intends as Mr. Messe. That is the chilling aftermath of the comic episode of the nomination of Judge Douglas Ginsburg for the Supreme Court. It is a stark reminder of the appalling ineptitude of the cen-tral figures in a government that must somehow lead the United States for 14 more mooths.

Mr. Meese is a personally pleasant man who has had more than his share of family tragedy these last few years. But as a government official he has been a disaster -a man whose narrowness of view is matched by his incompetence. His tangled personal affairs have twice earned him investigations by special prosecutors. He has been involved in a string of hlunders, stretching from the "why wake Reagan?" decision during the U.S.-Libyan dog-fight in the first year of Mr. Reagan's presidency to the bungled Iran-contra investigation that allowed Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North and his secretary, Fawn Hall, time for their "shredding party."

Even by the elastic standards of the Reagan administration, this latest episode fairly shouts for Mr. Meese's resignation. Consider for a moment what occurred: The chief law enforcement officer of the gov-rament, fulfilling one of his most vital duties, advised the president of the United States to nominate a certain individual for a vacancy on the Supreme Court of the United States.

"Advised" is putting it mildly. Mr. Meese pushed hard for Judge Ginsburg against the advice of the White House chief of staff and the counsel to the president, who questioned whether the judge could be confirmed. He vouched personally to Mr. Reagan that Judge Ginsburg met the ideological standards the president had set

Korea, kept others guessing for weeks, but few in the country doubt-

ed that be would run for president.

Now he has not only declared him-

self a candidate in the December

election, but formed a new party. He

campaigns vigorously and attracts large crowds. He has aroused both

hopes and fears that he might be-

The irony is that those who wel-

come his candidacy include his for-

mer oppressors, while those who

regret it include many of his former

political allies. Kim Dae Jung's can-didacy is welcome oews to backers

of the ruling Democratic Justice Party. The election chances of Roh

Tae Won, the ruling party's chair-man and presidential candidate,

the opposition camp, Kim Young Sam, would oot be able to agree on a

single candidate that led the ruling party to agree in June to a direct presidential election. Kim Dae

Jung's ambitions indeed proved

have vastly improved as a result.

come the nation's next president.

for the job and was not vulnerable to the liberal counterattack that sank Judge Robert Bork. Mr. Meese did so in the face of the fact that Judge Ginsburg had an extremely sketchy record:

the unholy trio of threats to their cherished "family

By David S. Broder

no private law practice; one hour of courtroom argument on one case; the lowest passing rating from the American Bar Association for appoint-ment to a lower-level judgeship; and only one year of judicial service, with fewer than 20 opinions, as a member of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals. Mr. Meese failed to discover or to alert Mr. Reagan to other facts whose disclosure forced Judge Ginsburg to withdraw in less than two weeks. Conservatives who were properly indignant at the defeat of Judge Bork had to squirm at the quick revelation that dope and divorce - two of

values" - had been at one time or another parts of the lifestyle of Judge Ginsburg, and that the third, abortion, had been practiced twice by his wife, a pbysician, during her medical residency. When Mr. Meese appeared to lack the guts to clean up the mess he had made, William Bennett, the conservative movement's favorite screetary of education, stepped forward to educate Judge Ginsburg to the political preposterousness of the situa-tion. For the first time, Mr. Reagan may have sensed the value of having relented on his ambition to eradicate the Education Department. "Do what you think is right," the ever-detached president told Mr. Bennett when the latter phoned

the White House to say that he was about to push Mr. Ginsburg overboard. But Mr. Reagan would not do it himself. Far worse than the Ginsburg fiasco is the fact that Mr. Reagan tolerates it.

Why is there no hint of a shake-up? "The presi-dent couldn't stand to lose Ed Meese," said an influential Republican to whom I put the question. "Bill Casey is dead; Paul Laxalt has left the Senate; Cap Weinberger and Bill Clark have quit the cabinet; Mike Deaver and Lyn Nofziger are up to here with legal troubles. Meese is about the only old ally

he has left. That's a helluva spot to be in when you're 76 years old and your term is running out." Put in those terms, the tolerance of Mr. Mecse's

towering ineptitude is both humanly understandable and profoundly unnerving. There must be 200 able conservative Republican lawyers with the right political credentials and experience whose counsel at the cabinet table and in White House meetings would be sounder, wiser and more useful to the president and the country than Ed Meese's.

The fact that Ronald Reagan is not looking for one of them, and is not even thinking about what be is missing, indicates just how feeble the re-sources of this administration really are. There is more than a year left for it to manage - or mage - the fate of the country. Americans should keep their fingers crossed.

The Washington Post.



A Divided Korean Opposition Risks Defeating Itself S EOUL - Kim Dae Jung, a man who has struggled long and suf-fered much for democracy in South

By Han Sung Joo

of the votes, with the possibility of new government that inevitably will gaining more because of Mr. Roh's face challenges to its legitimacy. Since each candidate knows he personal popularity and public dis-enchantment with the bickering of can win by securing firm support from a minority, campaigns will be the opposition leaders. And the race conducted to maximize regional and partisan appeal, rather than to obis a four-way occ now that Kim Jong Pil, a former prime minister, has declared his candidacy. A lasttain broad support. This will further fragment South Korean politics, minute compromise between the which are already afflicted by sectwo opposition Kims on a single tionalism. Achieving reconciliation after the elections will be difficult. candidacy is possible but not likely. A divided opposition is in many But there may also be some bene-fit for South Korean democracy. ways bad news for supporters of South Korean democracy. The ri-valry between Kim Dae Jung and The candidacies of Kim Dae Jung Kim Young Sam not only diminish-es opposition chances, it makes it and Kim Young Sam will give the ruling party a measure of confilikely that the oext president, whodence that it can win in a fair elecever he is, will be elected by a mi-oority. This does not bode well for a party resist temptations to tamper

with the election or to interrupt the

transition to democracy. As Kim Dae Jung contends, his failure to run could churn up frustration and anger among support-ers, who would have felt that their man had been robbed of the opportunity to win power. The strength of his support oceds to be tested in the voting booths, oot on the streets. Nothing short of an bonest election in which Kim Dae Jung takes part

al peccadilloes have been pointed out. As E.J. Dionne, a New York Times publical reporter, has noted, there is an will resolve this predicament. Good news or had, Kim Dae Jung is running, Difficult as it is, the country will cope — hy defeating or electing him at the polls.

The writer is a professor of politics at Korea University in Seoul He contributed this comment to the Inter-national Herald Tribune,



By Kim Dae Jung

The writer is the presidential candidate of the new Korean Party for Pecce and Democracy.

SEOUL - Since June, when Roh Tae Woo, the candidate of the present military government, anstronger than his stated goal of ending military rule in South Korea. oounced his cooversion under popular pressure to fa-voring a democratic election, there has been hope in Now, with the opposition vote split, Mr. Roh, a retired army general, has some foreign circles that this is one military dictator-Kim Dae Jung underestimates ship that can put down its guns and keep power through the strength of the ruling party and the ballot box. This delusioo has been encouraged by overestimates his own. It may be the candidacy of two oppositioo candidates. It is thought that we will split the anti-government vote. Not so. If the government can be forced by Korean and international public opinion to hold the free and fair elections that it has promised, it will lose. The legacy of years of extensive repressioo - killings. corruption, low wages for most and economic privilege corruption, low wages for most and economic privilege for a very few — cannot be washed away by one gesture. Why can't Mr. Roh win houestly, given the much promoted argument that because Kim Young Sam is also a candidate, the opposition vote will be split? Ironically, the candidacy of Kim Young Sam, my colleague in the opposition, increases the size of my lead.

areas of the country where I am strongest are my home region, the southwest, and in Scoul and surrounding cities. Together these areas hold more than half of the nation's voters. At the same time, I think my reception last week in Pusan, the heartland of Kim Young Sam's support, demonstrates that my constituency knows no regional boundaries. Io 1971, despite massive fraud, I received 46 percent of the vote in the presidential election. My constituency is secure and expanding. Kim Young Sam and Mr. Roh will split the southeast,

their home areas, and lose the central region of the country to Kim Jong Pil, the fourth candidate. As a former prime minister, Kim Jong Pil will also take votes nationally from Mr. Roh. So those three candidates are feeding off each other's votes, and strengthening my lead. The Korean government has banned opinioo polls; it is peddling the misleading argument of a split opposi-tion vote and it is manipulating local ocws coverage to ette meatian. allogram in it is in it. and the state

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Draw Lines

By Flora Lewis

OS ANGELES - One after an-

tured and collapse. For Judge Dong-

las Ginsburg, it was marijuana, although there was nothing in his record to show he had the experime

experience and wisdom to qualify

For Senator Joseph Biden, it was

plagiarism, although even if he had had the impoverished Welsh miner ancestry of Neil Kinnock, the British

Labor leader, it would not have made

him a more impressive candidate for president. Mr. Biden appropriated it merely for oratorical flourish.

For Gary Hart, it was womanizing

although there was something brittle

in his personality, something synthetic in the facade that provoked ques-tions about how he would behave

under stress as the nation's leader.

Further back, when William Cascy

faced confirmation hearings as direc-

tor of central intelligence, the issue was dubious financial dealings al-

was quotous manctai deatings, al-though his record as a rambunctions, free-wheeling spy in World War II showed no sense of the accountability required under postwar congressional oversight. He opposed legal restraints on the CIA; but it was not until the

Iran-contra hearings, which opened after he died, that this was deemed a

flaw in his ability to head the agency. The list is piling up of things that work to rule out a candidate for high

office. But it has less and less to do

with performance in office, and there

is still oo clear list of the abilities and

qualities that justify a positive choice. President Reagan's response was. "Do what you think is right," the White House said, when Education Secretary William Bennett wanted to tell Judge Ginsburg to withdraw

because his comination was hurting

the administration. That is strange

from the man with the constitutional responsibility for the nomination-

It is as if he were saying, "Tin only

Some of the disturbing aspects of

the public impact of disclosing person-

ironical perpetuation of attitudes from the permissive generation that the Rea-

gan administration vowed to reverse. It is the revulsion against hypocrisy,

bringing things "out of the closet" that

were not mentionable before. As Senator Albert Gore, who ad-

mitted that he used marijuana at one time, has said, "There have to be

some lines establishing the right of privacy drawn somewhere." The hu-

man price of daring to offer oneself

for public service is soaring as wildly

as the linancing cost of campaigning. To non-Americans, it is a bewilder-ing display of the political ethos gone

bersenk. Many are tempted to put it down to proverbial American puntan-

awkward, inflexible political culture. Others cite it as proof that the United

States is unpredictable, and less than a

reliable partner in the complex busices ness of dealing with the world. They find that it shows a peculiar

understanding of the purpose of poli-

ism, making for an unsophisticated,

president, you decide for me."

him for the Supreme Court.

ters could be expected. But the judge still must have been startled by a letter from Ursula Meese urging "very favorable consid-eration" for Joe Duncan, who stood convicted of tax fraud. The behavior of Edwin Meese, Ursula's husband and the attorney general of the United States, remains as startling. "My husband, Ed, and I consider Mr.

Duncan to be an outstanding, conscien-tious and sensitive young man," wrote Mrs. Meese, whose niece was a close friend of the convicted man. Mcanwhile, the federal prosecutors who call Mr. Meese boss were demanding a prison term of three years and a "substantial" fine up to \$100,000.

Mrs. Meese says she acted on her own: "I am an individual in my own right." She said

improper and arrogant abuse. Even if Mrs Meese wrote without her husband's knowledge. Mr. Meese should have repudiated the letter the instant be learned of it. Yet the Justice Department spokesman, Terry Eastland, refuses to say whether his boss

It was oot O.K. The letter was a grossly

considered the letter improper. The letter remains in Mr. Duncan's file at the federal court in Chattanooga, Tennessee, which also records the sentence: six months in prison, 400 hours of community service and a \$3,000 fine. Lacking details, it is difficult to know if that is just. What is unjust is the willingness of Ed Meese, whose president appointed Judge Edgar and whose lawyers appear before him, still to say O.K.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

Meese's Startling 'O.K.'

Kingmakers or Muckrakers?

The United States has suddenly found itself in the grip of a highly selective and deeply destructive moralism which would be ludicrous if it did oot threaten to make nomination to the Supreme Court as haz-ardous a matter as declaring oneself to be a presidential candidate. The conservative Judge Douglas Ginsburg stood down this weekend after two liberal newspapers, normally much interested in journalistic ethics and personal privacy, revealed that, as an academic at Harvard Law School, a decade ago, Mr. Ginsburg had been an occasional user of marijuana. This sort of muckraking, which likes to pass as investigative journalism, is fast becoming a bar to candidacy for high office. When Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia announced that he was oot running for the presidency, be did so because, be said, he had a son in high school and a daughter in college and he feared for the impact of the campaign on his family. However spotless his personal record, such fears were, in the present climate, reasonable.

Americans would do well to recall the words with which Gary Hart bowed out: "I was oot," be said, "running for sainthood." He might have added that public servants as distinguished as Franklin Roosevelt, John Kennedy and Lyndon Johnson would not have passed the morality tests oow imposed on presidential hopefuls.

- The Independent (London).

The news media have become political kingmakers of a sort, and have some reason to feel nervous about the role. They did not ask for the job; it fell to them by default. Yet they risk being caught in a backlash, even when they perform responsibly. Nowadays, whether a candidacy gets off the ground depends largely on the candidate's ability to project the desired traits through the media. Candidates failing the test will have difficulty attracting contributions and volunteer workers. Like it or not, the press has no responsible choice but to keep performing the function. If it does not inform people, most voters will be left in the dark.

- The Milwaukee Journal.

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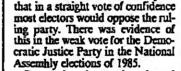
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emerged as a clear favorite.

But under the newly adopted electoral system, a presidential candidate can win even if be is opposed

by a majority of the electorate, provided their vote is split between two or more candidates. The ruling party seems assured of at least a third

WASHINGTON - The formula-tion and execution of foreign

policy have traditionally rested on

four pillars: power, purpose, resources

and human ingenuity. Today, when America's sense of national purpose

is so clear, our power and resolve so firm and our involvement in world

affairs so vital to our oational securi-

ty, it is painful to see the disastrous

damage will surely be much higher

Resource constraints are dictating an American withdrawal from world

leadership. This is totally at odds

with our military, moral and econom-

ic standing in the world, and it seri-

ously threatens our security. A story is told of the secretary of state in the early 19th century who.

after not hearing for several months from the U.S. minister to France, reportedly exclaimed: "If we don't

hear from him within three weeks,

send him a stroog letter." Today foreign policy cannot be conducted by slow boat. We are in

the midst of an information and com-munications revolution. The volume

of information available for analysis,

its importance to national security and the speed of its transmission

have transformed the role of diplo-

mais. Policy makers need to know in "real time" what is happening around the world; so do defense planners.

commercial representatives, health

officials and many others. Today's

American diplomat must produce more data and faster analysis. The United States is blessed with

extraordinarily talented and dedicat-

ed diplomats who serve the naconal interest abroad. Imbued with a sense

of national purpose and coping with

than any "savings" today.

but chan budgetary cats are having on America's capacity to conduct for-eign relations. The costs to undo this Today it is agreed by all political camps that the two

Slow-Boat Diplomacy Will Get America Nowhere Fast

By George P. Shultz

The writer is U.S. secretary of state.

prohlems ranging from acculturation to terrorism, our Foreign Service offi-cers are the first line of defense of the \$22.7 billion. Today, under the fiscal

republic. The thought of having to thin out this defensive line is sober-

ing. Yet last year the State Depart-

ment was forced to close seven over-

seas wars; this year we are faced with decisions that may force further with-

drawals of American presence -- two

In the face of stringent budgets, we

have tried to cut things rather than people. Purchase of necessary equip-

ment and furniture was delayed.

embassies and 13 consulates.

The question now is whether the country's friends

will see it as relevant to their needs in years ahead.

downgrade the challenge it faces. If for some unforescen reason Kim Young Sam wins so much support that be emerges as the principal standardbearer for the opposition, it goes without saying that I would step aside before the election and throw my support behind him. He would make a fine president.

This is excerpted from the Los Angeles Times.

able societies to function effectively. There is a striking contrast between the widespread indifference to management of public affairs that is shown in regularly low voter turnouts, and the almost prurient attention to the intimate histories of those who do pro-sent themselves for public approval. There is not only a double standard

tics and governmen

when it comes to the lives of politicians, the standards are quite different from those applied to others and have remarkably little to do with the job. The qualifications for success as a candidate and success in office have diverged dramatically. This comes in part from reforms in party procedure, in part from the overwhelming role of television, which highlights the superficial, and in part from the far more difficult tasks and pressures facing a modern leader. There is no assured

way to audition for president. So it matters more than ever to try to figure out what Americans want in with the struggle between freedom and totalitarianism. It has to do with our ability to pursue a foreign policy the oext president, and to apply that test rather than to tick off what is unforgivable in each one's past. Are charm, willingness to go along, stami-m and a lew simple ideas enough?

The challenge facing Congress and the administration is to work togeth-er to ensure that the pillars of our foreign policy remain strong. Work-ing together means continuing our dialogue with Congress to improve Or does the republic require more: the capacity to choose good advisers and administrators, to make hard decisions, to understand serious issues and educate the public on the reality dialogue with Congress to improve our role as the world's leading force for progress, peace and human dignineeds and only then at who is best suited to deal with them.

The New York Times.

1887: Gloom in Berlin BERLIN - The Berlin bourse today [Nov. 10] approaches a panic. Bro-kers and investors breakfasted on tid-ings about the Crown Prince, which convinced the bourse that cancer was

issue is not a few dollars bere or there. It has to do with our ability and willingness to continue to shoulder

the burdens of world leadership. It

has to do with the advancement

abroad of our interests. It has to do

based on the pillars of power, pur-

pose, resources and human ingelially.

destroying his life. With luncheon came the action of the Imperial Bank in refusing to accept Russian bonds as security for loans. Later, while stocks were staggering, news was brought of questions addressed by the police to all Russians who resided in the German Empire. So oppressively minute are these questions that in case of a war, or of expulsion of all Russians from Germany, nothing more exhaustive could be desired.

1912: A Port for Servia?

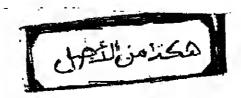
ST. PETERSBURG — Russian di-plomacy is determined to support Servia in her march to the Adriatic. A Servia in her march to the Adviatic, A peaceful solution is still possible, and it is premature to speak of a Russian ultimatum. If Austria-Hungary main-bis re-election last year.

tains her present attitude, however, a conflict is to be feared. LONDON — The Daily News and Leader says: "The provision of a port is a matter of life or death to Serviz."

1937: A Fascist Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO -A new Feder-RIO DE JANEIRO — A new Feder-al Constitution, making Brazil the first Fascist state in the Western Hemisphere, was officially promul-gated today [Nov. 10]. Details of the Constitution were announced by President Getulio Vargas. A plebr-scite is to be held to enable the coun-try in pronounce on the new regime. The Federal Chamber, the Scrate, the State Legislatures and all municithe State Legislatures and all munici-pal councils have been dissolved. The establishment of a dictatorship has

taken the country by surprise, al-though political circles have been feeling for some time that Dr. Getulio



lion under the congressional budget resolution. Because Congress insists we use half a billion of this to fund the for progress, peace and human digni-ty. We need understanding and sup-Guaranty Reserve Fund for foreign military sales - a bookkeeping transsation — the effective cut is more than \$2 billion. After adjusting for ear-marks mandated by Congress, we have had to cut or eliminate assistance to countries in which we enjoy base rights and military access agreements. We face outright elimination of im-portant humanitarian and develop-

year 1988 congressional budget resolu-tion, only \$17.2 billion would be avail-

able - a 24 percent cut. After infla-

tion and exchange rate adjustments (a particular problem is maintaining diplomatic missions abroad), this re-

duction is even more severe. Security assistance has been partic-

ularly hard hit, declining from \$9.5 billion in fiscal 1985 to about \$8 bil-

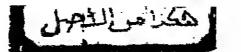
Having exhausted these mechanisms, we oow face the loss of services of 1,200 people—all this because of an anticipated \$84 million budgetary shortfall. When the nation faces a budget deficit of oearly \$150 hillion, such an amount seems almost trivial When these major pillars of our policy-making capability are weak-ened, what impact does this have on U.S. national security and interests? Our presence abroad and our judi-cious use of resources around the world have netted impressive gains recently. Our personnel and pro-grams are contributing to a world-wide resurgence of democracy and a turn by many toward free market economics. Our personnel represent U.S. interests, analyze and recom-

mend, negotiate agreements, assist U.S. citizens and belp friends. Can we affard to reduce this presence?

port from our legislators.

mental programs in Africa and Asia. A withdrawal hy the United States from world leadership would have a negative, snowball effect an our security. Cauotries that look to the United States for encouragement and sup-port will be left empty-haoded. Where the United States cannot produce, opportunities will be given to the Soviet Union, support for our interests from friends and allies will decline and initiatives we have taken will wither. The question we need to ponder is whether the United States, stripped of its capacity to respond effectively in a fast-changing world and withdrawing from world affairs, will be tern by our friends as advant

will be seen by our friends as relevant in their needs in the years ahead. The curtailment of State Depart-ment operations is just part of a larger disaster kooming in our overall inter-national affairs budget, which in-cludes the operating budgets of all the other foreign affairs agencies as well as The debate is sametimes cast in bureaucratic terms or ascribed to a failure of management to curb waste. Surely the State Department, like other foreign affairs agencies as well as other agencies, must strive to cut fat, our military and economic assistance as we have been doing. But the real The Washington Post. 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO



OPINION

The Nation It's Not Lie Detection, It's Mental Rape sively as a result of polygraphy; y

By Flora Lewis OB ANGELES - One the All and collapse. For Jude 0 Ginsburg. if als ment Accord to show he that the co in the United States today. ALLER AND ALLER IS for the Supreme Coal

ly in screening prospective workers. The

and are fooled by spies and pathological liars.

purpose is to frighten the applicant with the threat of being hooked up to some terrifying device and asked intimate questions. That is enough to scare off most people who have ever had drinking, drug psychological or any other "problems."

Tander stress in the Relief un-American than this advance exclufixed configuration in the w of orners interiored by the dations frances and though his record is a second showed so a set of the set honest people seem like liars. Although lawmen know that the poly-

supported that passar and guaranghi He opposed with an the CIA with and 25 Her be det int the set there as has about to the head in the The bas a Find of day

offine. But it has ind but with performance in cline and is still no sine in of the sec the state that the shares President Responses

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"Do what yes the state Secretary William Benner to tell Judge Grater was because an a manation way the administration. The set from the man with the store Hep Cather in the set H is as if the were diving the prenders, see challen and Saver of the distance of the

a paralition inches ner A H Darra Na Ma Boldata reterts the orman ביייני לי בייייי ואייייי אייייייי שב ביניביים ביואנצייים אלי and address to the set of the a the town on some to MARY DE LOSTILITATIONS As Seatter Apert Pray mation that he wet percent bene bas and There are. NOR LAS AND AND THE REAL person and interest mian plas of larty t fra for particulations campar as the first of the of family appendia di tempinani. bernetik Materiet mitte-were marked of a second amémara i pilata a peratu - 1 h . 1

W times a year, American citizens are subjected to "lie detector" tests. This explosion of the use of machines that measure nervousness (and that fail to catch the cool, practiced liar) is the most blatant intrusion into personal freedom

Ninety-cight percent of these mental rapes are performed by employers, most-

The tests libel the truthful

No screening procedure could be more

sion-by-fear. Even when performed by FBI-trained polygraph operators; "lie de-tection" is mistaken too often to be accepted by most courts. The reason: When hooked up to intrusive machines, many of us sweat and tremble. That makes

graph is not a device that measures truthfulness, they see it as more effective than a truncheon and hot lights to coerce a suspect into confessing. Employers use it the same way: to scare off applicants with any kind of guilty con-science. This modern third degree is an

abuse in law enforcement, and an abomicans, the Turks and the Yugoslavs." nation when used by private corporations against people who have done nothing to warrant a search of their minds. Last week the House of Representathe manpower needed to turn the Eurotives finally passed a bill making it unpean industrial machine and to replace lawful for any private employer "to re-Europeans in "demeaning" jobs. These quire, request, suggest or cause any immigrants, lured by material advanemployee or prospective employee to tages, abandoned their families, their land and even their social status to work

take or submit to any lie detector test." Security guard companies are exclud-ed, and industry lobbyists used the narcotics scare to exempt companies engaged in the manufacture or sale of drugs. We resisted all the others," says Representative Pat Williams of Montana. "The House has voted to rid as of nine out of 10 polygraph tests now being made."

But the House has passed similar legislation before, only to see it die in the Senate. The test now is in the Senate Labor Committee, chained by Edward Kennedy, from whom we have heard so much recently about the right to privacy. For too long, lawmakers have ducked

responsibility on privacy rights by passing the buck to the Supreme Court. But we may be a decade from a decision, and in the meantime millions, will be deprived of both rights and jobs. Why can't Congress act, as 22 states already have, to stop technocracy simerchants of sweat from plying their trade?

Senator Kennedy, new defender of the sanctity of the marital bedroom (although that area is not currently threatented), has long been programmed by his staff to proclaim his support of legislation defending the sanctity of the human mind. But taking the lead requires cour-

age. Plenty of ripped-off companies and a lobby of polygraph operators in Washington denounce such a law defending a job applicant's privacy as a "criminal's protection act." The Labor Committee chairman does not want to be out there by himself, or surrounded by Democrats. He has dithered for months, waiting for Republican Orrin Hatch to co-sponsor a

Senate version of an anti-polygraph bill. "I'm a libertarian on this matter," Senator Hatch tells me. "The question is: Do we allow society to coerce the vast majority who are honest to get at the few who are dishonest?" So — is he for this law? "Nobody should lose his job, or be denied the opportunity of a job, exclu-

in an environment that was utterly

strange to them. Since their primary

objective was to pump money to their

families back home, they had to settle

for austere living conditions. Europeans

welcomed them then without taking much notice of how different they were. Things have changed. Now Mr. Mi-

chel says that these are people "who

come from very far away and who have

nothing in common with our civiliza-

tion." I am tempted to answer by evok-

ing the story of Africans in the United

States as a lesson, but it is a long one. I

will simply say that human beings are

not cattle - you cannot move them

around without expecting to upset both

It is time Europeans engaged in some

constructive thinking on this problem.

There are two alternatives, both expen-

sive. One is to encourage immigrants to

return to their native countries by offer-

hard a state of the second

your civilization and theirs.

cy law; the new secretary of labor should enforce it vigorously throughout the world of commerce; and then we should deal with the proliferation of this medieval monstrosity within the government.

pathological liars and spics.

The New York Times.

sively as a result of polygraphy; you should have reasonable corroboration." However, he worries that "the whole

business community will come unglued

if the legislation is passed as written in the House, Orrin Hatch is torn: On one

hand is the plea from husinessmen who

say they lose \$40 billion a year to em-

ployee theit; on the other is the example

known to him of Senate staff aide Mi-

chael Pillshury, wrongly stripped of his position by a botched polygraph exam.

no reason exists to suspect a person of

wrongdoing, he or she should not be

made to fear a mental surip-search, least

of all by a discredited device that libels

too many truth-tellers and gets fooled by

The battle for personal freedom is

joined. The Senate should pass this priva-

When in doubt, revert to principle. If

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Athens.

.....

These 'Invaders' Were Recruited by a Europe in Need

In response to "Belgian Aide Calls ing substantial financial indemnities -Moslem Immigrants 'Barbarians' " (Oct. 31) by Joseph Fitchett: the kind of bait that brought them to a friend, then my family comes first. If Europe in the first place. The other is to this makes me a higot 1 am willing to Joseph Michel, Belgium's interior min-ister, said that Belgians "risk being like accept them as citizens and pay the price take, though not accept, the criticism. for their integration. It is time to take the emotiveness out We should never have accepted the of AIDS, and to treat it like any other

the Romans - invaded by barbarians. The barbarians are the Arabs, the Moroclarge-scale uprooting that took place be- communicable disease. We must be fore 1975 without any guarantees. We both humane and sane. But in the 1960s and early '70s, Eurolost our dignity in exchange for hard pean recruiting agencies moved whole currency. It is proving very costly. departments to these countries to recruit MOHAMMED LEBBADI.

Dealing With AIDS

able risk to their health.

strangers or even school friends who

may have a contagious illness. We vacci-

nate them as protection and do not take

or other diseases are prevalent.

cable illness - and it is fatal.

Casablanca, Morocco.

Regarding "Telecommunications Revo-lution Highlights European Differences" (Special Report, Oct. 20): Mr. Michel seems hell-bent on produc-ing more Khomeinis in the Islamic world. KAREN A. AMIN.

Giles Merritt has missed an essential point about the development of a compeutive European communications network: All the computerized equipment Regarding "Fear, the Dark Bond Be- and high-technology mean nothing if tween One's Conscience and Bigotry" one cannot obtain access to reliable teleone cannot obtain access to reliable tele-(Meanwhile, Oct. 14) by Anna Quindlen: phone and telecommunications lines to transmit the desired information. The author has the right to mix with Here in Belgium, it takes three to six her friends as she wishes, but one questions the right to put her children into months simply to obtain an operating any situation that may carry an avoidtelephone line. A facsimile line takes nine to 12 months. The "technology rev-One steers one's children away from

A Revolution on Hold

It is time to take the emotiveness out

CONTRACTO

polluted beaches, unpasteurized milk, until such delays are eliminated. KEVIN B. NACHTRAB. Brussels

them into areas where typhoid, smallpox The Drive of Mr. Salinas

Regarding the news report "Energy, Drive Mark Mexican Candidate's Ca-For all the assurances about how it is transmitted, AIDS remains a communireer" (Oct. 6) by Larry Rohter: I am involved in the arts and have Carlos Salinas de Gortari's nick-many friends at risk from AIDS, but if I name, Atom Ant, is said by Mr. Rohter

to reflect "not only the traditional must choose between the safety of my own family, which now includes a tiny and vulnerable baby, and the feelings of Mexican irreverence toward authority, but also ... the energy, drive and persistence that are the main components of his public image."

The first part of this sentence makes no sense. The sobriquet comes from a cartoon show. The main character is an ant whose superpowers enable him to perform magnificent deeds, quickly and efficiently. I cannot see how it illustrates Mexicans' disrespect for authority. If anything, it shows humorous recognition for Mr. Salinas's achievements. ISABEL DE LUIS DE MACEDO. Geneva

Noise in the Neighborhood

Regarding the report "Neighbors Upset With U.S. Envoy to Pretoria" (Oct. 28): I have known Janice Farquharson, to whom the complaints of noise at the U.S. ambassador's home were attributed, for more than 30 years. She has a highly developed sense of criticism and I can testify to her powers of sarcasm and irony. But she cannot be accused of racism. If she complains of noisy weekend parties, she is entitled to

If the embassy spokeswoman is correct that the complaint stems from construction noise, one may ask why work is being carried out over weekends. Senator J. William Fulbright piloted a successful bill through Congress some years ago to prohibit such construction by diplomatic representatives in residential areas in Washington. The essence of diplomatic relations is reciprocity.

J.B. SHEARAR. Geneva.

"How was your trip ?"

The Madness of the Creators Is More Manic Than Schizoid

Page 5

By Charles Krauthammer

creative asset. Beyond that point, it is a

catastrophe. For example, the high

("manic") phase of manic-depressive

illness - the cuphoria, the rush of

energy, the racing thoughts - can ini-

ually be very creative. When 1 was

practicing psychiatry, several of my

manic patients refused treatment be-

cause they thrived on the creative rush

and inexhaustible energy of the early

Soon however, they thrived no more.

Creativity turned into craziness. At

some point the engine revved up a little

too much, the activity became too fre-

netic, and the thoughts flew so fast that

they no longer connected. That is when

the patient turned up at the hospital.

brought in by a cop or a frantic relative.

hard to see how thin is the line that

separates creativity from gross disorga-

nization. From society's point of view.

this leads to a dilemma: There is a cost

to curing madness. Were we to conquer

manic-depressive illness the way we

have conquered, say, polio and small-

pox, we might find our cultures dimin-ished. The twinning of madness and genius is such that eradicating the

one may have unintended but predict-

A most extraordinary example of

this twinning occurred in a genius with

a different mental ailment. Dos-

toyevski was an epileptic. He described

the pre-epileptic aura, the moments of

suspension just before the onset of the

seizure, as a flash of inner light and

felicity, a sensation of indescribable

hliss and screnity. In "The Possessed,"

Kirilov, an epileptic, says: "There are

seconds — they come five or six at a time — when you suddenly feel the

presence of the eternal harmony pet-fectly attained." Says Prince Muish-

kin (in "The Idiot") of the moment before his seizure: "I would give my

To be sure, Dostoyevski's pre-epilep-

whole life for this one instant.

able effects on the other.

In the individual patient, it is not

phase of the manic attack.

WASHINGTON - One of sci-ence's more mundane but useful services is to confirm what common sense and common experience suggest. At its most trivial, you get elaborate studies showing that good-looking peo-ple are better treated by strangers than ugly people. Well, yes.

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But every once in a while you get a story that confirms people's intuition about something important, like the relationship of madness and creativity. Iotuitively we know they are coo-nected. We remember a crazy aunt wbo

MEANWHILE

wrote poetry and the great artists who went mad or committed suicide. Indeed, the relationship is so well accepted that most of the debate is about the reason that craziness tends to genius and vice versa. But the assumption that one leads to the other is based on little more than anecdotal evidence.

Dr. Nancy Andreasen, a rigorous nd prolific psychiatric researcher at the University of Iowa, has set out to attach numbers to the intuition. Over 15 years, she studied 30 faculty members of the respected University of Iowa Writers' Workshop. This is not quite the same creative league as, say, Nabokov or Pound or the authors on

the average college English curriculum. But since most of history's creative heavyweights are dead and not available for psychiatric interview, Dr. An-dreasen picked the next best sample, She found an extremely high rate of

mental illness in the writers, almost three times that of a control sample. Her most interesting finding, however, is counter-intuitive. We tend to think that genius is a blood relative of crazy thinking, the wild and bizarre kind that occurs in schizophrenia. The idea being that if you keep your visions and your voices under control, you produce a great novel; if they get out of control, you end up in the emergency room. Dr. Andreasen found that this was

not the case. Her creative writers were not prone to schizophrenia, which is a disorder of thinking. They were prone to manic-depression, which is a disorder of feeling. Manic-depressives experience uncontrollable mood swings from euphoric highs to the deepest despairing lows, which can additionally lead to alcoholism, a kind of self-treatment, or suicide, the most terrible self-treatment of all. What the Andreasen findings suggest is that creativity is related not to extraordinary modes of thinking but to

extraordinary depths of feeling. Related in a rather simple way. It is a question of degree. Up to a certain point, a six-octave range of feeling is a

tic ecstasy is as rare as his genius. Nor will most manic-depressives qualify for the faculty of the Iowa Writers' Workshop. But Dr. Andreasen's demonstration that illness may sometimes be allied with genius is a comfort of sorts. Anything that makes suffering a hit less pointless must count as good news. Washington Post Writers Group.

"Have a look in my case."

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The Food Lover's Guide to France by Patricia Wells

Patricia Wells' new book is a mouth-watering guide that leads food lovers through the gastronomic pleasures of France from North to South and East to West. Traveling over 30,000 miles on an exhilarating culinary treasure hunt, Ms Wells writes of her discoveries: great restaurants, cafes, markets, pastry and cheese shops.

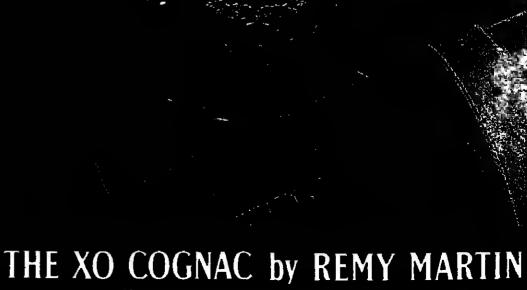
Chapters are arranged by province and include a description of the region, a map, best months to visit, and other details. A French English glossary provides handy translations -and 75 authentic recipes from local chefs allow travelers to recreate French food experiences at home.

Patricia Wells is restaurant critic for the International Herald Tribune and an award-winning contributor to the New York Times. Order her new book today and capture the food magic of France.

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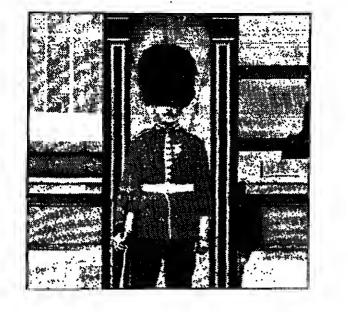
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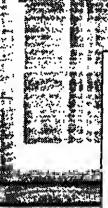
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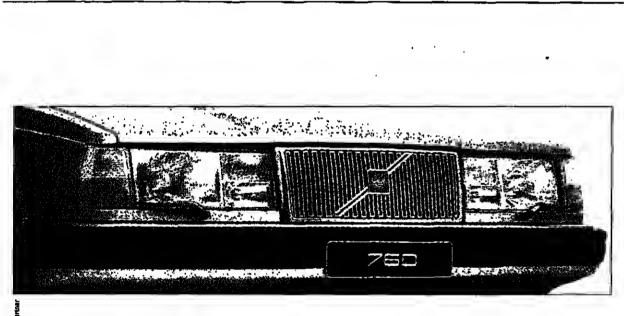
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1987

Mobutu's Way: A Regime Based on Musical Chairs

By Blaine Harden Washington Post Service KINSHASA, Zaire — During a debate this year on Zaire's econom ic sickness, a number of professors from the University of Kinshasa

Sese Seko, their president. They spoke of misguided economic policy and corruption. Mr. Mobutu sat in on some of the de-bate, and afterward he asked that the professors be brought to him. As the undisputed, all-powerful leader of black Africa's second-

largest country, Mr. Mobutu had a number of options in disposing of

the prickly academics. He could bave had them "rusti-cated" — a technique by which annoying minions are forcibly exiled to their rural villages. He could even have had them

hanged, as his government once hanged four former cabinet ministers who discussed the possibility

of a coup. But Mr. Mobuta chose the car-rot, not the stick. He gave all the professors a healthy raise — junior faculty salaries jumped to \$480 a month from \$72; senior faculty sal-aries to \$1,280 a month from \$360. The teachers returned to the university, and there have been no more troublesome debates.

Of all the leaders of the 45 coun-tries of sub-Saharan Africa, no one cuts the figure of Mohutu Sese Seko Kuku Nghenda Wa Za Banga. He is fabulously rich. His fortune is estimated at \$5 billion and includes 11 palaces in Zaire and assorted fancy houses in several European countries. He is fabulously egotistical. His late mother has been transformed

into a cult figure akin to the Virgin Mary, while he is called "the Messi-Yet, as his encounter with the professors demonstrates, Mr. Mo-

butu is no fool. For the past 22 years, he has single-handedly manipulated the competing interests of 200 fracmies, Mr. Mobulu presides over a nation in which there is thought to be no serious threat to his power. More than any leader in Africa, he has perfected the art of using power and money to keep the lid on.

"You can't even posit the unity of Zaire without Mobutu," said one Western diplomat. "He essentially created a nation out of a territory carved out of the forest by the Belgians. It is so immense that it shouldn't even exist as a country.' "Mobutu does oot make any enemies who can threaten him," said another diplomat, explaining how Mr. Mobutu has survived. "This is not a regime based on repression. It

Conventional wisdom in Kin

made unflattering references to the leadership qualities of Mobutu Sese Seko, their president, 20 are exiles, 20 are in jail and 20 are ambassadors. Every three months, the music stops and Mr.

Mobutu forces everyone to change While oversimplified, the con-

Only 80 Zairians

count. At any one time, 20 are

ministers, 20 exiles, 20 in jail and 20 ambassadors. Then Mr. Mobuto

forces everyone to cbange chairs.

essence of Mr. Mobutu's ruling style, From 1965 to 1975, only 41 of 212 senior government officials held high office for five years or more. In that period, 29 leaders went directly from ministerial posi-tions to init

tions to jail "Cumulatively, these devices

constitute a powerful mechanism of informal intimidation and suggest why systematic opposition has never arisen within the top organs of the state," writes Crawford Young, an authority on Zaire and

Perhaps the best witness to Mr. Mobutu's management wizardry is the current Zairian ambassador 10

Bond served as Zaire's foreign min-

TUNIS - Prime Minister Hedi Baccouche pledged far-reaching political changes on Tuesday, promising to create a multiparty state in Tunisia.

Bourguiba, who he said was senile.

be held.

Flanked by numerous ministers, Mr. Baccouche repeated promises made by Mr. Ben Ali after he took power that laws against oppositioo parties would be reviewed and greater press freedom allowed.

is based on palaver and compro- cused of high treason and sen-mise and buying off potential prob- tenced to death.

Mr. Nguza later told a U.S. cooressional subcommittee that Mr. Mobutu personally threatened to shasa says that, apart from Mr. Mobutu personally threatened to Mobutu and his family, only 80 shoot him. But instead he was torshoot him, but instead he was tor-tured. Mr. Nguza said torture tech-niques to which he was subjected included the application of electri-cal shocks to his testicles. A year later, Mr. Nguza was freed, and in 1979 Mr. Mobutu

made him prime minister. Two years after that, be fled to exile in ventional wisdom does point to the Belgium and wrote perhaps the most scathing indictment of Zairian corruption ever printed. He came to Washington and told the House subcommittee on Africa that Mr. Mobutu bled hundreds of millions of dollars out of government coffers and injected the mon-

ey into a Swiss bank account. Some time after that, Mr. Mobotu invited Mr. Nguza home. And last year, to the astonishment of the State Department, Mr. Mobutu made him ambassador to the United States.

Last week, Mr. Mobutu did it again. Bearing gifts, he turned on his enemies. Three opposition poli-ticians whom he had ordered jailed in 1983 for seeking to establish an opposition political party were appointed as members of the ruling

party's central committee. Mr. Mobutu, 57, grew up poor. His father was a cook for a colonial magistrate. His mother worked as a well mander of the army. During the five years of anarchy and blood-shed after independence, Mr. Mohotel maid. At the age of 19, he was booted out of missionary school for disciplinary prohlems and was con-scripted into the colonial army.

He rose quickly to the rank of sergeant-major, relying on his good French and knack for making im-portant friends. At 25, he left the army and became a journalist in Léopoldville, as Kinshasa was then called, where he made contacts

with European patrons and a circle conspicuous coosumption that of ambitious men who were to be-come the elite of Zaire. He traveled marked the early years of indepen-dent Africa, Mr. Mobutu has not. He routinely charters a French Concorde for his world travels. Acto Belgium, where his biographers have noted he made contacts with operatives in the Central Intellicording to diplomade sources, a

of Gbadolite to pick up plants in South Africa and livestock in South America. He entertains on a river boat that he seized from a govern. ment agency. He is, diplomats say, an unusually gracious, attentive and generous host. Mobility simply does not be-lieve that the millions of dollars wasted on the Concorde is money that could be put to good use in his. country," said one diplomat. Mr. Mobutu does spread money

around. According to Mr. Young the Zaire scholar, spreading money around is a key to Mr. Mobulu's survival In his book "The Rise and De-

cline of the Zairian State," Mr. Young writes: "To sustain the sys-tem, large patrimonial investments have been necessary to ensure the continuing loyalty of the presidential fraternity of close collaborators who staff the key agencies of the state and, above all, the security forces. To some extent the faithful have been permitted or even encouraged, to remuncrate themselves by participating in similar chemes to intercept public mon-

In the early 1970s, Mr. Mohutu turned over most foreign-owned businesses to Zairians, many of whom were friends of the president. Many of these husinesses collapsed, and the country suffers from a chronic lack of small entrepreneurs capable of supplying goods and services in Zaire's vasi

iterior. To keep tabs on his unique sys-tem of government, Mr. Mobuut uses several competing intelligence butu appointed people loyal to him to key positions in the military. oetworks. Diplomatic sources say ng a passion for power that he receives intelligence reports ev was unmatched among his peers, be he receives intelligence reports ev-ery six hours. They also say that Mr. Mobuta, after 22 years of shuf-fling and co-opting his subordi-nates, is still at the top of his game. "He runs a bloody big country, extremely tightly," said a European diplomat, whose opinion choosa they of many observers in emerged in 1965 as undisputed leader of the Second Republic. While many leaders on the continent have hacked away from the that of many foreign observers in Zaire. "He is an awesome man, with aura and presence. I think the country is more stable and united now than at any time in the past 22 vears.

Tunisian Pledges Political Changes

Mr. Baccouche, a long-time ally of the new president, Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali, was named prime minister early Saturday after Mr. Ben Ali deposed President Habih

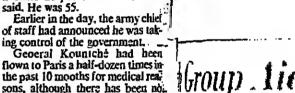
"We are determined to make pluralism a reality," Mr. Baccouche said at his first news conference. But he dampened expecta-tions that general elections would

Appearing to rule oul swift elections, the prime minister stressed that the primary task of the oev government was to build a oational consensus in which political debate could take place. "All those who conform to this will be allowed to set up political parties," he said. He added that the present parliament, which has a mandate until 1991, could decide to hold legislative elections. Mr. Baccouche confirmed that Mr. Ben Ali would be a presidential





positioned to become com-



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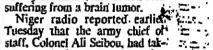
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sons, although there has been noi. official explanation of the nature of a his illness. The French oews agen-cy. Agence France-Presse variety of sources, said he had been Niger radio reported earlier

The Associated Press

PARIS - Presideot Seyni



The broadcast, monitored in Ab-?

General Kountche came to pow-

ashington In the early 1970s, Nguza Karl I tious tribal groups and 35 million ister and then as political director people. On a continent cursed with of the country's ruling party. But in coups and crawling with rebel ar-1977, he fell out of favor, was ac-Belgium in 1960, Mr. Mohutu was private farm in his ancestral bome

professor of political science at the niversity of Wisconsin.

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that made Volvo a **GREAT CARS DON'T CHANGE** great car from the beginning. THEY MATURE Sitting behind the

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candidate if there was an election. "He will submit himself when the time comes," Mr. Baccouche

The prime minister gave few

that country.

clues as to how much political op-position would be permitted by Mr. Ben Ali's administration. But he up the conditions," he said. hinted that it could include at least some Moslem fundamentalists. He noted that some fundamen-Bourguiba's removal from power. overthrow the state.

A supporter with a portrait of Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali, the new Tunisian president, at a raily at the presidential palace.

Islamists "could uodertake political activity, but first we must set were hanged. Mr. Bourguiba's last years in power were marked by a vigorous crackdown on Islamic fundamen-

Charles Holland, Tenor, Dies at 77

New York Times Service Norfolk, Virginia, had a promising network. He then shifted his em-NEW YORK — Charles Hol- career in the United States but felt phasis to classical singing, and ap-

the president-for-life clause in the Tunisian Constitution, under talist groups had welcomed Mr. talist groups accused of plottiog to which Mr. Bourguiha had clung to office, would soon be eliminated.

In October, two men convicted of hotel bombings in tourist resorts

Mr. Baccouche confirmed that

peared in Virgil Thomson's "Four

Saints in Three Acts" and Marc

in June, voters approved a referendum oo a national charter outlin-. ing national goals and objectives. The charter was four years in themaking and was to serve as the model of a new constitution that. was to take the place of the one; suspended in 1974 when General

Kountché took power. No timetable is set for a return 10 civilian rule.

Niger, more than twice the size of France, its former colonial ruler, Niamey, said the public became' aware of the president's health problems in January when he had to be helped from the set during an. appearance on national television. Born in July 1931 in Fandon into' a family of traditional leaders of the Gabda tribe, General Kountche received military training in Mali and Senegal before ning the French Army to light in-

Blitzstein's "Airborne." In 1949 he moved to Europe, Indochina. where his career prospered. He sang on French radio and televi-Returning to his homeland in 1961, a year after independence, he sion, made his debut at the Paris continued his military career.

In 1973, he was named army chief of staff, and a year later ledthe coup.

10-member Supreme Military Council, which he headed.

2 Bombs Rock John F. English, 61, a longtime national and New York state Dem-ocratic Party leader who was iden-tified with the Kennedy family. Saturday of cancer in Rockville **Singapore District**

Reners SINGAPORE — Two bombs exploded early Tuesday in Singa-pore's financial district, damaging Centre, New York, Mr. English was a top advisor to John F. Kennedy and his brothers, Robert and commercial buildings but causing

no casualties, the police said. Later, a bomo threat was report-John Logan, 64, a poet who founded the Chicago-based poetry magazine Choice in the early 1960s and was poetry editor of The Na-tion magazine, Friday in Califored in a 12-story building housing the Israeli and Canadian diplomatic missions, but a search turned up no bomb.

A police spokesman said that no arrests had been made and that no Paul K. Cook, 62, of Alexandria, Virginia, one of the leading U.S. one had taken responsibility for the specialists on the Soviet Union, Sunday, apparently of a heart at-tack. He worked at the State Debombings. The spokesman said a bomb shattered glass in the American International Assurance Buikpartment and the Library of Coning about midnight. A few hours gress, charting and predicting the rise and fall of members of the later, a second bomb went off oulside the Shell Tower, which houses commercial offices.

هكنامن لتجهل

Opera in Mozart's "Zauberflöte" in 1954 and became the first black singer at the Opéra-Comique the following year. He sang Verdi's "Otello" in London and appeared **UN Assembly Backs Resolution Calling** For Troop Pullout from Afghanistan throughout Europe in operatic roles and lieder recitals. "foreigo troops" and "foreign Other deaths

Edward

Soviet hierarcby.

UNITED NATIONS. New armed intervention." York — For the ninth time since In the resolution's key para-Soviet troops intervened in Afgraph, the assembly "calls for the immediate withdrawal of the forphanistan in December 1979, the United Nations General Assembly eign troops from Afghanistan." called Tuesday for the immediate The resolution reaffirms the withdrawal of foreign troops from right of Afghans to determine their own form of government and to The vote on the resolution, sponchoose their economic. political

land, 77, an American tenor who that his opportunities were limited

American avant-garde late in life, died Saturday at his home in Am-sterdam. Mr. Holland, who was born in

sored by nearly 50 countries, was and social system free of outside 123-19, with 11 abstentions, a re-intervention. cord majority of 104. Last year, the vote was 122-20, with 11 absten-It calls for a political solution and creation of conditions enabling tions. The resolution is almost the estimated five million Afghan identical to those previously adoptrefugees, now mainly in Pakistan ed. It does not mension the Soviet and Iran, to return voluntarily to their homes "in safety and bonor." The resolution also calls for con-Union by name and refers only to

unued UN efforts to work out a EUROBONDS BY CARL GEWIRTZ, IN THE IHT EVERY MONDAY, PLUS AN EXCLUSIVE LISTING OF 2000 EUROBOND PRICES political solution in Afghanistan. Since 1982, the United Nations has sponsored talks between Afghan and Pakistani representatives in Geneva. They remain deadlocked on a timetable for a Soviet roop pullout.

He then established the ruling



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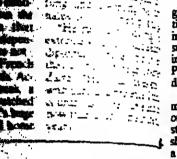
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Niger Leade Dies Aftera Long Illnes

the National Peoples' Party, a Pakistani opposition group.

1. 6. 14



Hong Kong's Young Professionals Fleeing in Droves

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service

HONG KONG - Four decades after their parents and grandparents swarmed from revolutionary upheaval in China to the safery of Hong Kong, young Chinese professionals are again flexing Communism, pack-ing their bags for Canada, the United States and Australia,

With fewer than 10 years remaining before Hong Kong is returned to the Chinese motherland, more and more of the British territory's brightest lights are deciding that they do pot trust China to allow Hong Kong to remain capitalist, decadent and efficient,

This year more than 10,000 will say farewell to the "fragrant harbor," as this city is known in Chinese, and dolefully brace them-selves for Canadian winters and other hardships still only dimly understood.

"People used to ask me vague questions about the future," said Wong Shi-keung, a traditional fortune-teller whose premises attract middle-class Chinese. "Now they ask more focused questions: "Should I stay in Hoog Kong after 1997? or Will foreign countries offer brighter career prospects? On July 1, 1997, it will be the marriage of

the century: China, one of the most regulat-ed societies in the world, enormous and sluggish; and Hong Kong a monument to lais-

of southern China

The amalgam will have far-reaching impli-cations for all of China, and even now, 10 years before the muprials, expectations of what it will bring are transforming Hong said. Kong

But it is an arranged marriage, and one hind a vacant office and an empty bank that gives the 5.6 million inhabitants of Hong Kong deep reservations. The appre-hensions, which seem to be a particular pre-occupation of the middle class, are comaccount at a time when the fall of the stock market underscores the uncertainty and volatility that will accompany the integration of pounded by the belief that Britain and China the two economies are conspiring to thwart the emergence of democracy, so that Hong Kong will not de-velop political institutions that could chalbecause Hong Kong does not keep emigra-tion statistics. The Commission for Canada lenge Beijing. The colony is now governed by in Hong Kong, which gets more applications officials appointed by Britain. Iris W.Y. Lam, 30, a banker with an easyfor immigration visas than any other Canadi-

an diplomatic mission, issued 16,000 immigrant visas in the first nine months of 1987. oing manner reminiscent of her student days at the University of Southern Califor-nia, is one of those leaving. "My dad was in That compares with 8,800 in all of 1986. although part of the increase this year is the result of a backlog of applications from last year. Australia granted 5,200 immigration visas in the 12 months ended June 30, com-Shanghei in 1949, when the Communists took over," she said. "The Communists promised people freedom then, but they lost everything "

Miss Lam, who is to leave next month for Toronto, worries about finding a job and regrets having to leave the world she knows in Hong Kong. But she has no doubts about the wisdom of her decision to emigrate. In

sez-faire, a tiny, pulsating territory whose time, she says, she will find new friends, or in the United States, apparently more stu-economy already dominates a broad swath old friends will join her. So far this year, five denus proportionally than from anywhere good friends have left Hong Kong, and Miss Lam says others are planning to leave as

Until the end of September, the United States limited to 600 the number of Hong soon as they have earned a little more money. "Everybody is thinking about leaving," she Kong-born people who could receive immigration visas in any year, not counting spouses and minor children of American She Lam is just a face in the crowd of emigrants, another professional leaving be-

Many more visas were granted because many recipients were sponses or underage children of Americans, and because many were born in China but now live in Hong Kong. The limit was raised to 5,000 in the fiscal year that began Oct. I. The United States gives preference to family members of Americans and to those with special skills. Some of those going abroad will return to Hong Kong in a few years, chutching their

new foreign passports. But emigration advisers say that as 1957 nears, more and more of the emigrants, especially younger ones, say they will build their lives abroad.

Although the brightest young profession-als are unconvinced, many of Hong Kong's manufacturers are optimistic that China will allow Hong Kong to remain a place to make and keep money.

pared with 4,460 a year earlier. The U.S. Consulate in Hong Kong issued As Chinese influence has expanded, But-7,585 immigrant visas last year, and the ish influence has declined. Last year, for the numbers have been fairly steady since then ish influence has declined. Last year, for the because of strict limits. Meanwhile, about first time, Americans outnumbered Britons 15,000 people from Hong Kong are studying among the expatriate residents.

The view toward Hong Kong island from the waterfront in Kowloon.

For Afghan Refugees in Pakistan, Welcome Mat Is Wearing Thin

By Michael Getler

Washington Post Service SADDA, Pakistan -- Eight years after millions of Afghans fled the Soviet intervention in their country, the refugees face the prospect of another upheaval, one not of their own making and out of their control

An estimated three million Afghans, the largest refugee popula-tion in the world, have been settled in more than 350 refugee camps such as the Tindo camp at Sadda in Pakistan's North-West Frontier Province, a few miles from the border with their bomeland. the northwest. In addition, an estimated half-

million "unregistered" refugees bye outside the camps, jamming the streets, bazaars and outskirts of Peshawar, the provincial capital, and a handful of other towns.

areas even wilder. There are an estimated 650,000 heroin addicts in Aid officials from Western and Pakistan, compared to perhaps only hundreds five years ago. Islamic countries praise Pakistan's role in absorbing such a huge influx The sense of frustration is deepened by the lack of any solution to

of people over the years and add that the assistance programs being run with the help of more than 50 the seemingly endless, stalemated war between the the Afghan resisrelief agencies from a score of countries and the United Nations hidin, and Soviet and Afghan govare not only the biggest but proba-bly the most effective in the world. ernment forces.

Yet there are signs that the welexplosive ingredient has been addto this mixture. come mat is wearing thin. "The people are getting fed up now with looking after the refu-

Semior Pakistani officials and and Saudi Arabia. Western diplomats say they are " said Ghulam Jatoi, head of

pearing. "Remember," Mr. Jatoi Soviet-backed government in Ka-said, "the Prophet Mohammed also bul.

Nicholas D. Kristol/The New York Times

said to make sure that you were not This year, said a top Pakistani a guest for more than three days. So official familiar with detailed intelwe have given them eight years." ligence reports, more than 300 peo-This view, which seems to be ple have been killed and perhaps 1,000 injured in bomb blasts. The shared by a growing number of 1,000 injured in bomb blasts. The Pakistanis, is due in part to the size of the refugee population, the dura-tion of their stay, the strain on of Karachi, Labore and Rawalpinscarce local resources and the en- di, almost always touch off demontrepreneurial instincts of many Al- strations against the refugees. In ghans, who have cut in on Pakistani the eyes of many Pakistanis, it is businesses and land, especially in their presence that is causing the

bombings. It is also due partly to the war-The strategy, the official ex-plained, is to drive the wedge even related increase in gunrunning and drug smuggling that has made the traditionally wild northwest tribal deeper between the Pakistani population and the refugees. The apparent goal is to bring enough pressure on the government, through the threat of destabilization, to force it to accept terms more favorable to Moscow and Kabul in U.N.-mediated talks aimed at finding a settlement.

Pakistan's role in the war is crutance fighters, known as the muja- cial. Aside from absorbing the refugees, it has allowed its territory to become the principal funnel for se-In the past year, an even more cret aid, money and weapons to the rebels, primarily from the United States but also from China, Egypt

There is no sign that the govern-

mestic pressure is intensifying for a settlement of the war with less concern for the postwar details.

The stakes are also high for U.S. policy. Growing resentment toward the refugees spills over onto the government and, in turn, toward Washington, since it is widely perceived by Pakistanis that their government's key role in support-ing the Afghan resistance is linked to a \$4 billion multiyear U.S. economic and military aid program.

Knowledgeable officials say the refugees are not involved in the said a top Pakistani official. urban terrorist attacks. The Afghan

recruits, but that effort was not successful, senior Pakistani offi-

cials said. They said Kabul had since changed its strategy and had trained and recruited people to carry out attacks from the tribal areas

any deed "Seventy-five percent of the saboteurs that are caught are ours," gees.

ing of shelter to Islamic brothers blamed on the refugees, is being ty chosen new government for AI-from across the border is disap-directed by the secret police of the ghanistan. But, by all accounts, do-Pakistan with the refugees to seek patriotism." The refugees are caught in the sands of buses and trucks, and mil-

middle. Yet the overwhelming majority of them play no role in the two explosive forces that may determine their fate: the emergence of the terrorist bombing campaign and the economic problems caused by unregistered refugees.

"There is tremendous pressure on the province and the people here," said Arbab Jehangir Kahn, Peshawar-based chief minister for North-West Frontier Province. which alone has 2.1 million refu-

When the refugees came, he said,

lions of head of cattle. "The pressure on our roads, schools, hospitals, grazing grounds is enormous," he said. The refugees raid valuable forest land for wood

No one knows just how big the exodus is,

and "take up the meager job opportunities" in and around Peshawar, he said In the vast number of isolated camps such as Tindo, these com-

plaints seem unrelated to the reality of the refugees' empty lives. They say they only want to return

The Afghans and Pakistanis "are of one religion, custom and culture," said a camp elder Mohammed Nazir, 52. "And they know we are here of necessity, not choice.

At Tindo camp, the overall im-pression is one of emptiness and solitude. There are few men present

among the 1,400 families and 10,300 people who live among the

mnd-walled family compounds,

and conservative Islamic women

withdraw out of sight of male visi-tors. About 2,500 of the camp's

men are in Afghanistan fighting

with the resistance, officials said.

home to a sovereign Afghanistan, free of Soviet troops, not make a new life for themselves in Pakistan. "Even if we were given gold ev-ery day," he added, "we would not live here."

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convinced that an apparently effec- ment of President Mohammed Zia tive new strategy of subversion and ul-Haq is wavering from the U.S.ani opposition group. terrorist bombings, aimed at the and Pakistan-supported call for a The traditional welcome and giv- Pakistani population and easily Soviet troop withdrawal and a free-

mets have helped curb road deaths

"It sounds odd, but 60 percent of

Dutch Group Aids Transplants By Ronald van de Krol form transplants in participating quiring motorcyclists to wear hel-

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in northwest Pakistan, a region that is not controlled by the central government and where money traditionally can buy almost anything or

intelligence agency, known as ists," he added. They are not trai- many were business people and

Singapore Changi Airport is host to 45 international airlines, which fly directly to 87 cities in 51 countries. Asia offers you more convenient

"The tribesmen are good capital-

WORIC Changi Airport offers everything

Special to the Herald Tribune LEIDEN, Netherlands - A 13-Year-old boy waits in a hospital in Hannover, West Germany, for the telephone call that will signal the start of a long-awaited liver transplant.

In Belgium, a 42-year-old wom-an travels to a hospital in Brussels for the kidney dialysis treatment that will keep her alive until a suit-able donor kidney has been found.

In both cases, the crucial telephone call will come from the Eurotransplant Foundation, a nonprofit Dutch foundation that serves as a central clearinghouse for matching transplant candidates and donor organs in five European countries.

The foundation, which is marking its 20th anniversary this year. has belped arrange more than 20,000 kidney transplants alone since 1967.

But as medical technology ading a widening gap between the candidates. number of candidates awaiting "When kidney transplants were transplants and the number of first performed," said Bernadette available organs.

"The boy in West Germany has been on our argent list of liver transplants for months," said Maarten Sulzer, a medical student who helps answer telephones to keep Eurotransplant open 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

The needed liver may come from West Germany, or from Austria, Belgium, Luxembourg or the Netherlands, the other countries mvolved in Eurotransplant.

The foundation, which occupies a corner of Leiden University's teaching hospital, uses its computer data bank to match thousands of patients with available organs.

coordinate medical teams that rush Tougher drunken driving laws, new organs to surgeons waiting to per- seat belt regulations and laws re-

F

countries. Through Eurotransplant, a Lux-

embourg donor's liver may be im- transplantations are dependent on same donor's kidneys may be used to free the woman in Brussels from dialysis treatment and the heart and comea may be given to pa-tients elsewhere - all within 24

hours or less. is necessary, in part, to handle the increased complexity of arranging national borders.

a transplant. The gap is partially explained by advances in medicine, which are

allowing more patients to be added vances, Eurotransplant is confront- to the list of suitable transplant

But nowadays, diabetes sufferers can also receive kidney transplants, and the upper age limit keeps ris-

Of the 8,000 patients awaiting a kidney transplant in Eurotrans-plant countries, 20 percent are now plant bill, but it is not expected to over the age of 55. In 1982, only 5 percent were in that age group. But only about 2,000 donot kidneys are Eurotransplant has a sta

Another factor in the widening atients with available organs. gap is a decline in the number of It also helps charter planes and fatal traffic accidents in Europe.

planted in the boy in Hannover, the traffic fatalities," Ms. Kromwijk said. "The majority of donors are healthy, relatively young people who meet with a sudden death, and that usually means a road accident." The supply of donor organs var-

The foundation recently has de-cided to invest in a bigger, more advanced computer system, which tria, where 31 donor kidneys became available per million in-habitants in 1986. The lowest nummulti-organ operations, such as ber is in the Netherlands, where heart-and-lung transplants, across just under 26 kidneys were donated per million residents.

While the frontiers of medicine Ms. Kronwijk said the discrep-are being expanded, however, the ancy reflected differences in laws number of donor organs is lagging. on donating organs, not in cultural Dozens of Eurotransplant's pa-tients die each year while awaiting France, the Scandinavian countries and, more recently, Belgium, adheres to a "no objection" system, which allows doctors to remove organs from a deceased patient unless

a first performed, " said Bernadette Kromwijk, secretary of the Euro-transpiant board, "they could be done only on a very select group that otherwise enjoyed good health. But nowadays, diabetes sufferer can also receive bit

must have signed a donor card before his death, or of his relatives.

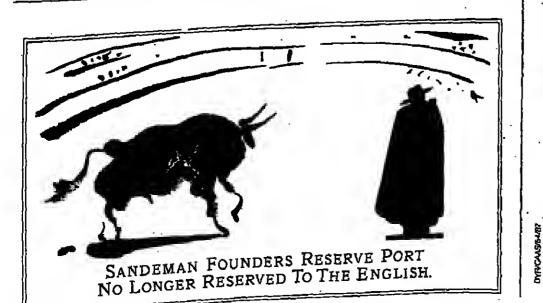
introduce a "no objection" system,

percent were in that age group. But only about 2,000 donot kidneys are expected to become available this year, so most patients will wait sev-eral years for their transplants. Another factor in the widening Another factor in the widening health plans a fee for every patient registered in its data bank. In the Netherlands, for example, that fee is 6,600 guilders.





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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1987

ADVERTISING SECTION

ADVERTISING SECTION



Istanbul is a city undergoing rapid change as the business, financial and industrial hub of the country. A look at some of the latest developments and the historical and cultural background of the metropolis.

STANBUL in the 1980s is a city in the midst of rapid and ambitious changes. If all goes according to plan, round about the end of the century the city will be not just a bustling Turkish industrial metropolis of 8 million people, but a husiness and financial center for the Eastern Mediterranean and the Middle East.

To those who know Istanbul only as the former Byzantium and the city of the Ottoman Sultans, its hid to become a major international business center may come as a surprise. In fact the city has been one of the world's key trading outposts ever since Constantine the Great made it his capital in 324 AD. Since the 1950s, it has also been

the center of Turkey's

rapidly growing industry. "Istanbul is the home of about 40 percent of Turkish industry," says Mr. Nurullah Bezgin, president of the city's Chamber of Industry. Virtually every sector of modern industry is represented here: textiles, the motor industry, the metal in-

dustry, electronics, chemicals and pharmaccuricals." His colleagues at the city's Chamber of Commerce estimate that the city is also responsible for about 60 percent of Turkish imports, expected to be around \$12 billion this year, and about 50 percent of the country's \$8-9 billion annual exports.

Importance as a trade center has brought with it a role as a financial one. Since 1980 the number of foreign banks in Turkey has jumped from 4 to 23. All of the new arrivals

international business en-

vironmnent able to hold its

own with any in the world.

map, he has invited the

British universities of Ox-

ford and Cambridge to

stage an annual boat race

on the Golden Horn. He is

building an Olympic vil-

lage and hopes that it will

host the Olympic games ei-ther in 2000 or 2004. In

1988 or 1989, Isranbul will

play host to the Miss Uni-

constituency is the ordinary

people of Istanbul, most of

whom are relatively recent

But Mr. Dalan's prime

verse Contest.

arrivals in the city.

To put the city on the

have their headquarters in Iscanbul.

Virtually all Turkish banks, other than a few state banks, have their headquarters in Istanbul rather than Ankara, the country's political and administrative capital. As a result, Istanbul has emerged as the natural home of Turkey's growing capital markets. In December 1985, the Istanbul Stock Market was reopened after being reorganized to cope with the needs of the country in the 1980s. It still has only 45

quoted shares on its prime list - but the volume of activity is growing rapidly. In addition to this, Istanbul remains the home of

Turkey's national press, and the country's cultural capital with its principal museums, libraries, art galleries, and concert orchestras.

The changes in Istanbul are intimately linked with the ambitious economie restructuring plans of the Turkish prime minister, Mr. Turgut Ozal, who has ruled the country since 1983. Mr. Ozal is the moving force behind all the financial and husiness changes now under way.

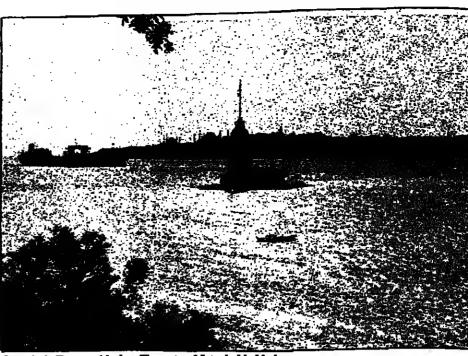
Uzal's expected reelection to a second term in the coming general elections on November 29 could mean that Turkey's international trading role will expand even faster between now and 1992 than it has in the last few years.

The business vitality of the 1980s contrasts with 2 disastrous decade in the 1970s when Istanbul, like the rest of Turkey, seemed unable to come to grips with its problems. The rate

of population growth has slackened, hut it is still painfully high. From a peak of about ? percent a year in the 1970s, it is now officially put at 4.2 percent.

Local municipal reve-nues were wholly inadequare to deal with this challenge and, by the late 1970s, Istanhul was a city out of control. Political stability was restored when the Turkish army took power in a bloodless coup in 1980 and set about reshaping the country's political and economie life.

The people of Turkey's the chronic infrastructural problems which defeated largest city had to wait unall his predecessors - and til 1984 before their city's infrastructure began to imthere is every sign that he will have transformed the prove radically. The turncity by 1990. His achieveing point was the election in March that year of ments range from the cre-Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, till ation of the city's first ever then a more or less unsewage treatment and dis-



Leander's Tower with the silbouette of Istanbul behind

known businessman, as the posal schemes, to the ending of its agonizing water shortage, to the building of The Dalan years have been a unique period of new roads and bridges, and renewal in Istanbul's histoa light rail transit system. ry this century. Not every-

By the early part of the one likes the mayor, but next decade Istanbul will public opinion polls give be a city with three bridges him a stratospheric 90 peracross the Bosporus, linking Asia and Europe, as Mr. Dalan has tackled well as a tube tunnel for trains. It will also have nearly a dozen five-star hotels instead of the present three, and abour half a dozen conference centers. At the moment, the growing international conference industry has to rely on the facilities of the Hil-

ton and Sheraton Hotels. Does this mean that it will become an international business center as the Ozal government hopes? Probably, but not certainly. Foreign businessmen in the city still think that its services have some way to go before it can play a much larger international tole.

Communications have to be improved. An adequate new school for the foreign community is needed. And bureaucracy will have to be eased still further - car ownership, for example, is still a beadache for many foreigners.

Mayor Heads Drive To Reshape City

HREE and a half years as mayor of Turkey's largest city have catapulted Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, 42, to national prominence enjoyed by none of his predecessors. Turks outside Istanbul hope that he will eventually be drawn into national politics.

The people of Istanbul hope that Mr. Dalan will stay put and keep up the good work. So far he shows no signs of wanting to move. He turned down the chance to be a candidate in the coming general elections in Turkey and is certain to run for reelection when municipal elections

He knows how they are held, probably next view Istanbul, because he



Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, Mayor of Istanbul.

metropolis which has dominared his life.

Jak Kamhi, one of Istanbul's top industrialists, compares Mr. Dalan's work with the great ninetcenth century redesigner of Paris, Haussmann. There is no doubt that Mr. Dalan will leave Istanbul looking very ing insecticide to demondifferent from when he took office in 1984.

with his entourage, at every The Golden Horn and major function in the city. the Bosporus have been

produce independently audited balance sheets. This will not trouble the minority of banks which have been externally audited for the last half decade or more. But for others, as one foreign banker observes, to have endless energy and "some of the news may be a very thick skin. He has quite disturbing." Istanbul is the home to gone through with demoli-

tion work when he deemed Turkey's banking commuit necessary, knowing full nity, a community which is well that years of court growing almost daily both cases against him would as new foreign banks come follow afterwards. He has into the country — there stood under a plane sprayhave been 17 new arrivals in the last eight years -and as new Turkish banks strate that it was not dangerous. He is to be seen, are set up.

Until 1980, Turkish banking was a cozy busi-

Istanbul, Center of Banking and Finance

have not adjusted to. Meanwhile, smaller banks, foreign and local, have found a profitable niche in the market handling trade finance, and recently, merchant bank and specialist services such as expect. leasing.

Ekonomi Bankasi (T.E.B.), which has the proud distinction of being the only Turkish bank without a ambitious of them is the former general manager of the Yapi ve Kredi Bankasi, non-performing loan in its portfolio: the Uluslarggi Mr. Husnu Ozyegin, who believes that he can build Endustri ve Ticaret Bankasi (Interbank), the Iktisat his Yabirimbank, set up in Bankasi (Esbank), and oth-September with a capital of \$8.8 million, into a Turkish

equivalent of Lazards. jor banks in Istanbul have

bring down interest rates and create stability in the markets.

vative bankers is that stability can be achieved only after a period of cut-throat competition, spiraling rates and some crashes, and the Central Bank has so fac only introduced it for de-Most of the new entrants posits of one year and more. have their eyes on new It fixes other deposit rates, though it allows competibusiness, including investtion on lending rates. ment banking. The most

With several industrial groups and more than one bank known to be finding it hard to stay in business. the feeling is widespread that the coming year could be a bumpy ride for the weaker operators in the market. For the more professional ones, however, profits should be as healthy

The general view among The fear among conserthe more established foreign banks is that 1987 will turn out to have been a relatively dull year for business. This means that the new entrants may find the going tougher than they

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T the end of this interest rates in 1980 gave ket has now started to slow year, for the first the banks a jolt, one which time ever, Tutmany of the larger ones still key's banks will have to

city's mayor.

cent approval rate.

These include the Turk

They are being joined by a stream of would be hopefuls. During the autumn of

ycar Mr. Dalan looks to two constituencies. One is the Istanbul private sector, whose views he frequently reflects. He has spoken out against the Fundamentalist wing of the ruling Motherland Party, and wants to

himself is an immigrant, coming from an Eastern Anatolian family which had settled in the cotton growing Western regions around Izmir where he was born and brought up. He arrived in the city as a university student, and so beturn Istanbul into a modern gan a love affair with the

opened up as parkland. In a few years, water and sewage purification will have made the Golden Horn -a noxious waterway in recent years belying its name --once more as blue as the mayor's own eyes.

To push through the changes, Mr. Dalan has had His personal magic seems to disarm even the most disgruntled Istanbullu.

You have to make allowances. This man has changed the city and made real differences to the lives of everyone who lives in it," says an observer from an opposition party.

Cosmos and Albert Einstein (1879-1955). Image by Saul Bernstein

ness. Interest rates were well below inflation. Banks relied on fees and commissions to make their profits. and their real trading situation in most cases could only be guessed at because balance sheets were largely

The switch to realistic

cosmetic.

You are what you know

1987, no fewer than six new banks were set up in Turkey. This is in line with Treasury policy of keeping competition where some the market open to new entrants.

However, some observers have serious doubts has long been advocated by about this policy. For a monetarist radicals in Turstart, the trade finance mar-

as ever. An Ozal election another headache these victory is expected to redays - how to live in an environment of deposit rate banks are offering up to 60 percent on one-year money.

Deposit rate competition key who see it as a way to

Bad loans apart, the ma-

lease a wave of new business activity. This Advertising Section

was written by Thomas Paulkner.



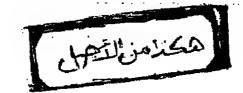
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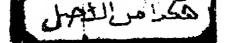
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Exports Expand Despite High Cost of Money

STANBUL'S Buyukdere Caddesi is an urban planner's nightmare, 2 sprawling multilane highway congested at most hours of the day. and overshadowed by a chunk of the city's ringroad, which runs overhead on a concrete platform and blots out the light.

Picturesque it may not be, but Buyukdere Caddesi has emerged as the headquarters of much of Turkish private sector industry. Koc and Sabanci, however, Turkey's two industrial giants, have their headquarters down close to the shores of the Bosporus at Findiki. The split is somewhat symbolic.

Koc's founder, Vehbi Koc, 86, is the undisputed patriarch of Turkish industry. Today his group makes vittually everything imaginable, from automobiles to consumer electronics, from textiles to telephone cables.

Most other industrial groups have made a similar transition. The late Haci Omer Sabanci laid the foundations of the Sabanci Group's prosperity in Adana in the textile industry but the group is now firmly based in Istanbul

The preeminence of Koc and Sabanci in the Turkish business world is undisputed, and their workforces around 30,000 — are roughly the same size. Both own banks. Sabanci owns both the Akbank, Turkey's most profitable private bank, and a subsidiary joint venture with the Banque Nationale

creation of the late nine-

The municipality has

also launched work for the

maintenance and perhaps

the partial restoration of

the fifth century Walls of

Theodosius. The 20 kilo-

more intract of

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de Paris, BNP-AK. Koc bought a controlling interest in American Express's Turkish operation two years ago, renaming it Koc-

American. Among the next ranking Turkish groups come Cu-kurova (which like Sabanci has its roots in the cottongrowing south of the country), Yasar (one of the few groups with headquarters outside Istanbul, in Izmir), Anadolu Endustri Holding, Enka, Tekfen and a succession of others. The turnaround in Tur-

though some of the more key's economic policies in fortunate export-otiented the 1980s has meant painful firms can get access to inadjustment for all these vestment funds at 26 to 40 groups, with the possible exception of Enka, a conpercent. struction conglomerate announced last spring was which began working outintended to prod firms into side Turkey in the carly

turning bank debt into 1970s, giving it the edge equity and cutting corpowhen policies became more rate tax on a graduated export-oriented a decade scale if firms sold equity later. The other groups grew

A package of measures

(most are tightly controlled by the families and individup in an environment of uals which founded them). heavy tatiff protection, Export growth comes strong domestic demand not from the larger estaband cheap credit. The dolished groups but from a mestic demand is still swarm of smaller compastrong and the tariff protecnies in sectors ranging from tion has not yet been lowtextiles to electronics and ered as much as many econmetal industries, which omists would like, but typically export between 10 credit for Turkish industry and 30 million dollars is no longer cheap. The avworth of goods a year. erage net cost of borrowing is about 70 to 80 percent,

The number of these is growing steadily. The gov-ernment would like to since 1984 has given special

After finance, management is a key problem for many firms, which have grown to a size where they can no longer be run simply as family businesses.

But the number of professional managers is growing steadily. Firms like Y2sar pride themselves on having developed a tier of effective managers inside the group. "In another generation," says an executive of one Istanbul family holding company, "there will have to be more institutionalization of Turkish firms

come less typical than it is today." One force for change is the new Stock Market in Istanbul. Though few companies

Page 9

allow more than 20 percent of their shares to be quoted on it, pressure to put more equity on sale is growing and family control will besteadily.

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Does this mean that will become an interning al business center as the Onal government hope Probably, but not come Foreign businessmen of they stan think that is g wees have some wa ag brier it an play i me barger international rele Communications in to be improved An a quare sea school ice e foreign community size ed And purchases have to be rised sills ther - car swamping is example, is still a heater for many totelghers.

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be siderni ratet

Restoring the Splendors of Imperial Past TANBUL may have abroad have ro pay, as a fund for restoring and reno-vating selected Ottoman become a major industrial and financial center. Its population may buildings in the city. These range from the

have grown twelve-fold Art Nouveau palace of the since the establishment of a Egyptian Khedives, Hidiv Republic in Turkey in 1923. Yet it remains an im-Kasri, at Cubuklu on the Anatolian side of the Bosperial city. porus, to the little Ottoman Though no longer a capital. Istanbul is filled with wooden houses around the Byzantine Mosaic museum

the monuments and places of the Roman, Byzantine of Kariye Camii, and the and Ottoman Empires. ninetcenth century imperial pavilion known as the These draw visitors from all over the world and ac-Malta Kosk. Each of these buildings count for the great majority of tourists who visit Turhas been rescued from dere-

liction by Gulersoy and vigorously restored, painted Balancing the needs of and brought to a state an ancient city against where it can entertain tourthose of a thriving metropolis is no easy task. Almost

every building project in Istanbul stumbles upon mired restoration is the little hotel between the some Ottoman or Roman remain. House owners on Blue Mosque and St. Sophia, known as the Green each shore of the Bosporus House. Despite relatively can very often point to high prices, tourists in the brickwork in the cellars or know vie with each other garden which goes back to for reservations in this rethe Byzantines.

Probably the best known conservation work in Istanbul has been carried out by Celik Gulersoy, head of Turkey's Motor and Touring Club. Gulersoy has used a statutoty payment to his Club, which all Turkish motorists returning from meter circuit



Entrance to Dolmababce Palace, overlooking the Bosporus.

the beginning of this century but has now largely been destroyed. Even the famous land walls will probably not survive another generation ists of the motor age. Per-haps his most widely adunless work gets underway urgently.

> Elsewhere, work is underway on restoring some of the old Ottoman wooden houses which dominated the city until the last few decades.

Around the sixteenthcentury Suleymaniye Mosque, which is one of the most impressive of all Ottoman monuments, work in progress is restoring a 45-bectare site to its inional and reace. At Zeyrek, around the Panto-

crator church, a similar scheme covers 10 hectares. A special body inside the municipality, known as TASK, is handling the conservation and restoration work. In the longer term

the group plans studies to see whether some of the city's best-known monuments (such as the Tektursarya or Palace of Constantine Porphyrogenitos) and the Tower and Dungcon of Anemas, which fell into ruin in the last two hundred years, cannot be restored or at least used in some way.

Most interest centers on the future of the area at the front of the prairials on which Old Iscarbal lies.

The Topkapi Palace, home of the Ottoman Sultans for three centuries, and the 1,450-year-old church of St. Sophia stand here. Ayasofya, though delapidated, still astonishes the visitor

the Blue Mosque (known to Turks as the Sultanahmet), was the Great Palace of the East Roman Emperors. Mosaics from the Palace have recently been restored to their original site here, but there must be many more wonders waitare allowed to excavate.

This site was for many

with its vast size and its

majestic eleventh-century mosaics in the galleries. Just to the south, near

ing to be discovered if development in this area is halted and archaeologists

centuries the center of the civilized world for Europe and the Middle East. And it is still possible to glimpse its splendor in the sculptures, sarcophagi and statues preserved in the Istanbul Archaeological Museum,

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ARTS/LEISURE

A Definitive 'View From the Bridge'

By Sheridan Morley ional Herald Inhum

ONDON --- It is hard to believe Ly that there ever has been a bet-ter production of Arthur Miller's "A View From the Bridge" than the one that now comes from the National to the Aldwych Theatre.

While his native Broadway, the American theater he helped to shape and dignify after the war, and of which he is unquestionably the greatest living graduate, has turned its commercial back on Miller and is deservedly dying of its sness, Lonown intellectual carele don has always kept him in production — five major premieres and revivals of his work at the National

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and the Royal Shakespeare alone is first revealed and then threatduring the last five years. Now ened by the arrival of a Sicilian die's downtrodden wife, Suzan Sylcomes the definitive staging by Alan Ayckbourn of a 30-year-old "submarine" who has to be kept in

without its problems. Under the huge and dominant skyline of the Brooklyn Bridge, we

mestic tragedy framed within the guidelines of classical Greek drama. Eddie Carbone, played by Mi-chael Gambon in what has to be the performance of the year, is the self-destructive yet ever-bullish longshoreman unknowingly in love with his own niece. When that love

hiding while be attempts an illegal living on the docks, Eddie betrays play that has not in the past been him to the authorities and brings down on himself the full devasta- rueful narrator all give perfor-tion of a moral code he has never mances which are the distinction

totally accepted or even under- and the highlight of this London stood Miller's play, which started out as a one-act drama and remains among his tightest scripts, is about

To the Mermaid from Stratford's the clashes between morality and Swan comes Jeremy Irons in a rare and roistering revival of "The Rover" by Aphra Behn, who was law, between romance and incest, between a code of honor and a way of life, but in the end it is always Britain's first notable female draand only about Eddie. "I mourn matist him," as his lawyer and the play's narrator says, "with a certain alarm because he allowed himself to be What we have here is a Restora-

tion romp from 1677 concerning a group of cavaliers who, exiled to a wholly known." And that is the Spanish colony during Cromwell's final test of Gambon's mythic and Parliament, start a series of roman-tic liaisons with three sisters deterepie performance. Across two hours we do indeed get wholly to know Eddie in a way that we have mined to make the most of Carni-The play leaves a lot to be de-

come to expect of him.

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winter.

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seldom wholly known Willy Lo-man or John Proctor, the other two tragic heroes of Miller's best work. sired, and is inclined to fall apart somewhat too rapidly after the in-terval. By heavily doctoring its text A paunchy, powerful obsessive who lets you smell the sweat of his and adding sizable chunks from its ships, as good a man as he had to be original source (Thomas Killebut finally brought down by a selfdestructive passion that is animal in its savagery, Eddie goes out like a maimed lion, leaving only the wreckage of a family and a watergrew's "The Wanderer"), John Barton has come up with a kind of Pilgrim's Progress through foreign romantic disasters, one which allows Irons to define himself as a front community. He could live comical Douglas Fairbanks, admitwith everything from the deprestedly with a voice that veers from Michael Crawford to Ralph Richsion to the immigration authorities but not with his own incestuous ardson in moments of crisis, rather than the poetic dreamer we have

And for the rest of Ayckboura's British cast, brought up far from the shadows of Brooklyn Bridge and unacquainted with the code of immigrani conduct or the conscience of a nation in transition, one that Miller alone has always

desires.

with it. A double drag act from radio and the concert circuit. Dame vester as their unlucky niece, Adri-Hilda and Doctor Evadne differ an Rawlins as the Sicilian stud. Michael Simkins as his avenging brother and James Hayes as the from the redoubtable Wizardess of Oz. Dame Edna Everage, in that they lack her jugular savagery and manic jokiness, while declining even in the program notes to acknowledge their masculine identities as Patrick Fyffe and George Logan

Trading in a ghastly kind of twee coziness, they seem like certain ventriloquists to have mysteriously found their true home on radio where something in their voices manages to conjure up a whole lost empire of cascading gentility. On stage they are inclined to freeze into their vast tea-cozy costumes, and in turning to Oscar Wilde for a few gags they have come badly unpinned.

The idea that Dame Hilda might make a strong Lady Bracknell is not in itself impossible. But having got that far, Hinge and Bracket and their director Lou Stein have decided that the play (given a straightforward revival by another company at the Royalty only last month) could not be left to speak for itself.

Accordingly we get frequent asides by Dame Hilda, welcoming us to her living room for the teatime performance and then frequantly commenting on the inade-quacy of Dr. Evadne in her portrayal of Miss Prism. Worse than that, we also get a creaking subplot of their own devising whereby the friends supposed to be playing Cecily and Gwendolen have been delayed by (guess what) a missing handbag at Victoria Sta-

There are still one or two laughs tion, whereby requiring the two

in "The Importance of Being Ear- stars to play those roles as well nest," at the Whitehall, though ad- while minor players are drafted best expressed, this is no less of an mittedly not many by the time from their audience and garden.

Filming the Story of Hanna, a Hungarian Heroine

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss ional Herald Tribune

BUDAPEST — The story of Hanna Senesh, a Hungarian heroine of the World War II struggle against fascism on the eve of the arrival of Soviet troops, is being spread. Shooting for a movie about her has been completed in Hungary and the crew has moved to Israel for additional filming. Her diary and two accounts of her martyr-dom — "A Great Wind Cometh" by Yoel Palgi and "The Summer That Bled" by Anthony Masters — have been published. kibbutz

She was born in Budapest in 1921, the daugher of a popular comedy writer, and first encoun-tioned in Palestine was preparing tered anti-Semitism backstage at to attempt to rescue captured pilots one of her father's rehearsals when by parachuting into occupied counshe beard two stagehands cursing tries of Eastern Europe. Senesh vol-Jews. A budding poet, she hoped to unteered and after rigorous train-become a dramatist, but in 1937 the ing was parachuted to the Nazi racial decrees were partially Hungarian border. Crossing it with two accomplices, equipped with a adopted by the Hungarian governradio, she was captured and taken ment and she was deprived of holding class office in her school. This to Budapest on espionage charges. converted her to Zionism and she A security officer interrogated emigrated to Palestine and joined a her under torture. She did not di-

ibbutz. As the Nazis seized control of name was discovered and her

mother, who had remained in Hungary, was brought to share her cell in hopes that this would lead to a ion. She went on trial, but with the Red Army nearing Buda-pest the judges deserted. Though she had not been convicted, the prosecutor ordered her executed and she died before a firing squad. This is the subject of "Hanna's

War," which is being filmed in English hy the Cannon company. Menahem Golan, the chairman of Cannon, is directing. After shooting on Lake Balaton in summer, the



Hinge and Bracket in a scene from the drag "Importance of Being Earnest."

ing room. The fruit of these efforts was apparent recently when she appeared in a sequence in which she stands trial and is permitted to make a statement. As she outlines the principles that have guided her. she succeeds in conveying the nobility and beauty that suffering confers.

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Ellen Burstyn, the recipient of Oscars and Tonys, plays Hanna's bewildered mother, mystified by her daughter's fiery spirit of revolt. Donald Pleasance has been entrusted with the part of the interrogator. "I have acted some decent people during my long career, but in films I am frequently called upon to be repulsive, to be an insane scientist intent on blowing up the planet, or the weird inhabitant of a haunted house, or a specter or a spook suspected of having murdered his whole family. Yet the role I relish most is that of John Tarleton, the successful underwear merchant of Bernard Shaw's 'Misalli-

(menty Rateance." David Warner is similarly consigned to be a "heavy" again; this time he is the releatless prosecutor

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or more off your newsstand price when you subscribe for 12 months to the International Herald Tribune. Endroyi Egor crew shot scenes in Budapest stuwho sends Hanna to her death. dios and streets. This month they Anthony Andrews is the squadron are in Israel for the story's happenleader training troops in Palestine Named Desire." "The Magician of and has been seen m a remake of Lublin," "The Delta Force" and "Devil in the Flesh." ings there and its epilogue. Golan, known chiefly for his and Denholm Elliott, an ever-satis-The longer you subscribe the more you save. Devil in the Flesh." fying British actor, plays the head Her histrionic schooling has of the Jewish Advisory Board who Lublin," "The Delta Force" and "Over the Top" are among his venproducing endeavors, studied un-der Michael Saint-Denis at the Old wres in cinematic direction. been scant, but she is deeply dedi-After a long search for an actress cated to her current assignment. mann, then stationed in Hungary, 12 months (+ 52 FREE SAVINGS tures in cinematic direction. 6 months (+ 26 FREE 3 months Vic of London and subsequently staged plays for the Habimah the-Country/Currency (+13 FREE for Hanna, he picked the Franco- She prepared her emotional scenes, seeking to obtain Hanna's pardon. SAVINGS SAVINGS ISSUES) ater in Tel Aviv, including adapta-tions of such American classics as "Tobacco Road" and "A Streetcar Luc Godard's "Prenom: Carmen" solitary contemplation in her dress-val. ISSUES) ISSUES) ater in Tel Aviv, including adapta-Golan intends to give the film its tions of such American classics as Austria A.Sch. 4,800 2,600 35 28 40 1,450 Belgium B.Fr. 11,000 40 6,000 34 3.300 27 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -D.Kr. 2,500 15 ariders. Denmark 31 1,400 23 770 Finland F.M. 1,730 41 35 29 950 520 War Dominates Book Prizes Dining Out F.F. 1,500 France 41 820 36 450 29 10.12 Germany DM. 580 41 320 35 29 175 Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Memories of two wars dominated this year's National Book Awards, as honors were bestowed Monday night Gr. Britain 130 40 72 34 40 27 Greece Dr. 22,000 12,000 6,600 34 45 40 PARIS 1 or PARIS 8th upon a novel of a Vietnam veteran's haunted dreams and a chronicle of 100 Ireland £IrL 150 45 82 40 45 34 Discover or rediscover osure of the Asian gastrone the development of the atomic bomb. ADONIS The prize for the best fiction for 1987 went to Larry Heinemann for his second novel, "Paco's Story" (Farrar Straus & Giroux), which traces one soldier's experiences as the sole survivor of a massacre during the Vietnam War. The winner of the nonfiction award was Richard Rhodes the of Italy Lire 380,000 42 210,000 36 115,000 30 Excellent traditional Fr. cuisnes in the heart of its Halles, Refined setting, Piono bar, Op. ev. day, About F, 151, Res, only, 40-26-14-52/42-33-55-27, 21, Rue St. Dents. AU MANDARIN Luxembourg L.Fr. 11.500 37 6.300 31 3,400 25 100 Ave. Champs-Bystes/1 rue de Berni. Reservation: 43.59/48.48 - Air Conditioning. Netherlands 650 FL 40 360 27 34 198 LUDMILA PAVILLON RUSSE for "The Making of the Atomic Bomb," published by Simon & Schuster. The selection of Heinemann's novel — described as "agonizing" and Norway (post) N.Kr. 1,800 32 13 540 700 26 4 38 990 PARIS 2th Anar-suppor, Russion concepture with Lucimic & her municipus in charming surroundings, 45, Rue François-I^{GE}, Tel.: 47, 20,60,69. - ** (hd. del.) N.Kr 2.300 21 1,270 JOHN JAMESON "down to the wire" by the chairwoman of the fiction jury was mexpected given the competition, which included Philip Roth's latest novel, "The Counterlife," and Toni Morrison's current best seller, "Beloved." Portugal Esc. 22,000 52 12,000 47 6,600 42 The first kish rest, in Paris, Smaked salmon spec. Menu for FF, 150. Open daily lunch Ptas. 29,000 41 15 16,000 28 15 PARIS 9th Spain (post) 35 8,800 inner. Ambiance & musicians. 10, Rue des Capucines. Tel.: 40.15.00.30. 21,000 -Madrid(hd.del.) Ptas. 42.000 15 10,500 The finest trad. Jewish food Sun. brunch. The \$10,000 awards were presented in New York, MAX GOLDENBERG 25 Rue Toitbout, Tal.: 47.70.90.32. Closed Mondays. 38 21 Sweden (post) S.Kr. 1,800 990 26 4 32 540 berest Rate-KITTY O'SHEA'S PUB - ** (hd.del.) S.Kr. 2,300 1,270 13 700 Salar of the famous Dublin Pub located 50 yords from Place Vendone. The French home of Inith Coffee and excellent draft bases. Brigg the musical ambiance and the crack. Open 7 days. 10, rue des Capucines. Tel. 40 15 08 08. DOONESBURY Switzerland S.Fr. 510 44 280 38 154 32 PARIS 16th Rest of Europe, N. Africa, former Fr PHIL? I CAN'T GET Varies LE GRAND CHINOIS Varies Africa, Middle East \$ Varies 230 430 125 APPROVAL TO LINK YOU INTO THOSE DATA 6. Ane. de New York, 47,233821. Lunch 8. dimer daily, scapp Mondays. Creative and refined dailyes. One of the best Parision disr-vels "Goult et Millou." PHIL, BE REASON-ABLE... TVE BEEN REASONABLE by by bу Rest of Africa, Gulf States. PARIS 5th country COUNTRY COUNTRY 580 320 175 Asia Sł. 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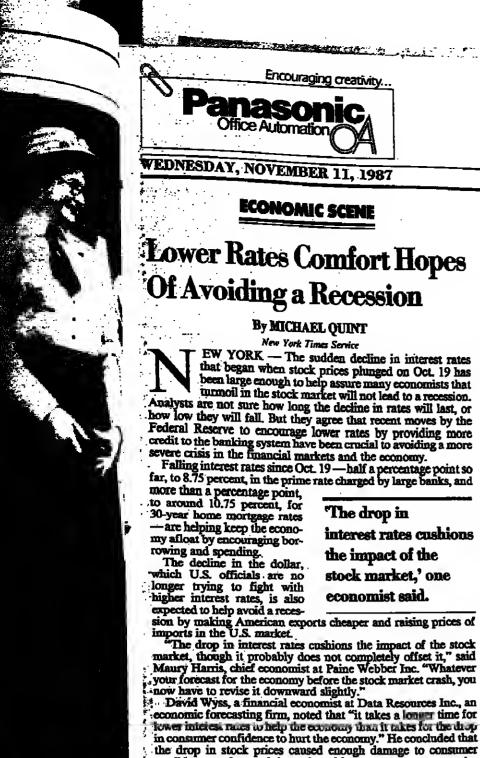
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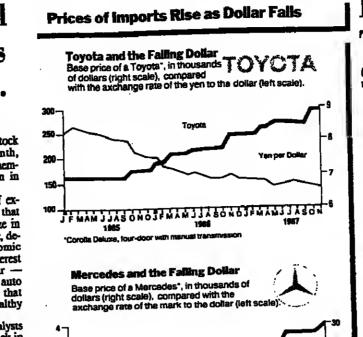
Automakers: A New Curve in the Road **Dollar's Fall** Strengthens Big 3 in U.S. By John Holusha New York Times Service DETROIT — When the stock 250 market collapsed last month, 200-U.S. automakers braced themselves for a sharp downturn in their already sliding sales. But with the exception of expensive European models, that phonge has yet to materialize in the United States. Moreover, de-velopments on the economic 1965 front — namely dropping interest rates and the falling dollar — have given the Big Three auto companies reason to hope that sales will continue at a healthy leve

Until last week, some analysts were predicting that a cutback in consumer spending triggered by the falling stock market would cause auto purchases in the Unit-ed States to fall to a 6-millionunit annual level. Now, with dropping interest rates enabling ners to borrow more, there is optimism that sales will continue at their current 9.3 million rate.

Equally if not more important for the U.S. car industry - including components suppliers --is the sharp drop in the dollar against the yen and European

currencies, especially the Deutsche matk. For General Motors, Ford and Chrysler, stronger European and Japanese currencies mean that Detroit's principal competitors must either raise prices in the United States and risk losing sales, or hold the line on prices at the expense of profits.

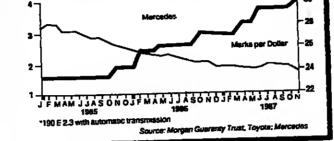
For makers of auto parts, the weaker dollar means they will importing a growing number of parts and even whole cars.



Herald Eribune,

BUSINESS/FINANCE

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The New York Times

Conversely, the weaker dollar may encourage companies manu-facturing in the United States, including the Japanese "immi-grant" plants, to expand their now modest plans to export cars. Even if those decisions were made today, however, the effects probably would not be felt for several years, because of the long lead times involved.

The most immediate impact of the weaker dollar will be on the competitiveness of U.S.-made cars against imports. "We will see the German and Japanese imports under more pressure than ever before to raise prices," said George Eads, GM's chief economist. Since early 1985, when the dollar began its slide, the Japa-nese, in particular, he said, have largely accepted lower profit margins, choosing not to raise the

See AUTOMAKERS, Page 13

Shearson Posts Daimler, **Toyota See Sales Drop**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — Both Daim-ler-Benz AG of West Germany and Toyota Motor Corp. of Jaand royota Motor Corp. of Ja-pan expect their car sales in the United States to drop this year, according to officials of both companies

Daimler, however, expects to recover some of this lost ground with sales in Japan almost double those of last year, a spokesman

Toyota cited the rising value of the yen for lagging U.S. sales. Daimler attributed its drop to the introduction of many new models last year, versus only one new model this fall. Neither company mentioned the October stock market collapse as a factor.

Toyota's chairman. Eiji Toyoda, in a rare visit to New York, said the strengthening yen had placed Toyota, Japan's larg-est car maker, "in very difficult straits."

Mr. Toyoda, 74, declined to indicate whether Toyota planned to raise prices on its export models to keep pace with the rising yen. As the yen has climbed in the past two years, Toyota has raised its prices 25 percent.

Mr. Toyoda offered no direct policy recommendations to bring a halt to the yen's ascent. He said, though, that "it would not neces-sarily be a bad idea" for the United States to pare its budget deficit and for Japan to cut interest rates to stimulate the Japanese econo-

Hans Jordan, vice president for marketing at Mercedes-Benz of Markening at mercenes-senz of North America Inc., a Daimler subsidiary, said its U.S. car sales were expected to total about 90,000, or 10 percent below last year's record 99,300, ending two decides of mounting sales decades of mounting sales.

in Japan in 1987, almost double (NYT, Reuters) last year's.

\$70 Million Loss For October stemmed from other stock market NEW YORK - Shearson Leh- activities, a spokesman said. Both Shearson and American

with advanced technology.

Panasonic

man Brothers Holdings Inc. reported Tuesday a loss of \$70 million Express declined to project the pos-after taxes in October, which it at-sible impact of the October loss on

anter taxes in October, which it ar-tributed to the collapse of stock their fourth-quarter earnings. prices. Another major investment house, First Boston Corp. also said it had heavy losses in October. Shearson, which is 60 percent ward by American Forman and chief

Page 11

owned by American Express Co., executive, Peter A. Cohen, said the said its loss was due largely to its firm did not plan to drop any busi-role in underwriting the £7.2 billion nesses in light of the market tur-(\$12 billion) offering of stock in moil. The firm earlier this year dis

British Petroleum Co. last month. missed 150 employees from its staff of 1,350 in London when it consoli-First Boston, in a memo circulated by its chief executive, Peter T. dated its operation there and elimi-Buchanan, said only that the firm suffered "a significant setback" in nated about a dozen persons from its U.S. public finance operation because of a slowdown in that marits risk arbitrage operation, which specializes in takeover stocks, and evenue would not cover expenses

First Boston's losses marked the for October. Published reports esti-mated the loss at about \$60 million. second major setback this year for the investment firm. It said in June that it had a big loss from its Trea-The memo was disclosed Monday in the Wall Street Letter, an sury bond operations because of a slump in the bond markets. The

industry newsletter. A number of major Wall Street firms were believed to have had big losses after the stock market's put are on Oct. 19, although relafirm never specified the loss, which published reports estimated at up to \$100 million. tively few have detailed their se. **GATT Rules** backs. One firm, L.F. Rothschild & Co., said its stock arbitrage opera-tion incurred a \$44 million loss in

October. Shearson said that of its \$70 million loss in October, about \$46 miltion was for an after-tax charge stemming from the BP underwrit-

Before Oct. 19, Shearson and other firms had underwritten the offering at \$2.06 a share, meaning they had agreed to buy a certain portion of the offering at that price with the expectation that they could resell it to the public at a profit

But the stock market collapse sharply reduced investor interest in the issue, and the new shares closed on Oct. 30, the first day of trading. at \$1.46 a share.

The U.S. underwriters, which also included Goldman, Sachs & Co., Salomon Brothers Inc. and Morgan Stanley & Co., underwrote 22 percent of the sale. The rest of Shearson's loss

a European Community com-plaint that Japan's taxes discriminate against imported li-quor, a GATT spokesman said. The council adopted a report by a three-member investigative panel set up in February. The panel had found that Japanese liquor taxes ran against a GATT rule that do-mestic producers should not be given advantage over foreign producers. Yoshio Hatano, Japan's ambassador to GATT, said his government would look at ways of revising its liquor tax

Against Japan

GENEVA - The council of

the General Agreement on Tar-

iffs and Trade upheld Tuesday

system. The ruling covered taxes on whisky, brandies, gin, vodka, and wines.

IF YOU PURSUE is a single, fundamental principle: the protection of depositors' funds. It should come as no surprise, then, that this pursuit of excellence results in considerable advantages

to private banking clients, and

He said the company had felt few effects from the October 19 stock market collapse. In Tokyo, a Daimler spokes-man forecast sales of 18,000 cars

States. Now, it is not likely to go ahead. "Things that might have made sense at 3 marks to the dollar, don't at 2 marks to the dollar," said Robert C. Stempel, GM's president, in an interview some months ago, before the dollar's most recent slide to below

1.7 Deutsche marks.

expectations that consumers will spend less, either because they have lost money in the stock market or because the turmoil in financial markets makes them less confident about the future.

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will not be affected by fluctuations in the stock market, a drop of several tens of billions would slow the growth of the gross national product. Many of those who doubt that the October drop in stock prices will have a severe impact on the economy note that stock prices are still slightly higher than when the year began. Compared with the end of 1986, the Dow Jones industrial average is up by 4.3 percent, the Standard & Poor's 500 index is

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up 3.4 percent, and the New York Stock Exchange composite index is up about 1 percent. Of the major stock market averages, only the NASDAQ composite index for stocks traded over the counter is down since the start of the year, by 6.4 percent. In the sector of the economy most sensitive to changes in interest rates — housing — activity has subsided since the year began because of higher interest rates. The recent drop in mort-

confidence and enough loss of wealth to cut a percentage point

off growth in gross national product next year. He estimates

Forecasts of weaker economic growth are based mostly on

ASED on past patterns in the stock market and consumer

spending, Mr. Wyss estimated that consumer outlays would fail by \$3 billion to \$5 billion for every \$100 billion

decline in the value of outstanding corporate stocks. Other economists have estimated each \$100 billion drop in stock values could cut consumer spending by \$5 billion to \$10 billion within a

At last month's low point, stock values had lost about \$1

trillion since the peak prices in August, suggesting a cutback in consumer spending of \$30 billion or more. Although the vast bulk

of the \$2.5 trillion of consumer spending expected during 1988

growth, after inflation, of about 1.7 percent.

See RATES, Page 16 **Currency Rates**

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have a much better chance of selling their components to the growing number of Japanese-owned plants in the United States. In addition, it means more potential sales to U.S. auto companies, which in recent years have been

All this, however, may take a long time to unfold. Because the auto industry is so large and oper-

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ates on a long lead time, the cur-rency fluctuations will have no immediate impact on manufacturing operations or components purchases. But if the current level of the dollar lasts for a while, as some auto executives think it will, the U.S. companies may increase the domestic content of their cars and drop some plans to import completed vehicles from Japan

and Europe. General Motors Corp., for ex-ample, had been considering importing one or more models from West German subsidiary, Opel, for sale in the United

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21/2 274 31/4 35/16 37% 37% 31/5/16 31/5/16

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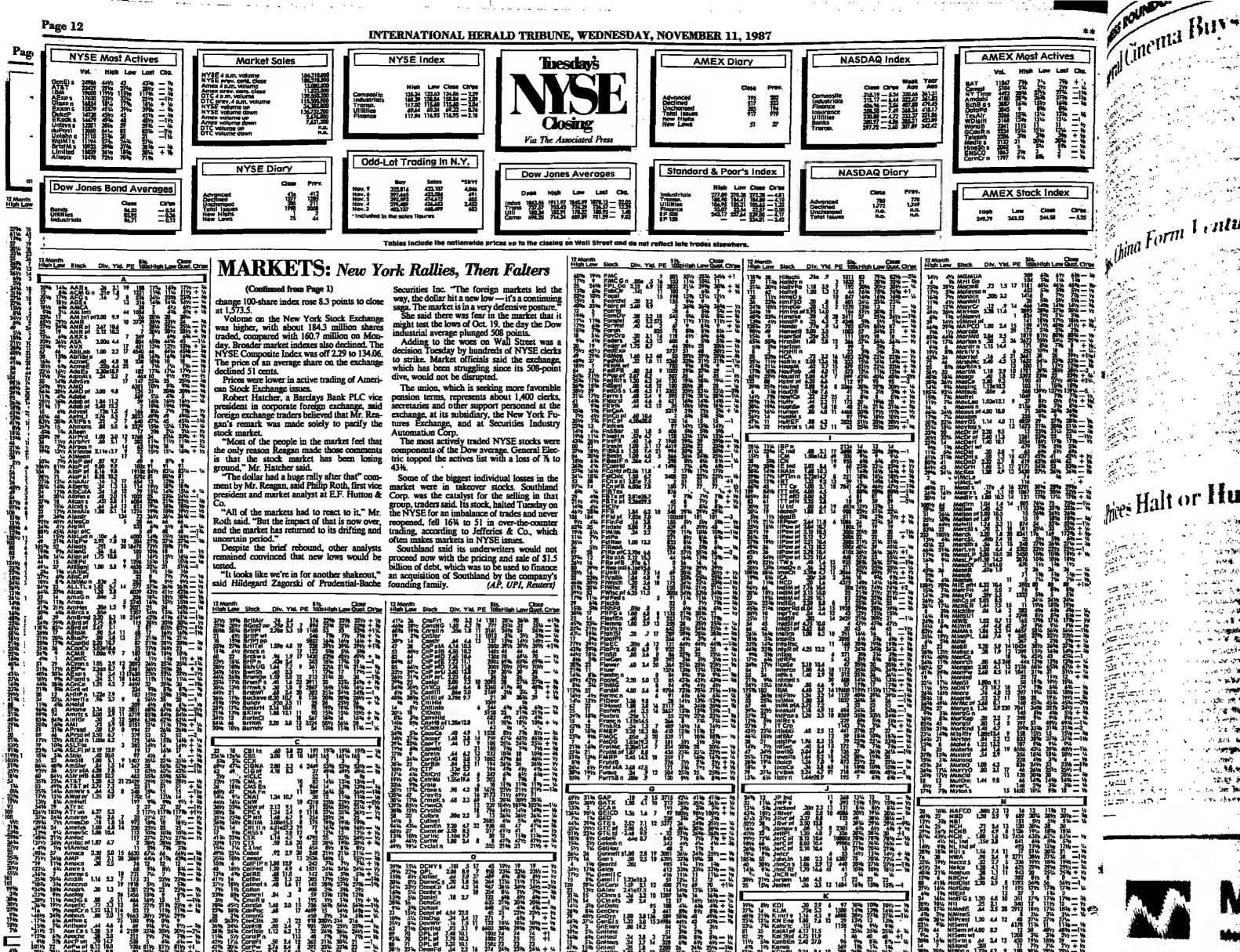


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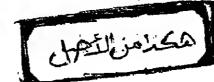
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FIGURES AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1986: TOTAL ASSETS: US \$ 16.8 billion SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY: US \$1.6 billion



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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1987

General Cinema Buys More Cadbury

LONDON - General Cinema Corp. has increased its stake in Cadbury Schweppes PLC to about 18.5 percent, Cadbury Schweppes confirmed on Tuesday. General Cincina had purchased

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an 8.3 percent stake in Cadbury Schweppes in January. General Cinema purchased 57

million Cadbury shares on Tuesday for £125.4 million (\$225 million), or 220 pence each Cadbury shares rose 25 pence to close at 217 pence. trading ex-dividend, on the London Stock Exchange.

Dealers said General Cinema, target of a takeover bid. Analysts based in New York purchased the speculated then that General Cineshares through the brokerage firm ma had bought the shares in a Cazenove & Co.

al Cinema's purchase, but said overall offer. General Cinema had not declared its intentions.

would not welcome any management involvement by General Cin-Cma At the time of General Cinema's

purchase in January, Cadbury had been rumored to be the possible

will be provided by Philips in the

form of equipment and expertise. Production is to start in 1990.

The company will help China in

developing banking systems and

Philips said. "China is a small mar-

ket at the moment but with enor-

mous growth potential," a spokes-

business communication switches,

Philips, China Form Venture

man said.

countries.

Reuters

AMSTERDAM - Philips NV, the electronics group, said Tuesday that, it had signed an agreement with China on technology transfer and the setting up of manufacturing joint ventures. Philips said a contract for the

production of color television tubes and for future production of videocasette recorders and bipolar integrated circuits was signed with China's National Huadong Electronic Tube Factory and Novel, a Hong Kong based investment and trad-

ing company. China National has a 45 percent stake, Philips 30 percent and Novel 25 percent in the venture, Philips

The televisioo tube factory will require total investment of about \$180 million, of which \$100 million

in the markets.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Several U.S. companies had already an-

mergers or stock issues as a result of the turnoil

Hydro A/S, the Norwegian state-controlled en-ergy, fertilizer and metals concern, which said it

was delaying indefinitely a rights issue of 3 billion kroner (\$473 million); Montedison SpA,

the Italian chemicals concern, which put off a 1

trillion lire (\$820 million) rights issue, and

Brown Boveri AG, the engineering group, which said it would probably postpone a 400 million Swiss franc (\$293 million) issue that

was to help finance a merger with ASEA AB.

Others affected were Yves Saint Laurent, the

fashion and cosmetics concern, which put off a

The newly affected companies are Norsk

in world markets since Oct. 19.

Leo Ellery, a director with Cad-warehousing" operation with the eventual goal of selling them to a bury Schweppes, confirmed Gener- third party that would make an At the time, General Cinema said it had acquired its 8.3 percent

He reiterated that Cadbury stake in Cadbury for about \$136.5 million in open-market purchases on the London Stock Exchange, The company said it had bought the shares for investment purposes only. It added that it was filing for

U.S. regulatory permission to buy 15 to 25 percent of Cadbury stock. But it said it had no intention of making an offer for all of Cadbury's stock for at least one year, barring any "change in circumstances affecting our investment."

In 1979, General Cinema became a friendly investor in Columbia Pictures Industries and made a substantial profit when the company was sold to Coca-Cola Co. Analysts speculated that Gener-

al Cinema's management may believe that Cadbury's control for half of the market for mixers, bev-Philips said it would also try to erages used in mixed drinks, ultiget approval from the Coordina-tion Committee for Multilateral Export Controls to bring technol-General Cinema, a leading the-

ogy on large-scale integrated cir- ater chain owner, is the largest in-cuits into China. Export to China dependent soft-drink bottler in the of the circuits is now banned by United States. Its interests also in-COCOM, a Paris-based organizaclude Carter Hawley Stores, which it acquired last December for tion, through which Western countries try to prevent sales of military- \$177.9 million. related technology to Communist

Cadbury Schweppes makes soft drinks and candy. (AP, Reuters)

BMW Reports **Rise in Revenue** For 10 Months Reuters

هكنامي للبجل

MUNICH - Bayerische Motoren Werke AG said Tuesday that parent company revenue for the first 10 months of the year rose 18 percent, to 14.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$8.7 billion at current rates) from 12.2 billion DM a year earlier.

Eberhard von Kuenheim, the managing board chairman, said there had been no drop in de-mand for BMW cars despite the fall of the dollar and predicted that 1987 would be a good year, with parent company revenue rising more than 10 percent from last year's 14.9 billion DM. He made no specific forecast for profit but said it would be similar to last year's 337.5 million DM.

Mr. Kuenheim said, however, that if the dollar continued to fall, it would affect West Germany's car industry, including BMW, in the long term. Mr. Kuenheim said sales in

the United States were expected to fall to 92,000 units this year from 97,000 in 1986.

months of the year, compared with 370,621 in the same 1986

AUTOMAKERS: Dollar's Fall Gives U.S. Big 3 Reason for Optimism

(a) a second s second se second se second sec

(Continued from first finance page) dollar price of their cars 10 fully reflect the currency changes.

"Their margins are oow squeezed," giving them less ability to absorb further increases in the value of the yen, Mr. Eads said.

stance, has raised its prices an aver- more. age of 25 percent in the past two vears, while the yen has risen by about 86 percent since early 1985. sales in the United States. In Octo-Executives of Toyota, Honda Motor Co. and Nissan Motor Co. said were off 29 percent" from October they had no immediate plans to 1986, said David Heaty, an analyst raise prices further.

But Christopher Cedergren, an ciates, in Westlake Village, Califor- anese importers will start to cut nia, predicted: "You'll see price in- into their sales. "When this all creases in January for the started, the prices on an Escort-size Japanese.

Toyota's most recent price increases - an average 1.4 percent nance at Ford Motor Co. Now, rise in September on 1988 models such Ford models sell for \$1,000 to -followed two 1.8 percent rises in \$1,500 less than a comparably March and May. But U.S. producers also have taken advantage of the price pressure on imports and have raised their prices this year an average of 6 percent, Mr. Ceder-

gren said

BMW increased production to 376,273 cars in the first 10

period. Car sales increased to 371,856 from 369.671.

chairman of Chrysler Corp., the dollar's new level represents the Because of the continuing trade deficit with Japan, U.S. anto execu-tives do not think that the value of righting of a previous wroog. "When the yen was 250 to the dollar a couple of years ago, it was the yen against the dollar will dereally out of whack," he said. "Curcline, and some expect it to climb rency values today are in whack, even more. That prospect undoubt-Toyota Motor Corp., for in- and we're not yelling about it any-

and we're not yelling about it any-more." celly explains why Japanese compa-nies are expanding their manufac-turing presence in the United taking their toll on European car States. Honda Motor Co, already has

with Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc. Some U.S. auto executives are analysi with J.D. Powers & Asso- boping that price increases by Jap- capabilities. Toyota is expected to facility in Georgetown, Kentucky,

in the United States. "We are find ing that the Japanese assemblers in

If so, that was not readily apparent from the October sales figures.

For Robert S. Miller, a vice increase, while the domestic indus-K. Myers, an executive vice presi-dent of the Cleveland-based comtry's fell by 16.5 percent.

> In the past, U.S. suppliers had, complained that the tight links between Japanese auto companies and their suppliers at home made it very difficult for American companies to win orders.

The lower dollar is out totally good news for American automakers, though. For instance, it promises to increase the costs of the Sprint and Spectrum cars that GM* imports from its affiliates in Japan and of the French engines that

Chrysler will be using in its new Eagle Premier midsize model But the companies try to protect themselves in such transactions denominated in foreign currencies by taking futures positions of as long as a year in the currencies involved.

"After that, we do what we have to do," said Mr. Miller of Chrysler." Mr. Myers of TRW thinks there is little doubt that over time the weakened dollar will lead to more production in U.S. factories.

North America are interested in "We've got a trend here that's keeping their costs down, and conbeen under way for some time," he sequently they are much more will said. "It portends well for manuing to source some of their supplies from people like TRW," said Jerry

facturing in North America."

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But during the initial years of the quota a high profit market for full and intermediate cars was revitalized.

fall will continue, Japanese auto-motive sources said, Toyota Motor Corp., for example, instead, importing from overseas has revised downward its planned and setting up joint ventures with

They said the quota agreement was meant to give U.S. automakers time to develop small car produc-tion, as they had lagged in trying to cope with the major shift of conlower the ceiling, or indeed to have sumer demand to such cars.

more scope for price rises."

at 76th Strees New York 10021 Cable The Cartyle New York International Telex 620692 The economists said U.S. car makers thus decided to avoid the

Low Prices Halt or Hurt 5 Firms' Share Issues response from investors and that Mr. Li's group would have to take up much of the issue. Norsk Hydro's rights issue had been authorized by shareholders and Norway's parliament

Five big concerns in Enrope and Asia said Thesday that the collapse of stock prices had delayed or damaged their efforts to raise capital only last week. The company had intended to use proceeds to finance investments in the oil nounced in recent days the abandonment of and gas sector, to build a magnesium plant in

> In announcing the postponement, Norsk Hy-dro's board cited the "recent sharp drop in prices on stock exchanges."

> kets with EB Savory Milln in London, said: "This is certainly a symptom of what is happening to anyone trying to raise equity in Europe." The analyst said that for some companies, the weak market would force them either to postpone investments for which funds were

from the merged company or from banks to

voted to delay its rights issue, which was approved by the board in September.

Canada, and for its fertilizer operations.

Tim Youngman, an analyst of Nordic mar-

being sought or to turn for capital to the syndi-cated lending market. Brown Boveri and ASEA said their merger, scheduled for Jan. 4, would go ahead, and the Swiss concern said it was considering a loan

600 million French franc (\$106 million) share offer that had been set for Dec. 4; and four finance its part. In Milan, Montedison said shareholders had Hong Kong-based companies controlled by the property magnate Li Ka-shing. Brokers said that their rights issues of 10 billion Hong Kong Shareholders approved a proposal by tric Holdings Ltd. dollar (\$128 million) had drawn a lukewarm

Gruppo Ferruzzi, Montedison's main share-holder, to postpone the operation. Montedison did not say when the issue would take place.

In Paris, Yves Saint Laurent said its board had decided Monday to delay the flotation of shares until financial markets had recovered.

In Hong Kong, underwriters said small in-vestors had shunned four rights issues for the Cheung Kong (Holdings) Ltd. group, as share prices have plunged 30 percent below subscription levels. Subscriptions closed Tuesday.

Brokers said underwriters or their subunderwriters could lose up to 1.4 billion Hong Kong dollars. The oew shares are worth 7.2 billion as of Tuesday's close.

Citicorp International Ltd., Wardley Corporate Finance Ltd., Sun Hung Kai International Ltd., CEF Capital Ltd. and Paribas Asia (1986) Ltd. have underwritten the issue. Officials of the firms said they had fully placed the new shares with subunderwriters.

Li Ka-shing, chairman of Cheung Kong, and companies in the group would subscribe for nd underwrite a total of more than 50 percent of the issues. The other Li companies involved are Hutchison Whampoa Ltd., Cavendish In-ternational Holdings Ltd. and Hongkong Elec-tric Holdings Ltd. (IHT, Reuters)

economists said. Donald E. Petersen, chairman of Ford Motor Co., said last month that the ceiling should be cut by 600,000 cars. But exports in the current fiscal year ending in March will already fall well below the existing quota, Japanese sources said, Mr. Petersen said his figure was 1er Wall Street's collapse.

justified by the annual capacity of Uoder government pressure, 1.2 million cars that 11 Japanese Japanese companies stuck to the makers are expected to reach in their U.S. plants oext year.

Japanese government and industry officials see it differently. U.S. sales of Japanese-made cars

of International Trade and Industry said.

The sources said stiff competi- export volume to 1.74 million in overseas firms.

ber, "sales of fancy European cars announced that it will build a second U.S. assembly plant and work toward becoming a free-standing automaker in the United States with its own design and research announce a major expansion of its

this week. car were quite similar." said David The weakened dollar is also giv-McCammon, vice president for fiing U.S. automotive suppliers a better chance to do business with the Japanese companies operating

equipped Japanese car, he said, "and I think it is starting to have some bite."

Sales of Japanese cars continued to



ort quota to the United States. Japanese car exports to the Unit-While some U.S. makers want ed States totaled 1.59 million from the current annual quota of 2.3 January through September, down tectionism may burt consumers, as million cars reduced, Japanese 8.8 percent from the corresponding it leads to less competition and makers believe the whole quota sys- period in 1986, Japanese industry tem is outdated and irrelevant, Jap- sources said. This was 20.2 percent

Japanese analysts said the other anese industry executives and of the 7.89 million total car sales in issue behind the opposition is that the United States in that period, U.S. car makers never used the compared with 23 percent for all of 1986, when total U.S. sales were quota for its original purpose of giving them a window of opportu-

11.45 million nity to develop their own efficient small-car production facilities. In-stead, they have exploited it as a crutch for long-term protection against imports, the analysts said. Mr. Petersen had predicted that U.S. car demand would fall below 10 million in 1988 because of a shrinking of consumer spending af-

theoretically voluntary quota, hut oow they see little need to formally

a ceiling at all. "People just cannot imagine how in fiscal 1988 could be about 8 the U.S.-Japan car relationship

economist at the research department of Industrial Bank of Japan. The yen's rise and consequent Now, however, "even without high development costs of small-price increases are partly behind the official cap Japanese car ex-the forecast and the belief that the ports may fail," Mr. Yana said, business ties with makers in Japan

percent below the quota if trends would be without the export ceilcontinue, an official at the Ministry ing," said Shigeki Yana, senior



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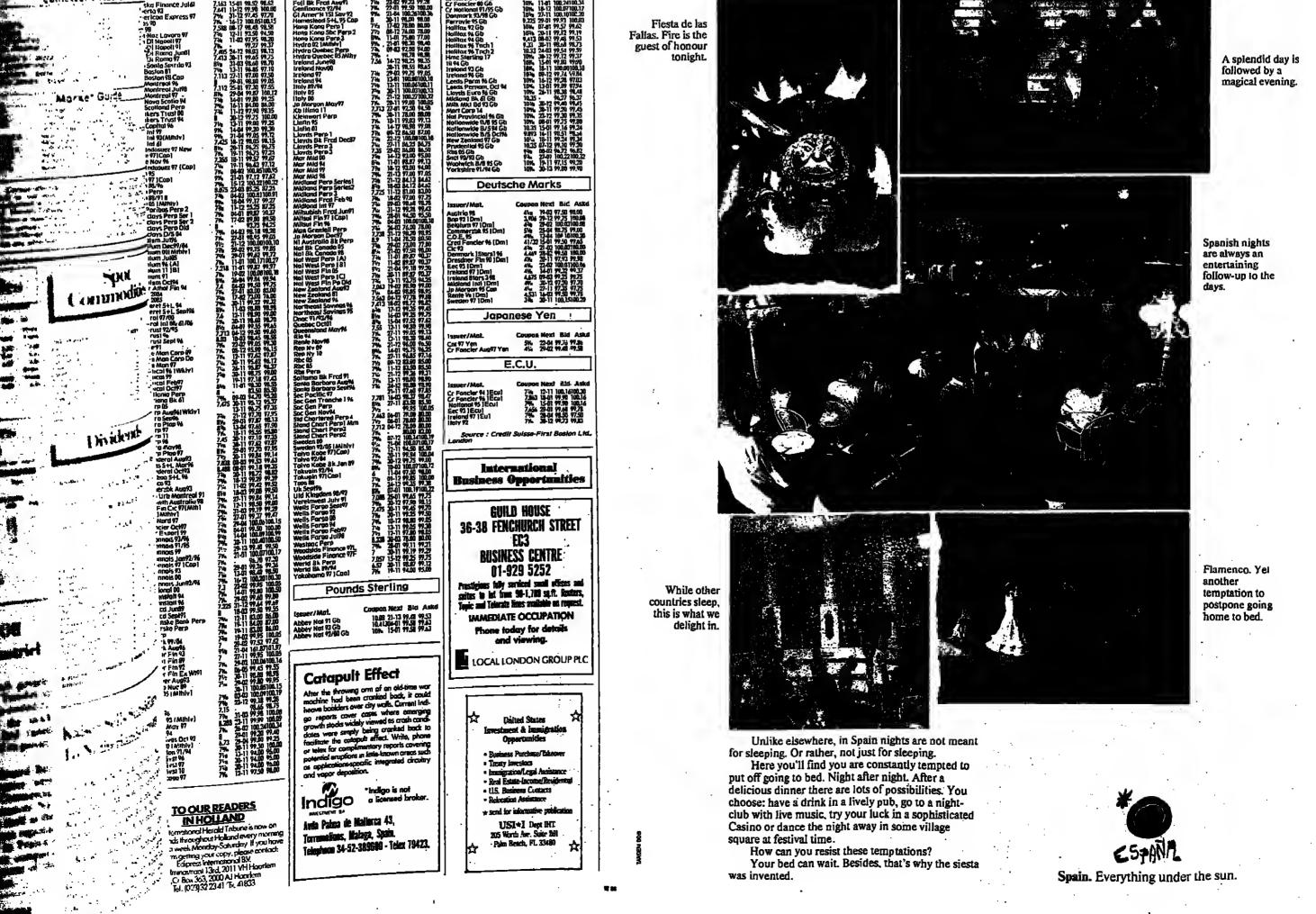
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Fine ests in real estate published in the authorized in certain jurisdictions in al Herald Tribune is distributed. NEW HIGHS 71-70 75 Jon Eat. Sole354000 Prov. Sole31 Prov. Dav Open in1.341.454 pt MUNIC:IPAL BOND5 (CBT) 41000x index-p15 & 350405 v1 100 B91 73 Dec B4-B91 71-12 Aner 33-1 81-22 70-3 Jun 82-3 Eat. Soles 4000 Prev. Sole3 Prev. 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Reuters PARIS — The French govern-ment announced plans Tuesday to sell off two more state-owned fi-nancial firms despite the stock market collapse that had raised fears about the future of its privati-ration program crease their risks. London Metals crease their risks. Adrian Robinson, vice president of the Chemical Bank subsidiary Chemical Financial Service Ltd., told a recent conference in London that some financiers were exposed to risks of as high as 70 to 80 percent of airliner values on some loans. This means that, if an airline decides to send back sittings under one of the return ontions Source: UPI. Sweden Nov. 10 Sovin pf Scans SCANS Previous Bid Asia 7 Months Revenue... Proils: 75 2.32 Kaiser Sells Subsidiary 诸 3 zation program. Finance Minister Edouard Balschirpi 4 120 23 schirpi 4 120 23 schirpi 12 12 13 schirpi 128 21 schirpi This means that, if an airline decides to send back airliners under one of the return options increasingly being written into the operating leases, the bankers could end up having to refund most of the second-hand value to the owners, be it the manufacturer or a syndicate of investors, should the planes' market value tum-ble radically below the purchase price. Aviation bankers have been moving steadily sway from the straight lending of money to buy airliners. Now, they often act as lessors in air-craft deals. This trend has been fostered by poor profit-ability within the airline industry, increased global competition and a trend toward airlines being owned privately rather than by the state. 0 924.00 925.00 940.00 0 894.00 900.00 901.00 ES (Nigh Grade) **To Netherlands Group** 10 Netherlands Group The Associated Press OAKLAND. California — Kai-ser Aluminum & Chemical Corp. said that it has sold its subsidiary, Kaiser Aluminium Europe Inc., to Hoogovens Groep BV of the Neth-erlands for about \$156 million. Kaiser said Monday that it ex-pected to have a fourth-quarter, after-tax gain of \$45 million after the sale of the subsidiary, which has four plants in West Germany and operations in Belgium and Switzer-.12 1.1 10 136 23 11 52 44 16 **United States** Wol-Mart Stores adur said the companies were Crédit Industriel et Commercial and Groupe des Assurances Na-tionales. CIC describes itself as the 471513941717982455394394991537922334218 American Capital d Quer. 1997 11 Interne _____1377 11 H Inc. _____1377 11 H Inc. _____1377 11 F Share ______777 11 Interne _____141 34 Ner Net _____041 34 Ner Share _____0 1917 4,040, 136,1 0,24 1917 11,030, 11,030, 330,5 0,67 fric 19 1485.00 1174.90 1416.80 1330.00 1335.00 1176.00 1159.00 1141.00 (Standord) 1984 2,970 94.5 8,170 1984 8,120 2,45.5 0,47 c diviand Quer. 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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1987

DOLLAR: Reagan Spurs Rebound (Continued from Page 1)

pushes it up to a better level to

Market participants have been pessimistic about the negotiations between the White House and Congress on how to cut the massive federal budget deficit.

Several factors have contributed to the dollar's sharp falls of the past few days.

One is a belief among traders that the Group of Seven industrial democracies will not try to stop a further decline because of the huge U.S. merchandise trade deficits with Japan and West Germany. The dollar's fall of more than 40

percent since early 1985 has been engineered by the Reagan administration in cut the trade gap. So far, monthly U.S. trade fig-

ures show no real shrinkage of the deficit, which was \$15.68 billion in August, The U.S. trade figures for September are to be released on Thursday.

Another cause of pressure nn the dollar has been moves by the Federal Reserve Board to drive interest rates down to support the sagging stock market.

Selling intensified after Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d said last week that interest rates would be kept low to head nff a recession. Mr. Baker declined to comment nn the dallar when he arrived Tuesday for the latest round of budget

talks with congressional leaders. If the administration wants the dollar to stop falling, it will face a difficult task unless it can agree with Congress on sizeable cuts in

Regan: Market

London Dollar Rates 1.4585 1.7%0 134.25 Deutsche mort 1.6650 1.7863 134.28 Poend steri Jopanese yel Swiss franc Franch tranc 1.3475 1.3645 Source : Rev

the hudget deficit, foreign exchange dealers and economists said

The markets are increasingly cynical about the ability of the budget negotiators to cut the deficit by more than the \$23 billion required by law for the 1988 financial year, ending next Sept. 30.

Because the deficit is projected to grow to about \$180 billion in 1988 from \$148 billion in 1987, a reduction of \$23 billion would be perceived in the markets as inadequate, dealers say.

foreign investors who are financing the U.S. budget deficit by buying government bonds will demand either higher interest rates or the chance to buy dollars more cheaply, they said.

of America in New York.

economist at Manufacturers Hanover Trust in New York, agreed, saying: "I don't think anybody knows what to do. They've procrastinated, and now things are slipping out of their control."

If deeper cuts are not made, the

"This is becoming a joke. The perception in the markets is that these guys are not in control," said Douglas Madison, a trader at Bank

Steve Cerier, foreign exchange



OH NO, NOT AGAIN - A stockbroker showing dismay on the floor of the Paris Bourse, whose all-share indicator dropped a sharp 6.27 percent in trading on Tuesday.

EMS Realignment Not in Store, Official Says

Will Peg Dollar, Not the Banks Reuters

WASHINGTON - Donald T. Regan, the former U.S. secretary of the Treasury, said Tuesday that central banks and finance ministers had to let the dallar fall because they found they could not "rig the market." "When I first went into Wall Street years ago I learned something: That is, don't fight the tape," Mr. Regan said.

When the leading industrial nations agreed in February in Paris to set exchange rate parameters for the dollar, he said, "It turned out that what they were trying to do the market didn't like" and, as a result, "we started on a course that could lead us toward a recession.

4257319 2294

Mr. Regan was head of Mer-rill Lynch & Co. before joining the Reagan administration. In February he resigned as White House chief of staff.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatches cord calls for strengthened mone-BASEL Switzerland - Europe- tary cooperatino in Europe and an Community central bankers see gives central banks greater possi-no need for an immediate realign-bilities to intervene to defend EMS ment of the currencies governed by parities. the European Monetary System despite the disruptive effect of the ropean currencies, came under failing dollar, a central bank source said here on Tuesday.

The European source, speaking at the end of a meeting of central bank governors from Europe, Ja- a record high of pan and the United States, said a francs in Paris. realignment of EMS parities was totally excluded."

The governor of the Belgian central bank, Jean Godeaux, said the issue was not discussed at a two- ate against each other. Strong curday meeting of the Bank for International Settlements, which ended Tuesday, Mr. Godeaux is the current president of the BIS, which is lira and French franc, threatening often called the central banks' own central bank.

Mr. Godeaux said the 12 European Community central hank governors formally ratified an agreement reached at a meeting in Denmark in September. The ac- of 2.25 percent around an agreed

mounting pressure on the system.

The EMS, which links eight Eu-Under the accord, France raised pressure last week after the sharp the interest rate at which it furfall of the dollar against the Deutnishes liquidity to the banking system while West Germany lowered a sche mark and other major currencies. At one point, the mark mse to similar rate. a record high of nearly 3.41 French The accord, by oarrowing rela-

tive interest rates between the two A falling dollar generally causes havoc in the EMS, which establishcountries, has at least temporarily eased pressure on the EMS by makes target ranges within which eight ing the French franc more attrac-

of the 12 EC currencies can fluctutive against the strong West German currency. But experts in Brussels continue rencies, such as the West German mark and Dutch guilder, gain more in believe that realignment may be than weak ones, such as the Italian needed, and an influential West German financial newsletter said to take them outside these ranges. Uoder EMS rules, the currencies

of West Germany. France, Belgium, Ireland, Luxembourg, the of the mark within the EMS. Netherlands and Denmark are al-Mr. Pohl refused to comment as Netherlands and Demnark are are lowed to fluctuate by a maximum of 1.25 percent around an agreed Jacques Delors, president of the

central rate. The Italian lira is European Commission, the EC's executive body, told reporters after granted a wider margin. executive body, told reporters after France and West Germany last the meeting that he was satisfied week announced coordinated inter- with current parities within the est rate moves to help ease the EMS.

> "I was struck by the determination of the EC governors to support the EMS," Mr. Delors said. "It was a good meeting to reinforce the EMS. It brought a bit of sunshine inth a gray day."

Mr. Delors also rejected suggestions that the statement released by governors after Monday's meeting here had been imprecise and had given foreign exchange dealers litthe reason to reverse their negative

"Once foreign exchange dealers read the statement, they under-

stood i

nn Monday that the West German Bundesbank president, Karl Otto AU Pohl, wanted an early revaluation

view of the dollar.

FOR

European, Asian Markets **Slump on Dollar Fears**

cator was off 6.27 percent:

Comptled by Our Stuff From Disputches ing the Cuban missile crisis. PARIS - Gloom over the dollar's direction and the world's ecoman bourses was extended by half nomic health sent major stock maran hour Tuesday after a failure in kets lower on Tuesday, but London the computer quoting system in Frankfurt at the start of ifficial bucked the trend to move slightly higher. Prices in London began to fall

back in late trading as the New York Stock Exchange opened lower, but dealers said bargain-bunting had prompted a small advance for the day.

"The market's showing a sort of false calm at the moment," one dealer said. "But it's slightly encouraging that New York's lower opening hasn't affected us too badly.

The Financial Times-Stock Exchange index, the London market's leading indicator, rose 8.30 points; or 0.53 percent, to close at 1,573.50. The index was down more than 50 points just after the opening.

Dealers said some selective buying had emerged, especially among the blue-chip stocks, with some op-erators deciding that the moment had arrived to pick up bargains. They added, however, that sentinese government began a three-day ment remained negative and that many traders were skeptical that U.S. authorities would reach agree-ment on reducing the federal budget deficit

Under U.S. legislation, about \$23 billion must be cut from the budget deficit by Nnv. 20, although (ew analysts believe that that will be enough to restore confidence in the dollar. Many analysts in London have said that a reduction of at least \$60 hillion over two years is needed to calm the markets.

U.S. trade data to be released on Thursday is also adding to market jitters, they said. A September merchandise trade deficit above expectations would almost certainly throw shares into renewed turnoil, they said. A deficit of about \$15 billion

has been widely predicted after a \$15.68 billion deficit in August. FRANKFURT: Share prices end-

ed sharply lower but above the worst levels of the session. Dealers said investors were concerned about the tion of world stock markets.

The Commerzbank 60-share index, which is calculated at midses- has encouraged a drop in the closesion, plunged 96.30 points, nr 7.31 ly watched overnight rate for bank percent, to 1,220.90. The drop was loans to about 6.5 or 6.75 percent, larger than the 7.1 percent slump from 7.5 percent in mid-October.

percent slide on May 29, 1962, dur- Telegraph & Telephone Corp. i second stage of privatization. Trading on all eight West Ger-

The offer price was set at 2 million yen (\$19,000) a share a the company's stock closed changed at 2.64 million yen a sha

HONG KONG: The Hang Se Index fell 96.07 points, or about 4 PARIS: Share prices were sharppercent, to close at 2,043.24. Detly lower in very quiet trading. Many operators were sidelined be-fore Wednesday's Armistice Day ers said they were surprised by a magnitude of the fall. On Mond the Hang Seng index had ended i holiday and the announcement of day 25.64 points higher.

U.S. trade figures on Thursday, dealers said. The Paris Bourse indi-SYDNEY: The Australian sha market plunged to a 14-month in Trading was interrupted in the afternoon when a bomb threat was Tuesday as investors fell into su with trends in London and Ne received and the bourse evacuated. York. The All Ordinaries Ind TOKYO: The Nikkei average of closed 48.6 points lower or 3.9 pe 225 leading shares had its fifth largest cent, at 1,203.4, reversing a rai single-day loss, dropping 731.91 yen, Mnoday, when it rose 13.9 point or 3.26 percent, to close at 21,686.46 in bargain-bunting.

or 3.26 percent, to close at 2100 lost yen, The Nikkei average, which lost 218.64 yen Monday, is now where it Ordinaries Index peaked at 2,306 on Sept. 21.

The drop occurred as the Japa-Prices also fell in New Zealand public offering of shares in the tele- Singapore, Malaysia and the Pil communications giant Nippon ippines. (AFP Reuter

RATES: Drop Cushions Stocks' Fal

gage interest rates has helped avert tries to compensate for the declin a more serioos slowdown that was in government stimulus that work coming if rates had remained at come after Congress agrees on; their mid-October levels.

"You can't get too enthusiastic about housing because the rate de-cline of the past few weeks merely ity. reversed the incredible surge in rates that occurred from mid-August to mid-October," said Thomas Lawler, a vice president at the Federal National Mortgage Associa-

tion A crucial issue for home huilders the future is the extent to which interest rates will continue to fail.

Many analysts estimate that most of the rate decline has already occurred and warn that interest lates could begin rising again once it is clear that the economy has shaken and, on the other, oot easing so much that it would cause higher interest rates. outlook for the dollar and the direc- off the effects of the stock market turmoil

Thus far, the Federal Reserve

(Continued from first finance page) in the overnight rate as the Fe deficit reduction plan to raise taxe

But in the long-term market where Treasury bond yields have fallen below 9 percent, from a peak of 10.45 percent early on Oct. 19 interest rates are ontside the Fed's control

According to Mickey Levy, chief and other financiers planning for economist at Fidelity Bank, Philadelphia, the Federal Reserve is "walking a tightrope" between, on the one hand, easing mooetary policy enough to calm the financi markets and compensate for the

"The Fed is aware of this delicate trade-off." Mr. Levy said, and he expects the central bank in retract, as soon as it seems safe to do su the recent moves that provided a more

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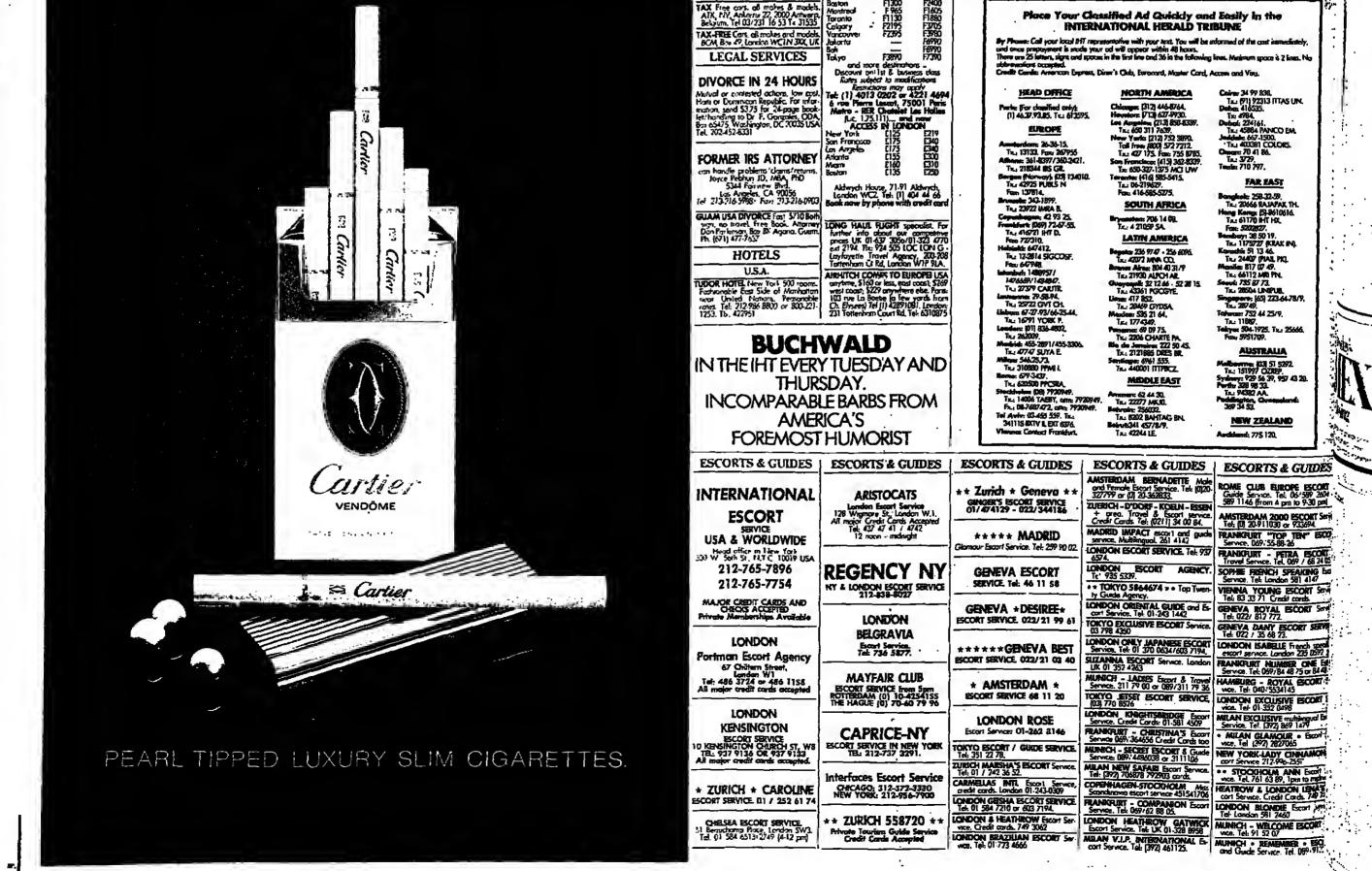
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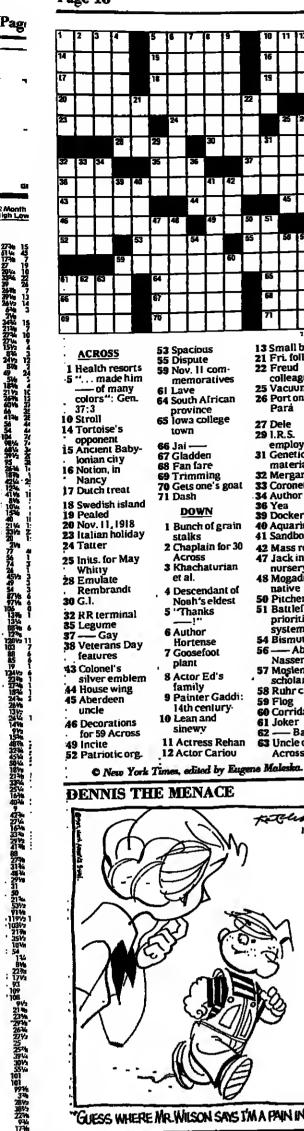
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BOOKS

A WALK WITH A WHITE BUSH-

By Laurens van der Post. 326 pages. \$18.95. William Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016.

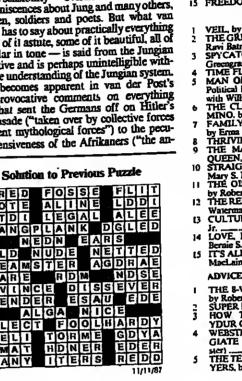
Reviewed by Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

T O say that this is an unusual book in both form and content is to commit flagrant understatement. But unusual in what way? Sir Laurens van der Post, the South African-born writer, naturalist, filmmaker, explorer, soldier, poet — in short, a Renaissance man — has led what is in many ways an orthodox if adventur-ous life. It has been full of establishment conous life. It has been full of establishment connections of a military, political and literary sort. He was an aide to the late Lord Mount-batten in Indonesia after World War II; he is an admirer and friend of Margaret Thatcher. He knew T.S. Eliot as "Tom" and argued literary questions with Viscinia Woolf

the form — a rambling dialogue, leaping from one topical crag to another with the random-ness of a mountain goat, with his friend and fellow "Eurafrican" Jean-Marc Pottiez, Pottiez plays the Boswell, though without the Boswell-

distinctive outlook on the world - on politics, distinctive outlook on the world — on pointes, literature, history, strategy, buman motivation. All of it is suffused by the influence and terminology of Carl Gustav Jung. No sensibil-ity touched by Jung's encompassing system of thought is ever quite the same afterward; or at any rate never again speaks quite the same

"A Walk With a White Bushman" - van der "A Walk With a White Bushman" - van der Post is by Pottiez's designation the white bushman, that is, a white man with the bushman's intuitive sensibility - overflows with fascinating reminiscences about Jung and many others, statesmen, soldiers and poets. But what van der Post has to say about practically everything - some of il astute, some of it beautiful, all of - some of it astrate, some of it beautifut, at of it oracular in tone — is said from the Jungian perspective and is perhaps unintelligible with-out some understanding of the Jungian system. This becomes apparent in van der Post's often provocative comments on everything from what sent the Germans off on Hitler's mad crusade ("taken over by collective forces - ancient mythological forces") to the peculiar defensiveness of the Afrikaners ("the an-



tagonism of white against black ... was due to the Calvinistic heresy of taking symbolism literally and not seeing therefore that the p black' they feared was a darkness in their own

Battling

soul"). All of which is to say that the many arresting reminiscences, insights and observations in this book are often essentially poetic. For, readers predisposed to "that willing suspension of disocher that constitutes poche faith," accordingly, this will be a rewarding book. For others unfamiliar with the Jungian view it is apt to seem, at times, a mystery if not a muddle. But that is the fate of all adventurous. books, and this one, like its anthor, is nothing if not that.

Edwin M. Yoder Jr. is a columnist with The Washington Post Writers Group.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 bookstone throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecutive.

FICTION Last Weeks Week m List KALEIDOSCOPE by Danielle Steel _____ PRESUMED INNOCENT. by Scott LEAVING HDME, by Garrison Keillor -HEAVEN ANO HELL, by John Jakes -PATRIDT GAMES, by Tom Clancy -----BELOVED, by Toni Morrison SARUM, by Edward Rutherfund BLUEBEARD, by Kurt Vonnegu A SOUTHERN FAMILY, by Gail God-THE BONFIRE DF THE VANITIES, by 10

Tom Wolfe Tom Wolfe HOT FLASHES, by Barbara Raskin LEGACY, by James A. Michener LEGACY, by James A. Michener RUBBER LEGS AND WHITE TAIL-HAIRS, by Patrick F. McManiss FREEDOM, by William Safire

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 by Erna Bombeck
 THRIVING ON CHAOS, by Tom Peless
 THE MAKING OF "THE AFRICAN QUEEN," by Katharine Hepburn
 SIRAIGHT ON TILL MORNING. by Mars 5 Lowell

Mary S. Lovel _______ INCLUSION OF THE TITANIC. by Robert D. Ballard with Rick Archbold 12 THE RENEWAL FACTOR, by Robert H.

- B CULTURAL LITERACY, by E.D. Hirsch
- 14 LOVE MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by
- Bernie S. Siegel 15 IT'S ALL IN THE PLAYING, by Shirley MacLaint

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS

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S THE TERRIBLE TRUTH ABOUT LAW-YERS, by Mark H. McCormack

BRIDGE

MANY of the tournaments expert, Tomasz Przybora, a around the world that former European champion, are organized by local, nation-al and international organiza-East had opened, rather frivoal and international organizations have very long histories.

Some have links to the days of auction bridge and whist, may have gone as shown, South won the opening ments, the oldest anywhere is spade lead with the ace, en-But of the unofficial tournasurely in Juan-les-Pins, on the tered dummy with a diamond

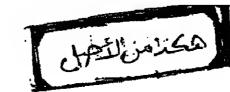
A crossruff would then pronot fully established, a Polish star misjudged the play. The expert, Tomasz Przybora, a Euromean champion, and three sidesuit winners. lously, with one spade. The full bidding is not on record, but

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SPORTS

NFL: A Baffling First Half

By Michael Wilbon Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - As the National Football League enters the as the team to beat by the midpoint second half of a bizarre season, of the season, fewer and fewer things make sense. The San Diego Chargers have the left in the regular season, is the best best record in the American Cooference, the Raiders are in the midst of the franchise's longest losing streak (five) in 23 years, the Chicago Bears can't stop anybody in the first three quarters and for the first time in six seasons there doesn't appear to be a Super Bowl favorite.

There may even be a resumption of negotiations between the players union and the owners' management council. The union filed an anti-trust suit last month against the league, ending a 24-day strike without a new collective bargaining agreement.

But Commissioner Pete Rozelle has urged the two sides to resume responsibilitions, and next week's pen-sion board meeting could give rise to new talks.

The management council and mnion both will have representatives in Key Biscayne, Florida, for the retirement board meetings next week, at which time Jack Donlan, the owners' chief negotiator, and union chief Gene Upshaw could approach each other about reopen-

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ing negotiations. "Jack's ready to go back to the table, I do know that," John Jones, a spokesman for the council, said Monday.

Donian and Upshaw could not be reached for comment, but Ro-zelle has said both sides might find a better atmosphere for negotiating if they can do it in relative peace, while on-field doings receive most of the media scrutiny

In most of the NFL cities, interest remains high because 22 of the 28 teams are solidly in contention for playoff berths.

And a 23d team --- the defending champion New York Giants (2-6) -is capable of winning its remain-ing games and making it as a wild-A card entry.

the favorite to win a second straight lesgue championship, but eight weeks of play - three of them with replacement teams - have seem ingly left the league without a favorite. In the recent past, the Redskins (1982), Raiders (1983), 49ers (1984), Bears (1985) and Giants (1986) had established themselves as the team to beat by the midpoint of the season. Wike Ditka after Kevin Butler's 52-yard field goal beat Green Bay. Some around the league wonder if Chicago has merely been playing to the level of the opposition. We'll

Which then, with seven games

... And for the first time in six seasons there doesn't appear to be

a Super Bowl favorite.

> burgh, and only a last-minute tacti-cal blunder by Cincinnati Coach Sam Wyche prevented an 0-2 start. An officiating gaffe ou Sunday might have helped the 49ers beat Houston team? When the strike ended, it seemed to be the Bears, and a dramatic victory over Tampa Bay the first week back from the walkout supported that theory. But since then, the Bears have had to come Houston Denver? Not likely after being from behind in the closing minutes to beat Kansas City (1-7) and Green Bay (3-4-1), and now look as tied by Green Bay and beaten by

Buffalo. San Diego? The Chargers would be in first place of the AFC West, with or without a 3-0 record vulnerable as anyone with line-backer Otis Wilson and defensive lineman Dan Hampton out for sevby their replacements. But San Diego faces a tough schedule, meeting eral weeks with knee injuries. probable playoff teams in six of the remaining seven weeks. Washing-"We've probably used up our al-lotment of miracles," said Coach

1985

ton? The Redskins are only 3-2 in games with union players and have lost to Atlanta, the worst team in

the league. Counting only games with union players, Washington would be a game behind Philadelphia in the National Conference East. Similar-National Conference East. Similar-by, the Vikings (4-1 with regulars) would trail Chicago by only a game in the NFC Central. With all games counting, however, the Eagles, Saints and Vikings look like the strongest wild-card contenders, al-though the Contenders, although the Cowboys, Cardinals, Giants and Buccaneers are alive. New Orleans, which visits NFC West-leading San Francisco this weekend, might be looking at something better than a wild-card

Only two AFC teams (the Bengals and Chiefs) are virtually climinated, leaving too many playoff possibilities to consider. One has

only to look at the conference's Eastern division -all five of whose teams are 4-4 on the year.

On Armistice Day, a Battle Shapes Up in Belgrade International Herald Tribund LONDON - Wednesday is Armistice Day, and let's hope it

stays that way on the Belgrade find out for sure beginning Monsporting front. day night, when the Bears visit Yugoslavia's splendid Mara-Denver, and in the coming weeks. kama Stadium will be a theatre of when their foes will include the 49ers, Vikings, Seahawks and volatile passions aroused by win-ner-take-all soccer. Center-stage Raiders, with only one of those will be the year's most intriguing games at home (Seattle, Dec. 20). international match: Yugoslavian Although there has been talk about delicacy of touch and technique vs. English strength and solidity. how had the Bears have become Chicago has the only undefeated

group of union players, at 5-0, and is 34-3 in the regular season since In evidence have been portents of unwanted violence. This onthe-edge match arrives just as Slavic supporters have unleashed Is San Francisco now the team to beat? Perhaps, but the 49ers did a noxious brand of hooliganism lose their season opener, at Pitts-

laced with tear gas. Emotions will be heightened because Yugoslavia of England, but not both, can qualify for the 1988 European Championship. First and foremost, it is up to

the players to demonstrate control. Yugoslavs, the eleverer artists, would be foolish indeed if they carry out threats of coarse retribution after their 2-0 defeat in London last year.

Belgrade will ring to the sound of those baying for the physical courage often lacking in Slavic play. Far from obeying such im-pulses, the really brave on Wednesday will use skill to outwit the opposition; the real forte will be self-control.

"It will be white-hot, a sizzler," purts England's manager, Bobby Robson. He had previously predicted a tense cat-and-mouse struggle, so he's confused. Imagine the minds of players sent out over the parapet

Waiting in Belgrade, at an army barracks commandeered by his troops, is a calmer, but still uncertain Yugoslav manager. "I have the players to beat En-gland," Ivica Osim has said. "I have the tactics to beat England. But I cannot be sure I have the time to get the act together." For once the boot is on the

other foot. English clubs released their stars a week before the con-test, while Osim had to sweat over players performing for Italian, Spanish, Austrian and French clubs last weekend.

VESTERN CONFERENCE

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Do you hear Robson chuck-ling? Hell no - he gets far too tense this close to action. Besides, 14 draws, 13 defeats; 108 goals his own words may ring in his ears. A year ago he declared, "My for, 34 against) to mask some gut feeling is that if we had longer **ROB HUGHES** to prepare, results would be 20 percent better." Gut-check time.

Ha's seen Yugoslavs until his eyeballs popped, seen marvelous technique even in defenders. He knows in his heart that only Glenn Hoddle and John Barnes have comparable smoothness.

The culture is inbred in the Yugoslav, even from furthest de-fender back. On the present team is Marko Elsuer, son of the Austrian team manager, who will be sweeping up and taking care of Gary Lineker, who these days is

dropped by Barcelona but has scored four times in England's last two internationals.



Zlatko Vujovic, right, the Yugoslav forward: The cutting edge is once again incisive.

(58 internationals; 31 victories, of the clueless Turks. He might pick neither. Ever-

ton's Peter Reid is a warrior to take a game by the scruff of the neck. He does it with the abrasive edge Yugoslavs dislike, but with just enough wit, and just enough legality, to stay friendly with ref-

policy. They will be soundly lec-

trepidation. But a week is time on his mind, time when fear seeps in. To dominate, you have to win the ball, so I would start Reid and His message come Wednesday

will be up and at 'em, firm but fair (and, should no one be listenwhen his energy flags bring on Hoddle But would, by then, Yuing, if necessary unfair). Knock goslavia's sting be drawn? Would the classy Slavs off their game. Terry Butcher and Bryan Rob-Deny them rhythm. Strangle their confidence. Quiet the crowd and son, two of England's stalwarts, still be on the field?

force impatient self-destruction. Butcher is under police prose-With his squad rested and fit, cution for violence in a Glasgow Robson keeps his selection sécret. chub game, and Bryan Robson, the captain, also went berserk re-cently. Yet both are selected, He has us guessing on whether he will choose the inventive, enigmatic Hoddle or the younger, more mobile Neil Webb, who making a sham of the FA cleanup

Robson is experienced enough shone in England's 8-0 thrashing tured by the chairman and team manager before the match.

At center-back Butcher partners young Tony Adams, whose inexperience was utterly exposed recently in West Germany by Rudi Voller.

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So a constrained fighter has to bolster a novice at the heart of a defense lacking speed and guile against forwards like Fdilj Vroki and Zlatko Vujovic who strike,

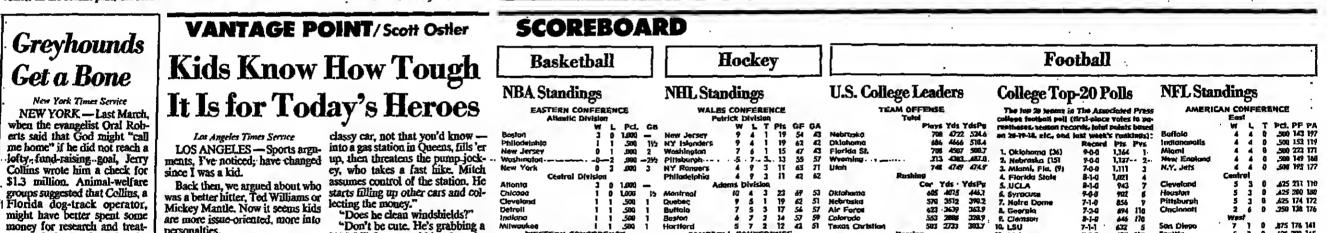
on their day, like piranhas. Vujovic, the Bordeaux oppor-tunist, hungers to make amends for three misses that would have wiped out England's 2-0 victory at Wembley. His cutting edge is incisive again, as he showed for Bordeaux in the French First Division on Saturday.

The Vujovic twins (brother Zoran is a supercharged fullback with Bordeaux) are first on Yugo-slavia's team sheet, the "psycho-logical fighters" Osim seeks.

Others are temperamentally suspect. In midfield, Dragan Stoj-kovic, Milan Jankovic and Blaz Kovac, annan Jankovic and bill Sliskovic are capable of bemusing England. Yet Jankovic was seat off for swearing during Real Ma-drid's astonishing 4.0 home defeat to Atletico Madrid on Saturday. And Stojkovic, 22, from Red Star Belgrade, admits he loses his rhythm and temper when opponents needle him. England will. Osim remembers. Fluidity itself in his own time (they called him Stranss), Osim in 1968 was hacked down by Norman Hunter so severely that the rangy Yugoslav lost six months of his prime. Osim also bitterly criticized England last year, when substitute Semir Tuce was carried off with a bruised shin after 33 seconds

Yugoslavia talked revenge. More sensibly Osim has since ob-served: "English and German players just run cold when faced with pure technical skill, Why should we insist on power-play and Rambo look-alikes when we have superb technique?" If that's the last word, if battle

cries turn musical. Strauss and his men won't waltz it, but they'll win. Rob Hughes is on the stoff of the Sanday Times.



Doug Mills/AP Jack Donlan Headed back to the table?

ment of the greyhounds who not orlando.

Collins listened, and last month wrote another check. His \$600,000 contribution to the University of Florida's School of Veterinary Medicine, combined with \$420,000 in funding from the State of Florida has endowed the nation's first Eminent Scholar chair specializing in greyhounds.

Collins's "generosity will help us better understand and care for the magnificent athletes that provide entertainmeat for millions of Americans each year," said George D. Johnson, president of the American Greyhound Track Operators Association. "His contribution will go a long way toward extending the fine work already done at the University of Florida to make racing even safer for greyhounds."

That work includes the construction of a quarter-mile track, for research --- not parimutuel --- purposes.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Jets Win, 30-14, and Tie Up AFC East

who mugged Fryar."

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey (AP) — Jojo Townsell and Billy ing around Harlen, watching a TV Griggs, seldom-used receivers, scored touchdowns Monday night to help on his dashboard. The cops stop the New York Jets beat Seattle, 30-14, and create a five-way tie in the him. They find pills and angel dust National Football League's American Conference East. The Jets (4-4) are in the car. Top that." deadlocked with Buffalo, Miami, New England and Indianapolis, the

only time this late in the season that such a tie has ever existed. Townsell broke a scoreless tie in the second period when he returned a time, goes for a cruise, and he's punt 91 yards. Griggs, a third-string tight end, caught a 4-yard touch-down pass from Ken O'Brien in the fourth quarter; that put New Uork in talking on his car phone when he runs into a tree. Totals his Benz. front by 20-14 after it had blown a 13-0 lead. Gets himself a concussion."

The victory was costly. Jet receiver Wesley Walker will be out for at least a month with a separated shoulder, and receiver Mickey Shuler, who "Tve done worse on my skateboard. Look, I thought you'd be sprained an ankle, is expected to be out from two to four weeks. reasonable, but I can see I have to go to the well for my A stuff. When my

: 'Baseball Network' of Blacks Is Formed

man Mitch gets busted on the TV and angel dust charge, the cops check and find out his driver's li-NEW YORK (NYT) - Officials of the newly formed Baseball Network met in Dallas for three hours Monday with representatives of cense has been suspended 54 times." Commissioner Peter Ueberroth to discuss the low number of minority-

group members in nonplaying jobs in baseball. "We feel very good about the meeting and the efforts they're making," said Frank Robinson, a spokesman for the group. "We exchanged a lot of information — we had a lot of things cleared up and we agreed to suspensions, they put you in a dun-geon or something." "This was in New York, twerp, where they believe in giving a guy a continue the dialogue." He declined to elaborate. second chance."

The group was formed at a weekend gathering in Dallas attended by more than 50 black players and former players. Its representatives met Monday with members of the commissioner's staff and with Harry Edwards and other consultants to Ucberroth's affirmative-action program. license suspended."

Chile's Bid Dropped for '94 Soccer Cup

ZURICH (AP) - Chile's bid to host the 1994 World Cup soccer finals has been dropped at its own request, leaving Brazil, Morocco and the United States as candidates.

FIFA, soccer's governing body, said Monday that Chile had submitted its candidacy for consideration only if Brazil did not apply. Since Brazil did apply, FIFA told Chile it no longer is a candidate. Inspection teams ent to the three remaining countries in early 1988,

and the second second second second second second second second second second second second second second secon

Take these two I heard going at it cops arrive. The cabbie sees the the other day on a street corner. They were busting each other's chops about their respective sport cops, tries to take back his bill and Green punches the cabbie in the face. He's up for robbery and grand heroes — Irving Fryar, the football player, and Mitch (Blood) Green, the former heavyweight contender. "Heard the latest about the fabu-rounds it "That the first fight he ever won?" "C'mon. Mitch took Tyson 10 rounds in '86 and he only lost belous Fryar?" asked the little kid, cause the promoter shortchanged him. He said he would a won, but, sniffing the air pompously. "What? More fumbles?"

and I quote, 'I couldn't get motivat-"C mon. Check out this clipping. New England Patriot wide receiver Irving Fryar said he might have when he refused to double my albeen shot at while pursuing a muglowance, then asked me why I ger in Boston.' These three guys ger in Boston.' These three guys jumped him coming out of a jewel-ry store, stole his stuff, and he chased 'em and got it back." "Kid stuff," scoffed the big kid. "He didn't even get arrested. He probably made the whole story up." "That's the point, potato brain. This guy makes up better stories than Walter Mirty or Joe Biden." "I deal in reality source Seen the didn't cut the lawn." "The gas station caper is impres-

sive, I admit. Greatness, however, is measured on longevity and versatility. What about Fryar's alleged gambling on NFL games? What about the drug rumors?"

"Don't be cute. He's grabbing a

"Never proven. Same with the assault, vandalism and trespassing rap back in college. This givy can't "I deal in reality, squirt. Seen the latest on my man Mitch Green?" "Don't tell me — he's the guy do anything wrong right. He's a shadow of his own self." "Let's not forget the knife caper.

Fryar slices a tendon in his finger, claims it's a kitchen accident. But "Hey, listen up. The other day Mitch drives his '79 Lincoln — a we find out he had a parking-lot beef with a pregnant woman who turns out to be his wife."

I hope they bring back my car.

Toor Points 1, Ivan Lendi. 4,404. 2, Stefan Edberg, 4,154. 3, Ants Wilander, 3,905. 4, Milosilav Mecir, 2,777. 4, Baris Becker, 2,361. 4, Milosilav Mecir, 2,777. 5, Baris Becker, 2,361. 4, Jimmy Connars, 2,275. 7, Pet Costi, 1,797. 8, Tim Marotha, 1,465. 9, Brad Gilbert, 1,612. 10, Yannick Noah, 1,533. "Interesting, but not big league stuff. Maybe you saw where my guy was busted for allegedly refus-ing to pay a toll on an expressway. Disorderly conduct and driving while intoxicated. Next, he's driv-ing conduct and driving a TV

WOMEN

Smith N.Y. Earnings 1. Steffi Grof, 9732,535, 2. Martina Navrati-lava, 9855,482, 2. Chris Evert, 9576,482, 4. Pam Souve Shriver, 1525,718, 5, Helena Sukova, 5391,024, 6, Gobriela Sabatini, \$329,900. 7, Lori McNell, \$31 LS63. 8, Hono Mandilikova, \$306,849, 9, Clau-New Molar Pecter Was -Kilsch, \$292,073, 10, Zine Ger

Tour Peints 1. Staff Graf, 4,755. 2. Chris Evert, 3,817. 3. Martina Navratilova, 3,434. 4. Pam Striver, 3,445. 5. Gabriele Sabatini, 2,806. 6. Helena Su-kova 2,435. 7. Hana Mandilkova, 2,579. 4. Lari McNell, 2,178. 9. Zina Garrison, 2,121. 10. Mon-Mon

"O.K., Fryar gets injured in a game, leaves the stadium at half- time, goes for a cruise, and he's	Laks. 3. Gabriele Saborini, 2006. 4. Helvina Su- kova, 2438. 7. Hana Mandilikova, 2,519. 8, Lori Accheli. 2,178. 9. Zina Garrisan, 2,121. 10. Man- uela Maleeva, 1,867.	Berihia Reddick Winni Stelan Hanion Eliot
talking on his car phone when he runs into a tree. Totals his Benz. Gets himself a concussion."	Transition	Detro Gosselle Brunette
"Tve done worse on my skate-		Ouebe

BASEBALL American League BALTIMORE—Agreed to terms with Cal Edro in, on a two-year contract Week Liut n Jr., shorts Agreed to terms with Dove Sch idt, plicher Hori

CINCINNATI-Signed Bo Lernell, Rosta Pietran Meloch Riggto "You're making that up. After 40 PHILADELPHIA Pitts ST. LOUIS-Released Dan Drie BASKETBALL Notional Rasketball Association CHICAGO-Waived Rickle Winslow, for-. Signed Granville Waiters, center Takko "Wow - 54! I don't think Babe Becuph

word. Signed Granville Waiters, center, FOOTBALL National Football League DETROIT—Signed Vyla Kab, fight end. LA. RAMS—Reizstated LeRay Trvin, con-nerback, from the suspended list. N.Y. JETS—Activated Regales McElray, of-fensive lineman, from the physically unable to perform list, and Lesler Lvisc, bettersive back, from Inlured reserve. Waived Ken Jones, ottensive lineman, and Eddie Hunter. running back. HOCKEY Ruth ever got 54. I can't wait 'till Womsle Allien St.Lou I'm old enough to have a driver's Young Hextol Observing the discussion, I felt Philes so much better about this young

generation. They haven't lost the AcLean old sports-debating spirit. They have their herces. They have their HOCKEY Yeng HOCKEY National Hockey League PITTSBURGM—Recailed Jock Collonder, Center, and Stave Guenette, soulie. Iram Aus-kagen el the International Hockey League. Sent Frank Piertranaela. goalle, to Muskegoals. I gave the two lads a buck to go buy some baseball cards. They thanked me politely and left. Calgary

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New Bond Street, Knightsbridge and all branches

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Pag

2 Month ligh Low

POSTCARĐ The Not-So-Dolce Vita

By Mary Davis Suro New York Times Service

ROME - American expatriates who have succumbed to the charms of Rome realize that their passion for the city is subject to ups and downs. Sometimes it flames: sometimes it flickers. Right oow it is burning low.

"Those Americans who experienced la doke vita," said Wilham Pepper, an American writer who has lived in Italy for more than 20 years, "are beginning to realize that life's not so dolce here anymore."

The dollar has lost more than 40 percent of its value here since 1985. The cost of everything — from fruits and vegetables to housing and dining out — is escalating. Gone are the days when a fourcourse meal with a bottle of wine was cheaper for Americans than eating at home; a good trattoria meal for two now costs \$60 to \$70. With yeal and beef prices rising to \$7 and \$8 a pound in many neighborhoods, even cooking at home has become a costly affair.

The inflation rate has hovered between 5 and 5.5 percent this year. But many longtime residents of the city look upon such data with skepticism. "I don't believe it when they say inflation is so low," said Mickey Knoz, an actor who moved here in 1964. "Prices have risen outrageously in the past few years. I've lived in many European countries. Italy used to be the cheapest. Now it's the most expensive."

Mary-Ann Ray, an architect, is here on a one-year fellowship at the American Academy in Rome. She said she spends about \$575 a month on supplies and little else. Although she brought savings of her own, she said: "I will absolutely go through all of my money. Because of the cost of my supplies I can never eat out, and I'm not able to travel much."

There are nearly \$3,000 American citizens living in Italy and registered with the U.S. Embassy. "Many of the large multinational

companies are not sending as many American families here because of the high cost of living," said Doug-las Denby, president of the Ameri-can Club of Rome, a business association,

Five years ago Americans made going to hang on here and do what up 60 percent of the American they have to do to get by. Most Club, and Italians 40 percent. This people have been doing this for a

hope we can at least maintain the 50 percent," Denby said, "because after all, it is an American club."

While American business people here have felt the impact of the dollar's nosedive, they are the ones best oble to make the financial adjustments necessary to maintain a certain style of living. But for the artists, andents and scholars who flocked to Rome because the city offered inspiration at a relatively low cost, there is no such thing as a

cost of living allowance. Rents can range from \$1,000 a month for a fifth-floor walk-up in an old building in the historic center of the city, to \$4,000 a month for a three-befroom apartment in a more fashionable building nearby. One American bemoaned the fact that his gas bill was \$385 a month last winter for a small five-room

apartment. And with gasoline at \$4 a gallon, a round-trip airline ticket to Venice at \$200, and a room at an average pension costing about \$90 a night, there may not be much room in the budget for weekend getaways.

The trustees of the American Academy in Rome, a center for study and research in the fine arts and humanities, anticipated the financial difficulties faced by fellows living in Rome and alerted recipients last spring. "We knew already last year that

the situation was not going to get better here," said the academy's director, James Melshert. "When we offered fellowships for this year we made it clear to recipients that it was going to cost them something. They were forewarned."

STILL, Rome will continue to draw those whose professional pursuits feed on the chaotic splendor of the city, even if the views oow

cost a good bit more. "It's definitely worth it," said Kathy Muchlemann, a painter who is living here for a year. "All you have to do is walk out your door and yon're ambushed by the beau-

"I don't think Rome will lose its sppeal to artistic types any more than New York City has, which is also outrageously expensive," Pep-per said. "I think folks are just



By Mike Zwerin nternational Herald Tribun

DARIS - For more than 30 years, Claude Nougaro - who calls himself a "black Greek, somewhere between Plato and Louis Armstrong" — has been a troubador of swing, adapting the chanson to his "blues à la Francaise."

He made the French language, which André Gide once called "a piano without pedals," swing to his lyrics on melodies like Dave Brubeck's "Blue Roodo à la Turk," Thelooios Monk's "Round Midnight" and his own "Blee, Blanc, Blues." He belted them like scriptures.

He has, however, decided to "change my blood type." He sold his house in Mootmartre, fired his impresario, moved to another record company and made an al-burn titled "Nougayork" (guess where), which might more accu-rately be called "Nougarock," with studio funk sharks like Nile Rodgers ("the Mozart of the synthesizer," says Nougaro), Marcus Miller and Mark Egan.

Bad mouths have said that Nougaro has more alcohol than blood in his veins; for years he was spotted out of joint all over town at all hours. And French jazz purists suspect that he is only yearning for greener commercial pastures. But he does give the impression of genuine renewal. He has been drinking tea lately, he looks remarkably young for 58 years, his eyes are clear, he expresses himself with the enthusi-

asm of someone in a ferocious battle with doubt, and he moves his short frame with the looseness of an in-shape boxer itching for his next match. Last month, working a farewell

gig with his jazz rhythm section (including Maurice Vander, pi-ano, and Pierre Michelot, hass) at Le Petit Journal in Montparnasse, he performed like the "vocal athlete" he says be is - weaving and bobbing across the small stage, dancing through upper partials worthy of Bobby McFerrin at breakneck tempo in 9/4 time. "The stage," he says, "is where I find my flavor" But the enthusiastic customers, who could afford 320 francs for din-

ner, are part of the reason for the

Although he has worked pretty much whenever he wanted for au-diences from 300 to 5,000, he has oever really been more than a star for connoisseurs. His records rarely hit six figures, and it is more accurate to say that his record company (Barclay) dropped him than to imply that the deci-sion was his. In other case, last

winter, considering himself to be among the unemployed, he went to New York for an energy fix. He owned the rights to Charles Mingus's "Fables of Faubus" and telephoned the composer's widow, Sue, when he got there. She was teaving town and lent him her apartment. "I found myself being guarded by Mingus's two basses - my faithful sentinels. And Dexter Gordoo was living in the apartment downstairs. I fig-ured New York was going to be

good to me." And so he reinvented himself once more. WEA Records signed him to record "Nougayork," which includes his version of the Mingus composition and is obviously influenced by Al Jarreau and Chaka Khan. It could cer-tainly compete with them if not that Nougaro is too French to even try to preserve his than singing in English.

Though the alhum will be released in the United States, he has oo illusions: "I am aware, with a certain sadness, that this beautiful language of mine which was once the planetary tongue has given way to English. On the other hand, I do oot understand Portuguese, hut when I hear great songs sung by great Brazilian singers I listen first to the swing and the melody and I am thrilled by its essence anyway. So I ask myself if my language, which for Americans is only sound without meaning, if that sound together with my emotion and intensity and the quality of my voice will be enough to conquer their indif-

Chuck Berry gave birth to rock 'o' roll by doing the same thing. Nougaro wrote about the night, the city, women, absence, solitude. He found the same "mental landscape" in Ravel and of America. The council's presi-Ellington, in Schumann and Bud Powell. He began to "hear jazz of Grant, who died last Nov. 29. with my eyes and see it with my ears. J was my own Pygmation." any current motion picture actor who sartorially represents the motion picture industry." The Beverly Hills-based group also chose Sena-tor Bob Dole, the Kansas Republi-

can, as the sartorial pacesetter in government, the television news-man Ted Koppel as best-dressed in the media, the basketball star Earvin (Magic) Johnson in sports, Lee lacocca in industry, the comedian Don Rickles and the singer Andy

Williems.

The Inamori Foundation of Japan awarded 45 million yen (about \$335,000) each on Tuesday to an American professor of metallurgy, a Dutch astronomer and a Polish filmmaker for their contributions to science and creative arts. Annual Kyoto Prizes went to Morris Cohen, 75, professor emeritus of metallurgy at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for research that the foundation said led to the development of ultra-high strength steels, shape-memory alloys and

special ceramics; Jan Hendrik Oort, 87, professor emeritus of Leiden University, for his contributions to the development of radio astronomy, discoveries about the shape and rotation of the Milky Way, and his study of supernovas, and Andrzej Wajda, 61, for contrib-uting to the development of cinema art as director of o wide range of films appealing to human dignity and freedom. His movies inclode "Ashes and Diamonds," "Man of Marble" and "Man of Iron." The

foundation was established three years ago by Kazuo Inamori, presi-dent of Kyocera Corp. The Earico Fermi Award, the U.S. Energy Department's highest award for scientific achievement in

said in Warsaw that he hopes t orchestra's first trip to Poland promote the reconciliation between Poles and Jews. Speaking in the ornate foyer of Warsaw's Gran ouclear energy, will go this year to Theater, Mehta stressed the orcha Luis W. Alvarez and Gerald F. tra's ties to Poland, noting the Tape. The award includes a gold many of the musicians are childred. medal, a presidential citation and of Polish Jews. "As musicians \$100,000 for each recipient. Alva- know we cannot alter boundaries rez, 76, retired professor of physics but we are capable of making on

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Cary Grant's Style Lives Cary Grant had so much style, Berkeley, was cited for the man and the current Hollywood crowd tance and breadth of his pioned

tance and breadth of his pioneer contributions" in several field, a so little, that the late actor was cluding paleontology. He receipt the Nobel Prize in 1968. Tape named one of America's 10 bestdressed men by the Tailors Council of Bethesda, Maryland, was the for "contributions to the non-the dent, Jack Taylor, said the choice for "contributions to use not the liferation of ouclear weapon among other things. He is a for-member of the Atomic Ener Commission and former US in member to the Internation "was necessitated due to the lack of resentative to the Internati Atomic Energy Agency. The are in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet in the internet internet in the internet interne ian-born nuclear physicist,

PEOPLE

The Danish soprano Inga Na sen performed like a real here Monday night in making her de with Royal Opera, Covent Ganda in the premiere of a new prote-tion of Mozart's "The Abducin From the Seraglio." Summond London at short notice last week replace the ailing Hungarian son no, Magda Nador, in the lead role of Konstanze, she went stage still under the effects of heavy cold. Despite some prob with a few of the high notes of won plaudits from a capacity and ence. The conductor was Sir Ca Solti, the former music director the Royal Opera, who celebra his 75th birthday on Oct. 21.

Carlo Ponti, the 76-year-old i producer, has been cleared by a Italian supreme court of the la remaining charges against him a fraud case. Ponti, the husband the actress Sophia Loren, was a cused by the state in 1978 of illess ly exporting some \$2 million funds advanced to him to fin films exclusively in Italy. The sta had appealed a 1981 verdice the ruled that he had oo case to ans and ordered the release of scized assets.

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Zabin Mehta, music director the Israeli Philharmonic Orchest



Singer Nougaro: "I was my own Pygmalion."

his friends teiling him that their through the organic physiology of kids don't know who he is. swing."

He grew up in Toulouse, in southwestern France, which has a bel canto tradition. His grandparents sang Bertioz and Wagner with neighborhood chorales. His father, Pierre, was a featured baritone with the Paris Opera for 20 years. When the teen-age Claude was asked what he wanted to be when he grew up, he

answered "a poet." He read Baudelaire, Rimband and Victor Hugo and listened to Chopin. He was thrown out of several schools for "silly capers." He wanted to be a "warrior of the soul, an artistic and metaphysical adventurer," to "transform man-kind." He listened to Piaf and Trenet and when he heard Bessie Smith, Armstrong and Nat King Cole, he discovered "another universe of expression made possible

As a young adult bathing in the

Existential heyday of Saint-Ger-main-des-Prés, he heard Juliette Gréco sing songs by writers and poets like Boris Vian and Jacques Prevert. He saw that the great tradition of 19th-century French poetry had been "reduced to obscure texts read by tiny cliques having no influence whatsoever on mankind." Instead, he wrote

songs of poems and sold them. After listening to Jacques Brel and Georges Brassens "express their individuality, their unique view of the world," by singing their own songs, he comhined his bel canto background with his

poetic fancies. It is interesting to note that the tradition of contemporary pop singers performing their own material began with the French

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